Government to detail new pay aims after union talks

The Government will announce its proposals to deal with inflation and incomes after senior ministers have met the TUC's economic committee at Downing Street on Tuesday. The proposals, in the form of a White Paper, will be published within a

week of the crucial TUC-Government talks, and MPs will debate them. The TUC will also publish a new policy document setting out its approach to the future of wage restraint after the Downing Street

Early debate promised

By Hugh Noyes Westminster

A White Paper outlining the Government's proposals for dealing with inflation and incomes in the coming year, after recent trade union setafter recent trane union sea-backs for the social contract and the next phase of the wages policy, will be published towards the end of next week or early in the week after.

Announcing that in the Commons yesterday Mr Healey, the Chancellor, told MPs that he would make a statement in the Commons after his meeting with the TUC's economic committee on Tuesday. mic committee on Tuesday.

The statement is expected to sion on whether to implement the income tax reductions promised if a satisfactory agreement on pay was reached with the unions. Mr Healey said yesterday that the reductions would depend on assurances of a continuing fell to the mass of its distinuing fell. in the rate of inflation.

Chancellor told the that the White Paper would be debated during the three days, starting next Thurs-day, that had been set aside for the report stage of the Finance Bill. But Mr Foot, Leader of the House, said later that the White Paper had not yet been written, Indeed, the final draft is not likely to be available to ministers until after the meeting with the TUC on Tuesday.

After representations from Mrs Thatcher and other opposition MPs that a White Paper of such wide significance could

leaders and the Chancellor.

A policy paper outlining options for further wage

moderation next year is being

drafted for a meeting of the

Wednesday, the day after its

talks with Mr Healey and his Cabinet colleagues.

The document will probably steer a middle course between establishing a firm "norm" on wage increases or allowing an

immediate return to free collective bargaining. It will restate the TUC General Council's insistence on maintaining the 12-month gap between big pay settlements, and it is likely to

be rather tougher than the

Mr Jack Jones, general secre-tary of the TGWU and the acknowledged chief architect of

the social contract, was at pains yesterday to mitigate the propa-ganda impact of his conference's decision to demand unfertered bargaining from August 1. "I do not see this

union going on a rampage. We will still cooperate with the Labour Government to keep it

His remarks lend support to

the view that many public-sec-to: unions will prefer a flexible

renewal of the income policy

rather than a wages free-for-all, in which their members would

Transport and Gen Workers' Union would like.

General

not be fully discussed during the report stage, Mr Foot agreed to look at the matter again. The Tory leader urged that four days should be given for the debate on the White Paper which is expected to range over all the Governpredictions for the economy, including the effects of wage settlements in the light of recent trade union

decisions, the conditional Budget proposals for reducing income tax and the various financial changes forced on the Government by opposition and rebel Labour MPs during the committee stage of the Finance

With the votes of the Trans port and General Workers' Union and of the mineworkers still drumming in his ears, Mr Callaghan was forced to admit in the Commons that the social contract could no longer be considered intact or sound, But he placed his trust firmly in the wisdom and sense of responsibility of most union leaders, if not of their rank

He was certain, he said, that the TUC would want to main-tain the 12-month interval between wage increases if at all possible. He expected the 12-month gap to be kept whatever conferences had decided.

Mr Callaghan accepted, however, that those decisions meant that the agreement between the unions and the Labour Party would be entering a new phase. The country should not assume, he added, that because those decisions were taken there was no prospect of co-operation or collaboration be-

concerned as anyone that there should be no return to the 1973-74 situation, when wage claims of 30 per cent dragged prices up by the same amount.

He added that a wages explosion would destroy hopes reducing inflation. Unless the Government brought infladomestic expansion, and that would mean more unemployment. He was not surprised by the tensions resulting from the social contract, but it was im-portant to have moderate wage settlements during the next 12

Prime Minister

Months.

As the exchanges continued, with MPs questioning senior ministers on how they intended to deal with the new situation, Mr Healey and his struction, Mr Healey and his Treasury colleagues made clear that they had no intersion of relaxing their economic policies in the face of union intransigence. Mr Barnett, Chief Secretary to the Treasury, said it was still the Government's view that single-figure inflation could be reached by the middle of next year.

While assuring his worried backbenchers that the Govern-ment was still "totally opposed" to statutory controls wages and penal sanctions against working people, Mr Healey affirmed that there would be no departure from the targets already set for public expenditure, monetary aggregates and domestic credit

Political repercussions, page 2 Parliamentary report, page 12

Six Cabinet rebels on Europe poll

A counter-attack against the collapse of the social contract began yesterday in preparation for next week's decisive encounter between union six months and with strong emphasis on the role of the public sector in keeping down the rate of inflation by holding prices to present levels.

On top of that the TUC will be seeking fiscal policy changes, some of them relatively TUC's economic committee on minor, such as the cancellation of higher school meal charges, but including also changes in

indirect taxes and improvements in the EEC's common agricultural policy. The TGWU conference yesterday reaffirmed by a large majority the need for unity and continued cooperation between the industrial and political wings of the labour movement in defining economic and social objectives and priorities. But it laid down an ambitious 10-point

programme of demands: 1. Drastic reduction in unemploy-

ment.

2. Large-scale redistribution of income and wealth in favour of the working people.

3. Increase in house building to clear slums.

4. Extension of public ownership and planning.

4. Extension of public ownersing and planning.
5. Selective import controls.
6. Increased industrial investment in the productive sector, with control of outflow of capital abroad.
7. Stringent control of prices, profits, dividends, rants and fares.
8. A wealth tax.
9. Rever §! of social service cuts and a riurn to a free health service.

service.

10. Substantial increases in pension benefits, and retirement age to be lowered to 60.

TUC paper is likely to restate 12-month rule

By Our Political Staff
With 31 ministers, including six members of the Cabinet, voting against the Bill and about 100 MPs absent, the Commons last might approved to authoriz elections to the European Parliament by a majority of 247. The vote was 394 for the Bill and 147 against.

It was a free vote, and the real test wil come next session when the House has to decide on the method of election. Altohugh the Opposition has pressed for the Bill to be carried to its committee stage during the present session, the Government has stated that there will not be time even for

one day.

Missing MPs: Aircraft trouble stopped seven MPs from taking part in the division (the Press Association) writes. They were returning from a European Parliament meeting at Luxembourg to vote at Westminster but mechanical trouble prevented their aircraft from taking off. As a result four of them were un-able to vote in favour of the Bill and three against.

On the aircraft were Mrs Gwyneth Dunwoody (Lab, Crewe), Mr John Evans (Lab, Newton), Mr Christopher Price (Lab, Lewisham, W), Mr Richard Mitchell (Lab, Itchen), Mr Russell Johnston (L., Inverness), Mr Michael Shaw (C.,
Scarborough) and Mr Tam
Dalyell (Lab, West Lothian).
Mrs Dunwoody, telephoning from Luxembourg, said she, Mr Evans and Mr Price had intended to vote against the Bill and the others to support

The 4 Armoured Division land of Europe" staged a brilliantly organized and faultless mixture of cere-mony and armament, static and The presence of representatives of the other Nato armies similarly underlined Britain's mobile (writes Dan van der commitment to the Atlantic alliance, she said. President Scheel, of West Germany, and his wife joined the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh at Senne Lager the colours of 27 units opened the proceedings with an imtraining camp for the army

Royal review: The Queen and review, in which 3,000 troops the Duke of Edinburgh inspect and 573 vehicles rook part. the Blues and Royals at Senne Lager, West Germany, yesterday when the British Army of Gibbs, Chief of the General the Rhine put on its biggest parade to celebrate the Queen's choice of venue emphasized outside the company of the compan background of silent ranks of camouflaged vehicles and Then, nearly 600 motors roared simultaneously, sending up a thick blanket of exhaust smoke, and the Chieftain tanks passed the Royal dais four by four, lowering their gun to one-

Troop tanks, armoured ambusances, self-propelled guns and weird special-purpose vehicles rum-bled, rattled, roared and bled, ratiled, roared and squeaked past, until the final charge of a regiment of Lancers in light tanks, rating

The 25,000 spectators, largely Rhine Army soldiers and their families, provided a colourful backdrop. Soldiers among the

backdrop. Soldiers among the spectators showed that there is no such thing as a British Army uniform. Outfits of almost every colour mingled with women onlookers, who were wearing Ascoestyle hats and dresses. Officers in caremonials patiently led small chaldren by the hand past soldiers wives pushing bebies in press.

spark plug failed. This was the

Yard chief gets eight years for corruption

Kemeth Drury, a former commander at Scotland Yard and once the head of the Fly-ing Squad, was jailed at the Central Criminal Court yesterday for eight years on corruption charges. He was also ordered to pay £2,000 towards his costs.

Alistair Ingram, a former detective inspector and once one of Mr Drury's officers, similarly charged, was sent to prison for four years and ordered to pay £1,000 towards his costs.

Mr Justice Peter Pain, sen-tencing them at the end of the three-week trial, said: "I find three-week trial, said: "I find it difficult to overestimate the seriousness of offences of this nature, most especially when they are committed by a police officer of the high rank of commander.

ship of this kind, clearly the work of junior officers must be affected, and it must be a case of the higher the rank the greater the offence." Such references presented a serious threat to law and

must not be forgotten how these offences first came to all to the press, for the matter of the Cyprus holiday [the subject of one of the charges] and to Sir Robert Mark (the Commissioner Metropolitan Police) and the this investigation who pressed it relentlessly ".

The Crown alleged that a holiday taken by Mr Drury and his wife in Cyprus cost £500 and was paid for by Mr James Humphreys, a strip club owner and Soho pornographic bookshop proprietor. The prosecution said Mr Drury received a total of 55,000 in cash and a further £5,000 in kind from Mr Humphreys.

Mr Drury said the expenses for the holiday had been paid out of his own pocket. He was found guilty on the charge concerning the holiday and was jailed for two years, the tentence to run consecutively with six years passer on four other charges.

Big airlift of British troops to Belize

Infantry troops and RAF Harrier ground support fighters have been sent to Belize, formerly Briefsh Honduras, in Central America, the Foreign Office confirmed last night.

Ships have also been diverted to the area, it said. Whitehall officials indicated that the 600-man garrison in the former colony was being doubled. A Foreign Office statement said recent statements by

given the British Government cause for concern about the security of Belize. Beilize was a British dependency with internal self-government whose defence against extertial attack was the responsibility of the British Government. The British Government had the full support of the

garrison. David Cross writes from Wash-ington : Several hundred British

talks between the British and Guatemala governments over the future of the disputed colony dragged on in Washing-

ton.
The United States Governthat troop and cargo aircraft had made refuelling stops at a United States air base in Ber-muda today. Reports from Hamilton said that up to 20 British-made Vickers VC10 airliners, carrying troops, and three American-built Hercules C130 cargo aircraft carrying

malans claimed that a British warship with anti-aircraft guns had arrived off the cuast of Belize and that a contingent of British troops had moved to the Belize frontier with Guatemala. The concerted campaign to increase tension started about formight ago with a shrill anti-British propaganda cam-

paign. Statements castigating the British for their attitude

Shell cuts 3p off prices at most pumps

By Roger Vielvoys Energy Correspondent

Shell yesterday cur 3p a gallon off mest of its petrol prices from midnight. In an announcement that took its competitors by surprise Shell said the wholesale price of two. three and four-star petrol would be cut by 2.68p a gallon (3p at the pump after abowing for a proportional cut in value-added. tax) and 1.82p off five-star (2p after VAT).

After the statement senior ex-ecutives from the other large, oil groups, including Esso and British Petroleum, began evalu-ating the effects of the Shell

For the motorist who has seen prices climb relendessly upwards since 1973 the Shell reduction is just a prelude to an even higger price cut. On August 5 the 510 extra tax and duty imposed on petrol after the Budget in March is to be

Not all Shell garages will benefit from the lower prices.

Lower wholesale prices will help the rural and some holiday areas in particular where small filling stations were unable to attract the discount available to their bigger counterparts in urban areas. The result has been a tremendous spread of prices with motorists in the country paying 92p for four-star petrol against a low of 83p a gallon for four-star on Shell's most competitive urban sites. Shell, although largest of the petrol marketers, is by no means the heaviest price-currer. Small the heaviest price-currer. Small independent groups, particularly in the North of England have been malling for so 76.50 a gallies for their the North of England have been malling for their the first price should reduce the range of Shell prices to between 830 and 830 a gallon.

between 83p and 89p z gallon. The spread of discounts with the inevitable increase in special offers was making the pricing structure meaningless and difficult for motorists to understand, Mr Bowden said "These discounts very great

ly in size and geog coverage. The schedule benefit from the lower prices. About three handred filling stations that were receiving special discounts of between 2ip and 3p a gallon in help them to cut prices will have those bonuses absorbed into the lower wholesale price. A further thousand other stations where smaller discounts were offered by Shell should be able petrol to all motorists and not the remaining 5,700 outless in the Shell network the full 3p not alter significantly, if at all, a gallon reduction would be in cases where heavy competitive price-cutting now exists."

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troops flew into Belize today as Commission rules out state aid for press

By Stewart Tendler
The report of the Royal Commission on the Press, published yesterday, rejects any proposals for providing state aid, proposes safeguards for press freedom in the light of closed shops, and calls for reform of the Press Council. A minority report by Mt.

A minority report by Mt.

David Basnett, general secretary of the General and

Municipal Workers' Union, and

Mr Geoffrey Goodman, industrial editor and assistant editor of the Daily Mirror, calls for more government intervention

to help to finance the press. They criticize the main report for its complacency regarding political bias, attacking the Daily Mail "sketh frand" allegations, which they say the main report did not cover ade-

In many of its recommendations the main report calls on the newspaper industry to take steps to find its own sal-vation rather than recommending more money and govern-

ment legislation.
Professor Oliver McGregor, the commission's chairman, said yesterday that most of the charges. schemes for giving the in-influential diary, page 2 dustry state aid would have

Leader page, 15
Letters: On the divinity of Christ, from
the Reverend M. D. Goulder, and others;
and on future energy supplies, from
Professor T. E. Allibone, and Mr Ewart

Professor T. E. Allibone, and Mr Ewart Parkinson
Leading articles: Realism on the press;
What to do with the sixth-former;
Accountants in confusion
Features, pages 11 and 14
Pat Healy on why the doctors are closing ranks against new abortion curbs;
Bernard Levin: Steel yourselves for another round of Government hand-outs you cannot afford
Arts, page 7
David Robinson reviews the week's films;
Alan Coren sees I'm Bob, He's Dickie on I'V; Irving Wardle writes about Romeo and Juliet (Aldwych)
Obithany, page 16
Sir William Luce
Sport, pages 3-10
Cricket: Procter achieves hat-trick, Boy-cott scores 96th cemtury; Racing:
Marinsky not allowed to run in England after misbehaving at Newmarket; Rugby Union: Batty, the New Zealand wing, retires
Bushness News, pages 17-23

meant "public agencies which would have to discriminate in a manner which would in effect involve censorship ". The Press Council said yes

terday that it welcomed the rejection of any proposals that would restrict the freedom of the press. Discussions had already been held over the question of the council's com-position and other recommenderions put forward. The Institute of Journalists said that even if the safe

guards proposed on closed shops were immediately enfor-ceable they would be in-

The Daily Mail, in an edi-torial today, complains about the royal commission's com-ments on the Mail and the "slush fund" affair. It says the commission should have followed the example of the Press Council and deferred any ment until after court In a Commons written reply

yesterday, the Prime Minister said the Government hoped to and discussion on the report. Commission's report, page Leading article, page 15

Israel opens jail in Gaza

to journalists

This report was submitted to Israeli military censorship which requested that 166 words be deleted on the grounds that they disclosed Israeli Army interrogation techniques. From Bernard Edinger Gaza, July 7

Palestinian guerrilla prisoners, permitted for the first time by Israel to talk freely with journalists, have alleged that they were beaten and mal-treated on and immediately after their arrest, but none claimed to have been electrically tortured.

The prisoners were speaking with the agreement of Israeli prison authorities, but not in their presence, to a cameraman from the news film agency Visnews and myself. We were the first newsmen allowed to participate in such an encounter.

The meeting was in Gaza
prison and I was allowed to choose at random former mem-bers of guerrilla groups to

speak to.

Many of the questions were
about their treatment by Israeli authorities following detailed allegations made receptly in Continued on page 5, col 5

Anglo-US terms Britain lifts veto rejected by **Patriotic Front**

The Patriotic Front nationalists announced that stalemate nad been reached after two hours of talks on a Rhodesia settlement with British and United States envoys in Lusaka. But Mr John Graham, the British envoy, said he still had hopes of agreement. The Rev Ndabaningi Sithole, leader of a rival nationalist group, is returning a rival nationalist group, is returning to Rhodesia after talks with Dr Owen, the British Foreign Secretary Page 5

New body to link rich and poor

In international commission is to be In international commission is to be et up to improve kinks between rich and poor countries. The commission, leaded by Herr Willy Brandt, the samer West German Chancellor, will financed by a number of governments. Britain is expected to have a vesentative on the Brandt Commission" and to contribute to its pancing.

on EEC research

Britain lifted its veto on a delayed £145m EEC scientific research programme, hoping that it may improve the chances of an EEC agreement late this month to site its thermonuclear fusion project at Culham.

England break back

Australia have made 247 for seven in the second Test match at Old Trafford. Walters and Marsh added 98 for the sixth wicket and threatened to give Australia the initiative before Miller dismissed them both in the closing overs John Woodcock, page 9

Maltbie leads in Open Roger Maltbie, of the United States, leads after the second round of the Open golf championship at Turnberry. His compatriot, Mark Hayes, scored a record 63.

Peter Ryde, page 8 2-4 Class lists 4, 5 Court 5, 6 Crossword 20 Diary Home News European News Overseas News

University entrance exam threat

The Committee of Vice-Chancellors and Principals of the Universities of the United Kingdom is threatening to set its own entrance examinations unless it is guaranteed a place on the Schools Council convocation. The National Foundation for Educational Research has recommended that pupils aged 16 to 19 should be in further education institutions rather than schools Page 3

Envoy shot in Paris

The Mauritanian Ambassador to France was shot and badly injured by terrorists in Paris. A group claiming to speak for the Polisario Front Saharan guerrillas claimed responsability, but in Algiers the Front denied involvement

Washington: President Carter gives a meeting of American Jews assurance about his continuing commitment to Israel 5 about Israel 15, 18 Sport
16 TV & Radio
12 Theatres, etc.
15 16 25 Years Ago
24 Universities
16 Weather
10 Wills Letters Obituary Parliamen

retires
Business News, pages 17-23
Stock markets: Shares stumped under the
weight of pay demands and despite a
partial recovery, the F7 Index closed 4.5
down at 441.4
Estancial Editors New pages recipile hearich down at 441.4 Financial Editor: Not necessarily bearish for the market; Rothmans needs safer earnings too; Slater, Walker's loan stocks Business features: David Blake sets the stage for the future of wages policy. Business Diany: Small business breakaway

By George Clark Political Correspondent

The Government's offer to his party's economic spokes reduce the standard rate of income tax from 35 to 33 per cent, at a cost to the Exchequer of £960m in a full year, in return for an agreement with the unions on wage restraint over the coming year, may be withdrawn if the talks with the TUC's economic committee on Tuesday go badly.

There was still a hope esterday, however, in spite of the decisions by the miners and the Transport and General Workers' Union in favour of free collective bargaining, that Mr Healey, the Chancellor, would be able to offer the recent decision by the Parlia-mentary Liberal Party on the unions a deal that would at least prevent phase three of the income policy from developing into a free-for-all and feeding the fires of inflation.

Mrs Thatcher and the Shadow Cabinet are pessimistic, but they are just as con-cerned as Mr Callaghan and Mr Healey about the importance of gerting a deal that would lead to an orderly return to collective bargaining. Mrs Thatcher, in recent visits to factories in the North-east, found that although union members were keen to return to collective bar-gaining they acknowledged that they would have to curb their demands to keep businesses solvent and to allow for profits that could be used for expan-

She has also noted that at the union conferences held so far continuing some form of wage restraint are a few thousand ahead of their opponents. But the National Union of Railwaymen at its conference in Ayr next week is not likely to help

"It might not be in favour, as some of you might think",

The offer would give all

working miners eight tons of free coal a year, and retired miners and widows five tons.

Earlier in the week the miners decided to reject an

extension of the social con-tract, to seek £135 a week for

faceworkers, to throw out a productivity boous scheme and

to demand a four-day working

week from November 1.

the Government.

Mr Steel, the Liberal leader, rule still starkls, officials and Hint that miners might

reject free coal offer Mr Joseph Gormley, presi Nottinghamshire, Yorkshire, dent of the National Union of Leicestershire and Derbyshire Mineworkers, indicated at the miners say they would lose up to two tons of coal a year union's conference at Tyneunder the deal, which would mount, yesterday, that a ballot of miners on a concessionary coal offer by the National Coal Board might result in rejecsupersede their area agree-

Mr Leonard Martin, Nottinghamshire miners' secretary, said the executive decision was contrary to a previous conference decision that no miners should be worse off under a national agreement on free coal than at present.

A debate on the method of electing the Labour Party leader led to uproar. Mr Gormley declared that a Yorkshire appeal, aimed at changing the election system, had been lost on a show of hands, and rejected a call for a card vote.

Yesterday the Nottingham-shire miners lost, by 153 votes Protests and shouting reached such a pitch that he at to 118, an appeal against the union executive's decision to length agreed to a card vote, but the Yorkshire sppeal was still lost, by 145 votes to 126. ballot members on the free The NUM executive decided to allow the union's 63 fullcoal offer. Scotland and South which would benefit from the offer voted against time officials a 3.5 litre car every two years.

has not endorsed the view put forward by Mr John Pardoe, man, that the Government, in the face of union intransigence, should bring in statutory wage controls to ensure that phase the agreement that there should two is observed, or "get out" And there is no sign that the

> The talks with the TUC's economic committee at Downing come, with the biggest propor-Street on Tuesday will cover Street on Tuesday will cover inchily skilled workers.
>
> maintenance of the 12-mouth The TUC representatives may rule, the future pattern of wage have to take water soundings settlements, and the need to among the unions before they link increases to improvements can give the Government an in productivity. From the Government, there will be offers ernment, there will be offers may be reached until wednescovering direct taxation and day. The results may be prepersonal allowances, school sented to the Cabinet for
> meals, price controls, subsidies approval on Taursday and the
> to narionalized industries, and taxus of the White Paper
> measures to promote employ sattled then.
> Waiting for the bang, page 19

The Liberals will wait to see in his Budget speech, Mr what comes out of next week's Healey emphasized that his tenmeetings before they decide on their cooperation with the Government from the standard ernment. Mr Steel made it plain rate of income tax must depend yesterday that they would take on a new wage agreement. He a serious view of any breach of said that although all tax-the agreement that there should payers would benefit, it would be a 12-month gap between he of special advantage to large pay settlements. people carning up to nearly twice the national average in-

ver, so that no conclusion be reached until Wednes-

Public-sector restraint will be crucial

that advice.

In spite of the setbacks to his in space of the setbacks to his hopes for an agreement with the unions, the Chancellor seems still keen to offer selective action to hold down prices for items such as school meals where the Government sets charges. But he remains committed to the rich that there is mitted to the view that there is no scope for making the condicional 2p cut in the standard rate of income tax, while accepting the increases in personal allowances which were added to his Budget proposals by Mr Jeffrey Rooker and Mrs Audrey Wise during the committee

Liberals are prepared to end

the pact with Labour if the

Government does not accept

Mr Jeremy Thorpe, the for-

mer Liberal leader, confirmed

yesterday that it had long been

official Liberal Party policy

that there should be statutory

action on wages and prices;

but he said there had been no

present state of negotiations between the unions and the

Although arguing that the formal agreement of the TUC Gen-

ministers preparing to cope with the situation that may arise if all the brakes come off wages. They are determined to ensure that public-sector workers do

comes policy for public-sector comes policy for public-sector employees only.

The Chancellor is not likely to make any final decisions on the details of the Budget amendments he will propose until after he sees the TUC economic committee on Wednesday But the Tracelure for

nesday. But the Treasury fore-cast, prepared at the time of the Budget, shows that he can-not make the 2p cut in the standard tax rate and increase personal allowances without breaking the terms of his

A new Treasury forecast, which is being finalized, is not expected to give much extra room for manoeuvre. Indeed it not get rises so large as to provoke a pay explosion.

The likeliest strategy would cellor could not afford to make the whole 2p cut in standard rate even if he felt justified in be to operate some form of indoing so after his meeting with the union leaders.

Ministers are likely to emphasize that the limits they have imposed on public spending would lead to wholesale redundancies if there were excessive claims by public employees. There is, however, increasing doubt in Whitshall increasing doubt in Whitehall about whether the ministerial determination to hold to the cash limits could survive in a

Minister urged to hold price rises to 10% limit

A consumer delegation urged Mr Hastersley, Secretary of State for Prices and Consumer Protection, yesterday to set a limit on price increases of 10 per cent for the next year. The delegation, led by the Narional Consumer Council and including representatives of pensioners, single-parent families and ordinary housewives, also called for a freeze on nationalized industry prices and the retention of food

Mr Hattersley told them he would report their requests to the Cabinet. But most delegates were disappointed with the

One plan put to Mr Hattersley was that he should refer all price rises of more than 10 per cent to the Price Commission in an attempt to moderate wage demands. The unions would in that way be encouraged to negotiate within that 10 per cent figure, and the system would be scrapped if unions tried to negotiate for wage increases above 10 per cent.

But Mr Hattersley was not impressed by the proposal, by all accounts.

Mr Michael Young, chairman of the National Consumer Council and leader of the delega-tion, said; "We said we need a tough prices policy because it is so vital to a pay deal with the unions. Without it we could be back again on the terrifying spiral of wage, price and cost increases unless something is done in the next two months.

"We hope the Government will make a new approach to the unions, offering them more on prices than it has given them up to now-which is almost nothing."

Mr Hattersley was also urged to freeze school meal charges, due to go up from 15p a day to 25p in September, and to hold down council house rents. He was also told that part of any excess profits made by the gas and electricity industries should be used to create a "save energy fund", to help to provide money to insulate the homes of poorer people.

GLC road plan aimed at attracting industry

Jos Mahon, whose work is among large-scale sculptures being exhibited at the Air Gallery

Shaftesbury Avenue, London, until July 26, with two of her pieces inspired by the Northumbrian

By Michael Baily Transport Correspondent
The Conservative controlled
Greater London Council intends to revive road building.

landscape where she lives.

Postal vans

hijacked

hoaxers

Several

by Belfast

From Our Correspondent

Two involved Post Office

vans whose drivers were beld

up at gunpoint on the loyalist Shankin Road. The Army blew

off the doors of one van in a

Three men were detained

yesterday after the discovery

of two rifles, two pistols, ammunition and a radio

receiver in a car stopped by the Army in west Belfast. Two

more people were detained later after three rifles,

emmunition and a bren gun barrel had been found in a

The Northern Ireland Office

vate food parcels.
Security is to be tightened at the Royal Victoria Hospital,

Belfast, where a mormary porter was murdered by IRA

It is thought that spot

checks will be made on all vehicles entering the hospital

gunmen recently.

prisoners in Crumlin jail were on hunger

house in the Ardoyne area

to strengthen the capital's economic base and attract inthought to be the work of "loyalists" campaigning for the segregation of loyalists and dustry and commerce to reinrn, Miss Shelagh Roberts, leader of the authority's planning and IRA prisoners in Crumlin Road jail disrupted traffic in Belfast communications policy commit yesterday. All proved to be

tee, promised yesterday.

There will be no return to large road building, and the ill-famed motorway box will not be revived, she told an urban freight conference in London. She said London's difficulties were different from the early 1970s, when the anti-road lob-bies built up and industry was

controlled explosion. It was later declared safe. being deliberately moved out.
London had falled to keep up with growth in the Southeast of office jobs and employment generally, and transport and planning policies must now be geared to restoring the capital's economic base. While there was neither the

money available nor the public acceptability of need for a big road programme, there was a greater realization by the pub-lic that the needs of industry, and commerce could not be denied allegations that strike. It admitted, however, that several were refusing prison meals but accepting priserved without a real improvement in the road programme, handled sensitively and with the best use of available resources, She said a similar shift in attitudes had taken place towards office developers. In the early 1970s they were looked on as social parishs, but they were now seen as providers of office jobs, and of work for the construction and ancillary

In its role as strategic authority, the GLC would help private capital by providing the essential infrastructure. "We

Car users would be encouraged to transfer to buses and Tubes, she said, primarily by greater integration of London Transport and British Rail, and by more attractive shorter bus routes, although that might mean more interchange on to the Underground:

Revenue support for London Transport would be gradually phased out. Investment in Lon don Transport would continue, but the GLC would expect a benefit in return in reduction of operating costs. Over the past seven years millions of pounds had been invested in London Transport with big improvements in the Under ground but without the savings in operating costs the public were entitled to see.

Investment in dockland would be pursued, so that London might be in a position to take advantage of Britain's emer-gence from her economic diffi-culcies. "We see a great future for dockland", she said.

Mr Martin Foulkes, the GLC's essistant chief planner (freight) rold the conference, organized by the British Institute of Management, that selective improve ments to the road system would probably be along the line of the main goods flow. Freight movement in London represented more than £1,000m a year more than passenger move Substantial road improvement

would be expensive and environmentally disruptive, and restraints on cars to limit congestion were of limited value. The prospect was for a combination of measures with the main fixprovements in the industrial corridors. There would be no initiatives on lowy routing. Mr. Foulkes predicted.

An improvement in rail traffic, which made up only 9 The order blocking Mr. per cent of made to rathy Mr. Carty's appointment and suspend Mr. Field's as president-elect, was a total nullity. He added: "Mr. Field's purported suspension at the meeting was totally invalid."

The order blocking Mr. Carty's appointment is effective.

depots and access roads.

Court blocks student appointment Mr Randolph Merritt Rield aged 24, president-elect of th

Tols Count

3,800-strong Central Londs 2,800-strong Students Union Polytechnic Students Union won a High Court order yester day blocking the appointment of a new administrative office of the union.

Mr Fields, a law student, whi is due to take up office a president on July 14, main tained that Mr Paschal Preston the present president and M. Wilfred Domfe, general secre tary, had given the £4,000s. year administration job to M John Carty, a former president contrary to union rules.

Mr Justice Oliver said it has been alleged that the three

defendants, Mr Preston, Mi Domfe and Mr Carty, were o possibly a more radical turn in politics than Mr Field. That was not the concern of the The court was, however, con-

cerned to see that bodies such as the students union paid proper regard to their constitutions. The union's constituti and standing orders left a good deal to be desired. But they were the code by which union had to govern its conduct and it was obvious that the code had not been adhered to It had been conceded that the original appointment of Carty was invalid because his life membership of the unlost disqualified him from holding paid office. The judge held that a general

meeting of the union on July 4, at which an attempt was made to ratify Mr Carty's

more resources to a road traffic, which made up only 9. The order blocking Mr building programme geared to per cent of goods in and out the needs of industry and to of London, would be welcomed, getting workers to and from he said. The GLC would general meeting can be held intown centres outside the city described account of the country and to be said. The GLC would general meeting can be held intown centres outside the city described account of the country of the co ment.

North

Char

High Court action mooted to free mail

By Christopher Thomas Labour Reporter

the appeal.

The National Association for Freedom may seek High Court authority to release "blacked" mail from the Grunwick film processing laboratory.

Sixty-eight bags, each containing 100 processed films, are piled up at the Crickle-wood sorting office in northwest London. Between 600 and 700 bags are awaking collec-tion from the factory.

Mr John Gouriet, administra-tive director of the National Association for Freedom, said yesterday that if necessary an injunction would be sought at the appropriate time. But with the present High Court bearing and the court of inquiry in progress, he did not want to "overload the system" at this

Political adviser

Mr David Stephen, a former

director of the Runnymede

Trust, has been appointed poli-

tical adviser to Dr Owen, the

larly interested in human rights,

will take up his new post in two

A thief who stole a pen-

sioner's handbag containing

£2,150 was being sought last

The woman, aged 75, left the

handbag in a crolley in a store

at Stratford on Avon while she

looked at goods on display.

Mr Stephen, who is particu-

for Dr Owen

Foreign Secretary.

of £2.150

Postal workers who arrived to other postal workers not to for the 6 am shift at Crickle take sympathetic industrial wood yesterday found the doors action and there were no indilocked. They are attempting to cations last night that any of work normally after being suspended for not handling Grunwick mail, and have been using bicycles or public transport to make deliveries. They regard themselves as locked out.

Mr David Dodd. Cricklewood branch secretary of the Union of Post Office Workers, said yesterday: "We are prepared to go to work and handle all mail for the NW2 area for companies and individuals. We will do this work for nothing for the sake of the community. But under no circumstances will we handle mail for Grun-

than a hundred More postmen have been suspended. Mr Tom Jackson, the union's general secretary, has appealed

The trial at the Central

Crininal Court of the two

Criminal Court of the two

was dominated by a small

black diary kept by Mr James

Humbreys, the Soho club-owner who recorded every

meeting he had with more than

forty senior Yard officers. Be-

side each name in the dairy

were listed the amounts of

Within the past year more than a dozen senior detectives

have been sent to prison. They

have all been found guilty of corruptly accepting bribes and gifts from Mr Humphreys.

Mr Humphreys, now serving

an eight-year prison sentence

for wounding, agreed in evidence that he had used part of the £2,000-a-week profit he was making from his pornographic

cations last night that any of the 200 London branches had stopped work. Cricklewood sorters, moreover, voted last night not to call for support from other branches.

Attention is now focused on the mass picket outside Grunwick on Monday. Mr Arthur Scargill, the Yorkshire miners' leader, says three thousand miners, headed by a colliery band, will demonstrate. The likely attendance is estimated at between 10,000 and 13,000. Two hundred pickets were

on duty outside the factory yesterday. A double-deck bus won't get to work next Moo-day!"

Black diary dominated Yard men's trial

shops to bribe officers so that he could stay in business.

Kenneth Drury, aged 56, father of three children, of Bexley Lane, Sidcup, joined the Metropolitan Police force in 1946 as a constable after serving as a sergeant-major with the special investigations branch of the Royal Military Police.

Police. In April, 1971, he was made

in April, 1971, he was made commander and took over the Flying Squad as its chief. The following year he resigned when an investigation began into his association with Mr. Humphreys. More recently, he has been wonking as a security.

has been working as a security officer for a London company. The investigation was con-

ducted by Mr Gilbert Kelland

and several scores of officers from Scotland Yard's A10 department, which deals with

Grunwick chief denies any delay for political advice

Advisory, Conciliation and Mr Ward was concluding his Arbitration Service (Acas) into evidence of Grunwick's claim the company's labour troubles for a declaration that an Acas while he sought political recommendation that the comadvice.

Mr Ward, aged 44, was being questioned by Mr Mervyn Reald, QC, for Grunwick, about an internal memorandum produced by Acas, stating that Mr Ward was "going to see some right-wing politi-

Mr Reald asked: "You were carrying about 40 workers was not saying you had to have greeted with shouts of: "You political advice in the matwork get to work next Mon-ter?" and Mr Ward replied:

3,500 detectives.

Mr Drury was one of 12 senior officers arrested at their homes in February last year on charges of corruption, after the investigation, which began in April, 1973.

in April, 1973.
Alistair Ingram, aged 43, of Avondale Avenue, Hinchley Wood, Surrey, was born in Scotland and brought up in Northamptonshire. Before joining the Metropolitan Police in 1955 he served with the RAF.

Nine years after he joined the police he was promoted to

detective sargeant, and in 1966 served at one of London's busiest police stations, West

Twelve months later he was transferred to the Flying Squad, where he served until 1971. During his career he was commended 10 times. Mr Drury, in his 26 was 126 was 1

End Central.

complaints against the police. commended 10 times. Mr Drury, Mr Kelland has recently been in his 26 years received more appointed assistant commistant than 30 commendations.

shops to bribe officers so that sioner in charge of London's

Mr George Ward, managing Mr Heald said: "I know director of Grunwick Process that, but had you ever indi-ing Laboratories, denied in the cared that you needed time High Court yesterday that he because you wanted political had delayed the inquiry by the advice?" "No."

> for a declaration that an Acas recommendation that the company should recognize the Association of Professional, Executive, Clerical and Computer Staff (Apex) for bargaining purposes was invalid.
>
> Lord Widgery, the Lord Chief Justice, agreed yesterday to look at a report, prepared to look at a report, prepared by Market and Opinion Research International at the

request of Grunwick as an example of what Growick claimed to be the correct way of conducting a ballot.

The hearing continues today.

Police question

They were arrested at dawn and are being interviewed in connexion with crimes through-

An RAF Hercules transport

aircraft has been sabotaged at Marshall's Airport, Cambridge. A coaxial cable on the outside

of the fuselage near the nose

wheel was cut early yesterday

Three Hercules aircraft were

damaged two weeks ago and

Cambridgeshire CID is investi-

Cable on RAF

aircraft cut

morning.

George Davis

out the country.

Mr George Davis, of Bow, east London, released from prison last year, was being questioned by the police last night with six other men. Today

Moon rises : Moon sets : 12.16 am 1.49 pm Last Quarter : 5.39 am.

Lighting up: 9.47 pm to 4.24 am. High Water: London Bridge, 7.46 am, 6.6m (21.7ft); 7.57 pm, 6.5m (21.2ft). Avonmouth, 12.59 am, 11.5 m (37.7ft); 1,17 pm; 11.0m (36.1ft). Dover, 5.9 am, 5.7m (38.7ft); 5.27 pm, 5.8m (19.0ft). Hull, 11.59 am, 6.4m (21.0ft): 1.4m (21.0ft); 5.47 pm, 7.7m (25.4ft).

5.47 pm, 7.7m (25.4ft).

Pressure will continue high to N and W, but low over the Continent. It will be mostly dry, with surby periods.

Forecasts for 6 am to midnight:
Lopdon, Midlands (E): Sunny intervals, perhaps scattered thundery showers developing; wind NE, moderate; max temp 25°C (77°F).

SE, central S and E England.
East Anglia and Channel Islands: Sunny intervals, perhaps scattered thundery showers developing; wind NE, moderate; max temp 25°C (77°F).

SE, central S and E England.
East Anglia and Channel Islands: Sunny intervals, perhaps scattered thundery showers developing; wind NE, moderate; max temp 25°C (77°F).

Midlands (W), NW and central NE, moderate; mox temp 25°C (79°F).

SE George's Channel and Irish Sea: Wind N to NE, light or moderate; occasionally fresh; sea slight.

Vesterday

WEATHER REPORTS YESTERDAY MIDDAY: c, cloud; f, fait;

Akrotict 5 23 81 Carcial 8 23 77 L Palmas c 31 76 Algiers 5 30 85 Cologne 6 24 76 Lisbon 6 20 68 Amsterdm 22 72 Commant 1 22 72 Locarno 8 27 81 Admin 8 23 77 Lisbon 6 20 68 Amsterdm 1 22 72 Commant 1 22 72 Locarno 8 27 81 Admin 8 23 75 Locarno 8 27 81 Barcelona 6 17 81 Linsburgh 2 24 75 Lucambry 2 24 75 Reignt 5 32 75 77 Geneta 7 25 77 Majorcs 2 24 75 Legista 5 25 77 Geneta 7 25 77 Majorcs 2 24 75 Listopin 1 10 to Gibraliar 125 77 Majorcs 2 24 72 Listopin 1 10 to Gibraliar 125 75 Majorcs 2 24 72 Listopin 1 10 to Gibraliar 125 75 Majorcs 2 24 72 Listopin 1 25 77 Heistopin 3 31 73 Manustr 2 25 75 Heistopin 1 27 11 Listopin 1 3 25 75 Majorcs 2 24 72 Listopin 1 3 25 75 Majorcs 2 24 75 Listopin 1 27 11 Listopin 1 3 25 75 Majorcs 2 25 75 Listopin 1 27 27 Listopin 1 3 25 75 Majorcs 2 25 75 Listopin 1 25 77 Biodapast 6 22 72 Istopin 1 25 77 Majorcs 1 26 79 Budapast 6 22 72 Istopin 1 25 77 Majorcs 1 26 79

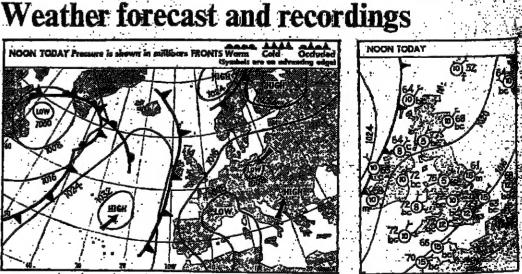
NE light; max temp 25°C (79°F).

NE England, Borders; Edinburgh and Dundee: Mainly dry, sunny spells; wind mainly NE light; max temp 24°C (75°F).

Aberdeen, Moray Firth and NE Scotland: Mainly dry, sunny spells, coastal fog-patches; wind, light variable; max temp 20°C (68°F).

Aborder Mainly dry, sunny spells, coastal fog-patches; wind, light variable; max temp 20°C (68°F). Argyil, NW Scotland and N fre-land: Rather cloudy at times, scattered thundery showers; wind, light variable; max temp 23°C-(73°F).

WEATHER REPORTS YESTERDAY MIDDAY: c, cloud; i, fair;



At the resorts

Coastal fog patches; wind, light variable; max temp 16°C (61°F).

Onthow and Spetlands: Majnly dry, rather cloudy at times, Scarborsh 11.8 11 to Sunny dry, rather cloudy at times, Scarborsh 11.8 11 to Sunny coastal fog patches; wind, light variable; max temp 16°C (61°F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Maryare 11.7 17 63 Sunny Sunday: Mostly dry and warm, sunny intervals, but cooler over England with theindery showers. Chiefly in SE.

Sea passages: S North Sea and Strait of Dover: Wind NE Sunday strong; sea moderate. English Channel (B): Wind NE Engl Pollen count: The pollen count issued in Loudon yesterday by the Asthma Research Council was 119;



Police investigate 'bug'

Pensioner robbed money paid to each officer.

From Our Correspondent Brighton

Detectives are investigating an attempt to "bug" a private meeting in the office of Sir Denys Wilkinson, the Vice- bug." Chancellor of Sussex University. A miniature microphone the university authorities for and transmitter concealed in a some time to be represented on tobacco tin were found hidden on a peimet over a window.

They were discovered after a meeting of the students' pro-gress committee, which recom-unends the expulsion of under-we were told after the meeting."

graduates who are doing badly in their studies.

A police officer said: "The device has been handed to us and we are examining it. It

Students have been pressing this committee. Mr Peter Silkin, son of the

Attorney General and president of the students' union at Sussex,

Charities could be more political By our Social Services

Charities need clear guidelines on the political activities they can undertake while re-maining within the law, the National Council of Social Service told the Home Secretary yesterday. Charities could undertake a good deal more

last year after an independent inquiry set up by the council. The committee recommended that the law should be changed to allow charities greater poli-tical freedom and said the

Goodman Committee, Charity legitimate for charities con-Law and Voluntary Organiza cerned with basic issues in our tions, which was produced late society. Clear guidelines should be produced.

The memorandum said:
"Neither charities nor political parties will be served by narrowing the distinction berical freedom and said the tween the two: Political actipresent practice inhibited many vity which is non-partian in
from engaging in legitimate
political activities.

In its memorandum yesterday
the conneil said the praces. undertake a good deal more present practice inhibited many political action than was often thought, but inadequate guidance by the Charity Commissioners had inhibited them, the council said the present lary to an established charitant of political pressure in support that object, should be permissible."

Rees on the Report of the of a charitable aim were quite sible."

University principals' exam threat to Schools Council

Education Correspondent

The Committee of Vice-Chancellors and Principals of the Universities of the United Kingdom yesterday threatened to sever relations with the Schrole Committee to sever relations with the Schools Council for curriculum and examinations unless they are guaranteed a place on the proposed new council con-

Under plans for the council's reorganization which were put to a meeting of its governing council yesterday, the present teacher-dominated 77-member governing council would be replaced by a tripartite structure. governing council would be replaced by a tripartite structure. This would consist of a convocation reduced to about 50 members only two-fifths of whom would be teacher representatives, and two smaller bodies: a professional committee where the teachers' majority would be retained, and a finance and priorities committee with about one-third of the members teachers.

The restriction of the convocation to no more than about

vocation to no more than about 50 members has inevitably meant that some organizations now represented on the govern-ing council will no longer be represented. Under the present proposals, there would be eight representatives of higher and further education but with no specification as to who they

Dr G. Templeman, of the Committee of Vice-Chancellors and Principals, said the university voice had been virtually eleminated from the council

could not accept the proposals in their present form. If they went through, the committee might well have to consider its relations with the council.

Mr A. Jennings, chairman of on examinations, said the uni Council. That interpretation of their protest was not challenged by the vice-chancellors.

The representatives of the £4m centre

In the end the members agreed only to accept the broad outlines of the proposals put to them by the council's review committee. They asked the comraittee to reopen discussion on the size of the convocation and on the question of who should be represented. The ratio of two reachers to three lay members on the convocation was

Break with school at 16 favoured by study group

sion for 16 to 19-year olds, published today by the National Foundation for Educational Research, favours a break from school at the age of 16 for pupils wishing to continue

and the economic point of view it would be preferable if A-level and vocational studies for the 16 to 19 age group were done in separate further education institutions rather than in school sixth forms, the report

Thirty years ago the distinction between the role of the schools and that of the further education colleges was fairly clear. Schools were there to provide education, particularly in academic subjects, whereas the colleges were seen as training institutions with a definite

Now many further education colleges were providing GCE Ahool sixth forms were increasingly having to provide for the non-academic needs of those who stayed on for just one extra

That duplication of educaand college often only a few hundred yards apart, was a costly and inefficient use of teaching resources. For some the continuity provided by the 11 to 13 school,

Union drive to

of school meals

Dearer school dinners might

n ean that many children would

go without a midday meal and

that there would be unemploy-

ment among those who provide

A national campaign to stop

the 10p increase in September

yesterday by Midland National

and supported by several other unions. Mr Barry

Shuttleworth, divisional officer

of Nupe, said that if the in-

crease went ahead there would

be a 25 per cent drop in child-

Moves to prevent

new immigrants

ren taking school meals.

other unions.

hold price

tions and not to take part in the secondary schools examinations being developed by the Schools

GCE boards, and the indepen-dent schools also protested strongly against their exclusion from the proposed convocation. Other governing council members were concerned at the reduced size of the new body. Some called for greater clarification of the relationship and powers of the three new parts

Sir Alex Smith, chairman of the Schools Council, said he hoped that revised plans would sity voice had been virtually be ready in time to be pre-eleminated from the council sented to the next meeting of and that the vice-chancellors the council in January.

with its long term interest in Correspondent offered the best chance for a beneficial sixth-form course. A study of educational provi-For others, who fell foul of the

fore to be made, separate post-16 institutions of education were preferable to school sixth forms in that they could usually provide a greater range of sub-lects and were economically

The college atmosphere also provides a needed stimulus for many, the report says. It finds unfounded the suggestion that some 16-year-olds would be de-terred from continuing their studies if they had to transfer to a new institution.

three types of existing 16 to 19 educational provision outside schools; the sixth form col-lege; the further education col-lege; and the tertiary college, Gibberd, and the contract was awarded to John Leing Construction. Work did not begin until April, 1974, one reason being that the arrow pointing to Mecca on the plans was found to be 14 degrees off which is the same as a college of further education, only it has no competing sixth forms in its area. The foundation believes that the tertiary college

Educational Provision 16-19; by education unit, National Founda-tion for Educational Research. (NFER Publishing Company, Dar-ville House, 2 Oxford Road East, Windsor, \$2.30.) for Educational Research met by donations from the governments of Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Isor, 52.30.)

Leading article, page 15

Libya; Saudia Arabia bas

At the parish pump 5: Brussels bureaucrats' callous scorn of area's needs

Council resents EEC refusal of grant for industrial site

The bureaucrats of Brussels have been callous in their disregard for the needs of Boothferry, and there is a suspicion that some of them do not know where it is.

Boothferry is the new local authority for the area better known as Goole, Humberside, and the Goole Times reports

and the Goole Times reports and the Goole Times reports that an application for an EEC grant to develop an industrial sire in the region at Sandtoft has been rejected on the ground of "relatively low unemployment in an intermediate area, with no special supporting fasture." ing feature ...
Council officials admitted

that as it was a relatively new area there were no unemploy-ment figures for Boothferry; but unemployment, they said, was high at the Goole end.

for Muslim

community

The £4m Central Mosque in

Regent's Park, London, will be handed over to the director and imams next week. Infidels from Fleet Street who were shown

round yesterday may have en-joyed a rare privilege, since it has not yet been decided whether in future to admit non-

Mr F. S. Tyabji, secretary of

the trust that commissioned the building, said he expected "liberal" policies to be pur-sued. After the official open-

ing in the spring, the regular congregation is not expected to exceed 300 to 400, although the

mosque may attract several thousand people on special occa-

in Britain, few have been built

for the purpose and certainly none approaches the same

The idea for such a building goes back to 1944, when the Commissioners of Crown Land made the site available in

return for permission to build an Anglican church in Cairo. The initial design submitted in 1959, was rejected by the Royal Fine-Art Commission, and 10

rate-Art Commission, and 10 years later it was decided to hold an

hold an international architectural competizion.

17 countries.

architectural competition, which attracted 52 entries from

The winner was Sir Frederick

Almost all the cost has been

in Britain

By John Young

Muslim visitors.

Planning Reporter

return of the town's mayor, the Essex Chronicle says. The mayor vanished with The mayor vanished with local government reorganization, and is being missed. Chelmsford council voted by the necessary two-thirds majorisy to perition the Queen, but there was opposition from rural councillors.

The Chronicle chimed in with an editorial: "What a superb silver jubilee present it

superb silver jubilee present it will be for everyone in the Chelmsford area." council officials admitted that is had become popular at eare there were no memployment, they said, was high at the Goole end.

Chelmsford area.*

Chelmsford area.*

Chelmsford area.*

Mr William Greenwood, has been sending the Queen wine from his 15-acre vineyard at Purleigh. He told the Chronicle that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Meanwhile Captain Gordon Cook, Whitby's deputy harbour memployment, they said, was high at the Goole end.

Chelmsford council is to Chelmsford area.*

f250; the council considered buying a memorial seat, but changed its mind and sent the money to the maximal appeal fund, the Whitby Gazette that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Goole end.

Guides and Brownies in the council council considered buying a memorial seat, but changed its mind and sent the money to the maximal appeal fund, the Whitby Gazette that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Goole end.

Guides and Brownies in the council council seat, but changed its mind and sent the money to the maximal appeal fund, the Whitby Gazette that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Goole end.

Guides and Brownies in the council council seat, but changed its mind and sent the money to the maximal appeal fund, the Whitby Gazette that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Gook the Chronicle that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Gook the Chronicle that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Gook the Chronicle that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Gook the Chronicle that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Gook the Chronicle that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Gook the Chronicle that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Gook the Chronicle that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Gook the Chronicle that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the Gook the Chronicle that is had become popular at Buckingham Place and at the

tube to fill with pennies for tive celebrations for his illustries jubilee appeal find; they trious namesake, marking the collected £1,270, the Merioneth 250th anniversary of the other

Express reports.
There was a sour jubilee note in Southport, where the Visiter tells of Councilior Glover criticizing the Lord Street trader for not flying the flag during jubilee week. "Dispute trader processors" flag during jubilee week. "Disgusted ratepayer" wrote to the
Visiter to report seeing only
one flag flying in Lord Street.

In Whitby, the jubilee celebrations made a profit of
£250; the council considered
buying a memorial seat, but
changed its mind and sent the
money to the uniformal appeal
fund, the Whitby Gazetts
reports:

trious namesake, marking the 250th anniversary of the other Captain Cook's birth, and the bicentenary of his death,

the plight of Wymondham College, Diss, Norfolk, is reported in the Diss Express. The parent-staff association has launched an appeal fund, and registered it as a charity, to buy "all the books and equipment the school needs to maintain its educational standards." Parents are being asked to make seven-year covenants, to help to buy such items as che-mical equipment, which has risen in price by four fifths in

Mr Peter Parker, chairman of Brirish Rail, "spoke pretty reassuringly that there were no line closures planned in East Anglia at the present

time", when he visited March, the Cambridgeshire Times reports with relief.

A jubilee combined lichgate and bus shelter was opened at Old Brampton churchyard, and children who attended its blessing were each given a jubilee gobler, the Derbyshire Trimes says. Times says.

But for all the local government expenditure cuts, rising unemployment, poor television unemployment, poor television recapition in Argyll, and vicious cockerel-eating badgers in Grange-over-Sands, the week ended Saturday, June 25, 1977, was principally one of celebration. In the words of a ringing editorial in the Shepton Mallet Journal: "Much of the positive sweetness of the building states that here positive the beauty of the positive sweetness of the building.

Nuclear inquiry told of alternative system

The project, called Harvest, involves building a £40m development plant to demonstrate the reliability of the variations process. Success with that work would have

British Nuclear Fuels has explained that waste from Japan from reprocessed fuel would be returned to the customer when glassified. If the procedure was not perfected, unreprocessed fuel would be returned.

In defence of that plan to build a new plant, Dr Clelland said that reprocessing of nuclear fuel was government policy.

broiling day, airy coolness. From the top of the minaret

to store non-processed waste fuel elements from nuclear reactors for up to 50 years, leaving an option at any time for the ultimate disposal or reprocessing of the material. In support of his argument, he drew on published technical work from Canadian atomic

from power stations. Dr Clesand said: "It is e

mated that the joint BNF, UK
Aromic Energy Authority, and
Ministry of Defence programme
of research and development
now being carried out will cost
£20m and will lead to the start

blocks into the sea or into deep formations below the ground

One of the basic issues separating the supporters of and objectors to the plan to build # #600m nuclear fuel reprocessing plant at Windscale, Cum-bria, emerged yesterday.

It came after evidence from Dr David Clebland, manager of research and development for British Nuclear Fuels on what progress had been made on are long-lived radio-active subscances in glass blocks for "ukimate" disposal in geological formations.

important implications for the contracts being negotiated in reprocess Japanese and other foreign nuclear wasts at Wind-

Mr Raymond Kidwell, QC, representing Friends of the Earth, challenged the need for reprocessing. He said it could lead only to an increased movement of plunosition round the world and the selling of plutonum fuel to governments that could use it for warlike pur-

Mr Kidwell's alternative was

drew on published technical work from Canadian atomic energy organizations which have a nuclear energy programme excluding reprocessing, but which keep spent fuel in interim storage for possible reprocessing if policies should ever be reversed.

Mr Kidwell maintained that it was possible to store fuel for 50 years: but the immediate case for Friends of the Earth was no more than to defer a was no more than in cener a decision on building a new type of reprocessing plant for about 10 years. The initial intermediate storage plan suggested by him would cover 20 years to allow for a possible decision to reprocess.

The company, however, has the practical difficulty of deal-ing with existing large quanti-ties of highly active liquid waste from the military nuclear reactor at Calder Hall, and

of industrial state operations in the mid-1980s. It is envisaged that the backlog of this weste-from the Magnox programme will be conditioned for disposal by the early 1990s, and then fully tested processes will be available to deal with waste of this type from the new oxide reprocessing plant."

Ultimate disposal of glass

Bernard Levin says 'Gay

writing about them, who were mining about them, who were in the trial of the paper and lits editor on a charge of that the blasphemous libel. The prosecution, started by Mrs Mary Whitehouse, has been adopted by the control of the trial control of the control of the trial of t

by the Crown.

The subject of the charge, which the paper and Deois Lemon, aged 32, its editor have denied, is a poem and an illus-tration alleged to vilify Christ. Mr Levin and Miss Drabble

Mr Levin and Miss Drabble looked forward to a time when those on paedophilis (physical love for children by an adult) which appeared in the same issue.

Mr Levin, the first defence the same with the same issue.

Mr Levin, the first defence the same issue.

Mr Levin, the first defence the same issue.

Mr Smyth said: "I suggest the saticle incites people to go witness, said Gay News was a most responsible paper. Also the still control that the same directly affecting homosexuals if can be read in that light, It is can be read in that light, It is saying that it is time there was open discussion and underest such as the auts and civil.

The trial constitues to a time when those now under age would be able to say they had been committing acts of indexency with the same and the same is the same

News' is responsible paper

Mr Bernard Levin, the liberties.

Ouestioned by Mr John Sonality and Miss Margaret Smyth for the prosecution Drabble, the novelist, told a Mr Levin accepted that paedojury at the Ceritral Criminal philia was illegal, but he did not accept that the article was not think the homosexual not accept that the article was paper Gan News was encouraging it. Rather, it was paper Gay News was encourage encouraging an understanding ing illegal sexual practices by writing about them.

encouraging an understanding of the feeling in the people who were impelied to that form

of love.

Miss Drabble did not accept that the article was encouraging treaders to practise that form of love. She added: "It seems to be an article explaining the embarrassment and difficulties of somebody suffering from this perversion, and his desire to be able to talk freely and express his feeling."

She agreed that the article looked forward to a time when those now under age would be

The trial continues today.

20 weeks, in Bournemouth.

too many learners were taking
The department said the long the test before they were fully

caused by people trying to beat the sharp increase in the tests a year ago, according to figures released yesterday by the not London, where the average wait dropped from 21.9 weeks to 14.6. The shortest waiting time, only four weeks, is in Penzance; the longest trying to beat the sharp increase in the test t

Rule changes for debates urged Changes in the procedure followed in the Commons when MPs apply for emergency debates on topical subjects are

Late rush to vote at Saffron Walden

rush to the polling stations in the Saffron Walden by-election last night. People in the 400 square mile Essex constituency are usually late voters; many-commute to London or Cambridge

Because ballot boxes will have to be brought in from many scattered villages, counting will not start until today.

The result should be known about room.

about noon. A policemen spent-isst night with the ballot boxes locked up in Saffron Walden Town Hall. The candidates were Mr Alan Hasishurst (C); Mr Ben Stone-ham (Lab); Mr Andrew Phillips (L); and Mr Oliver Smedley (Anti-Common Mar-

The result at the last general election was: The late Sir Peter Kirk (C), 21,291; Mr F. P. D. Moore (L), 14,770; Mr H. Green (Lab), 12,652. C majority 6,521.

Former council men cleared of corruption

Ronald Norris, a former Warwickshire county planning officer, and Richard Pritchard, a former Strafford-on-Avon councillor, were cleared last night at Birmingham Crown Court of corruption. But Mr Princhard was convicted of forging a receipt for 12,000 bricks, and another of unering the receipt. He was fined £500 with an alternative of nine mouths' imprisonment. Mr Pritchard, aged 69, of Chapel Street, Wellesbourne, Warwickshire, was cleared of corruptly giving Mr Norris' persuade him to influence a planning application.

Mr Norris, aged 59, of Clif-ford Chambers, Stratford, was cleared of corruptly receiving the gifts. Both men had denied all charges.

Broadmoor for double killer

A woman who carried out a double knilling with a knife because, it was alleged, she thought she was the champion. of good against evil; was sent to Broadmoor indefinitely by Mr Justice Peter Pain at the Central Criminal Court yester-

day.

The jury decided that Mrs. Gladys Ampedu, aged 40, a state registered nurse, was not guilty of murder by reason of meanity. Mrs. Ampedu, of Francis Chichester Way, Batter-sea, London, pleaded not guilty to murdering Mr. Kenneth to murdering Mr Kenneth Wigley, aged 23, and Mrs Maisie Lewis, aged 55.

Trickster jailed for three years

Melyyn Westers, aged 37, who delid not pay a bill for more than £5,000 he ran up at the Wellington Hospical, a private. weilingson Mospacel, a private marsing home at St John's Wood, London, was jeiled for three years at the Central Criminal Court yesterday.

Mr Waters, of Cambridge Court, Paddington, described by the prosecution as an accomplished confidence trickster also admined 13 charges of for luxury cars and acting as a company director while an undescharged bankrupt.

Man found dead after house fire

One man died, another was injured, and two others rescued

Injured, and two others rescued yesterday when fire swept through a house in Sr Mary's.

Road, Oxford.

Mr William Chappell, aged 59, of Windeliffe Crescent, Lawrence Weston, Bristol, was found dead in bed. Mr Bayid Stallard, injured his foot jump in eafery Two other men. Statistical injured his foor jumping to safety. Two other men climbed to the roof and were rescued by firemen.

Eight accused of fraud plot

Eight men including John Wales, a former Bank of Eng. land senior official, were com-mitted yesterday for trial ar the Central Criminal Court, charged in connexion with an alleged plot to defraud. They were granted bail spalling f156,025 at Horseferry Road. Magistrates Court, Westminster, The charges concern the Bank of England's foreign currency exchange exercises. rency exchange system.

Dutch skipper to appeal

Arie Pieter Jonka, the Dutch, skipper fined £25,000 at Lerwick Sheriff Court, Shetland, on Wednesday, for breaking the herring fishing ban, is to appear against the sentence, Mr John Matthew, his agent, said yesterday.

Matthew, his agent, said yester-day.

Mr Matthew said: "Arrange, ments are being made in pay the fine, to repurchase the gear as allowed by the sheriff, and to lodge a sum sufficient to cover the claim (by a Scottish fisherman) for damages, pending a hearing, so that the Johanna can leave Lerwick."

Correction

A caption in the Special Report on Lloyd's on June 29 should have stated that an underwriter was discussing business with a broker, at Lloyd's.

Apart from its religious sig-nificance for the Muslim com-munity in Britain, which is estisecondary school authorities, the opportunity to make a fresh start would be advantageous. mated at anything between 500,000 and a million, it will be But there were strong eco-nomic reasons against such dual provision. If a choice had therea centre of Islamic culture and instruction. Although there are From both the educational

The report examines the

is the most attractive.

North Sea divers' threat

them, trade unionists said yeswas launched in Birmingham D, as self-employed. They say that that has severely reduced Union of Public Employees

> a recent case a diver died when his body blew up after a rapid decompression. Others have said. decompression. Others have been severely and permanently injured, but until lest April

Revenue tightened the tax regulations applied to the divers after checking the work-

patterns of the men. They ruled that divers could no longer qualify as self-employed workers paying tax under schedule D. North Sea, and the Treasury.

The divers are threatening to strike because the Inland Revenue has ruled that they should be taxed on a PAYE should be taxed on a PAYE ules have been badly disrupted that their schedule will be taxed to the schedule that their schedules have been badly disrupted that their schedule that the s by men leaving for other com-panies which claimed they

but it is now clear that every company is in the net. The

injured, but until last April are serious. Without divers experienced men calculated that the pay—said to be £3,000 a month in certain top categories—made the risks acceptable. It was then that the Inland severely affected or haited

Charities lobby MPs over homelessness Bill

By Pat Healy

Social Services Correspondent

The sponsor of the Bill, 'fr Stephen Ross, Liberal spokes-men on housing, said last night that he was unhappy about the wording of some of the amend-ments, but he hoped that agree-ment could be reached either

being lost altogether. The Bill seeks to enact

The amendments affect the The amendments affect the duties of housing authorities to rehouse people who they decide after investigation are genuinely homeless and fall into defined priority groups.

Mr Nicholas Rayusford, director of the Shelter Housing Aid Centre, said last night: The

for action on cooperatives

From Christopher Warman Local Government Correspondent

to organize themselves.

Mr Freeson, Minister for Housing and Construction, said he was disappointed at the slow progress since cooperatives were proposed 18 months ago. Addressing the annual conference of the Society of Local ence of the Society of Local Authority Chief Executives at Scarborough, he said that co-operatives were relatively new

British progress on housing policy criticized By Our Planning Reporter

general impression is one

space, serenity and, on

grounds near by of the United States Ambassador. During President Carter's recent visit,

the police insisted that the mosque should be locked and guarded.

Britain has failed in almost every respect to match West Germany in tackling post-war housing difficulties, a report concludes. The reason lies mainly in the rigidity of British policies and the failure of governments to analyse pro-posals properly before puring them into effect. The report, by Dr Graham Hallett, fecturer in economics ar University College, Cardiff, is due to be published in the eutume. Advance copies were issued yesterday for a conference in London organized by the Anglo-German Foundation

Society.
"Whereas the war demage to British housing was quantitatively negligible, the German postwar situation was catastro-phic" it says. "Yet today Britain has a housing problem which, in spite of the improved total supply, is in some ways more acute than it was twenty

recent housing problem has been a surplus, both to rent and to sell. There are, to all intenes, no slums, and squarting is unknown and unnecessary." Dr Hallet says Britain's policy of subsidized local authority housing and rent control was adopted in a fit of absent-

a reasonable opportunity of say-ing whether they would like to take part in trial cooperative mindedness, and has never been fundamentally reappraised. IBA seeks early fourth channel ruling

By Kenneth Gosling There are no valid economic reasons why the necessary decision to ensure the opening of a second independent television service in the early 1980s should not be taken as soon as

That is one of the conclu-

possible.

comments to the Home Secretary on the report of the Committee on the Future of Broadcasting.
"We believe that the administrative costs of an open broadcasting authority on the lines proposed by the Aman committee would be rather greater than those of a fourth

channel run by the IBA", the says that in making them and authority says.

It suggests that the latter independent television services possesses the experience to un-dertake such specialized tasks as programme and schedule surveillance, advertising control and the regulation of financial

sions of the Independent Broadcasting Authority in its

states, to start a new service to survive by its success in competing with independent television for advertising revenue. The BBC could not stand aside from that battle. Stand aside from that battle.

Stating that it would value the opportunity to discuss the estimates in detail with the a year. All 18 would be available by the end of 1982.

without permission. "We have no information as to the scale of this", she said. "The Government is keen to

try about controls to be imposed. The use of PAYE or national insurance had been discussed, but no decision had been taken.
She said the Government was not convinced that the use of identity cards was the only way

united Kingdom passport hold-ers and their families and de-rendents of Commonwealth rendents of Commonwealth ingdom during the next few

working illegally By Our Home Affairs Correspondent Moves are being made by the

secretary in the Department of Employment, said a study was being made of the way in which students or visitors take jobs

of ensuring control.

Written government evidence to the committee predicts that "an appreciable number" of

that that has severely their net earnings and it is were still operating on schedule estimated that 250 divers are D. "For a while it was chaotic. saturation operations. Thirty-four divers have died in the North Sea so far during only way this can be resolved development of the oiffields. In a recent case a diver died when erument and between govern-

Government to prevent new-comers to Britain working illegally, the Select Committee on Race Relations and Immigration was told yesterday.

Mrs D. M. Kent, an under-

take some action to control illegal working."
When the study was concluded the Government intended to consult both sides of industrial consults.

to strike over PAYE

working in the North Sea oil industry and the Inland Revenue is reaching a decisive stage, after talks between the Association of Diving Contrac-tors, representing the 22 diving companies operating in the

mounted an eleventh-hour lobby at the Commons last night in an attempt to persuade MPs to vote against new amendments tabled for the report stage of the homelessness Bill today. They maintain that the amendments, tabled by Mr Hugh Rossi, Conservative spokesman on the environment, would wreck the Bill.

The sponsor of the Pill to government policy on homelessness, as set by a circular in 1974, by placing a wide duty on local authority housing departments to give homeless people permanent accommodation.

The Bill was disputed in committee until Mr Ross and its supporters from the Government agreed that some amendments were necessary to meet Seven housing charities government policy on ho tounted an eleventh-hour ness, as set by a circ

on report stage or when the Bill went to the Lords.

ment departments", an operator The implications of the delay

the Bill today for fear of its

Mr Rossi said last night that centre, said last night: "The none of the amendments went beyond anything that had happened during its committee stage. The proper place for changes would be in the Lords, but there would be no vote on the shelter Housing Aid Centre, said last night: "The amendments would last night: They would leave a completely open door to the reluctant authorities to go on putting families in bed and breakfast for 28 days."

concrete and glass, the mosque is recognizably traditional. The Minister calls

contributed a further £1.2m

towards running expenses.
Gifts in kind include a marble

floor from Algeria, chandeliers from Jordan, pulpits from Egypt and Morocco, marble

the drum-of the dome has been

presented by the Turkish Government.

Despite the use of modern

Two Nigerian visitors in the mosque's main prayer-hall.

from Dordan, pulpits from which will not be used to summon the faithful to prayer, inlays from Syria, and the carpet for the main prayer-hall park, the London skyline and, from the Shah of Iran. The no doubt to secret service white and blue frieze around men's become ridere and

Scarborough
Local authorities were warned yesterday that unless they has-tened the development of tenants' cooperatives on housing estates the Government might consider giving tenants the right

and it was essential that ten-ams should understand exactly what was involved: It was not easy to make spectacular progress at a time of constraint on council spending, when so many desirable devel-opments had been deferred, but he suspected other reasons for delay. The transfer of management responsibility to tenants represented a challenge to the established attitudes of all parties involved; officers, elected members and tenants. Efforts should be made to explain to tenants what would be involved in management responsibility. They should have

years ago.
"In Germany, by contrast, the

The possibility of a battle over ratings, about which fears have been raised, would be much greater if an open authority was established and had

the assumption has been made that the new channel would be available to about four fifths of the country, and would not make serious inroads into the audiences of the present chan-It would be possible, it

knowing there was a national audience; 18 stations would

recommended by the Select Comminee on Procedure in a report published yesterday. The committee notes that procedure has been abused in recent years. the commends that applications should be made privately to the Speaker and reference made in the Chamber only to those granted.

Last essent 58 applications

were made under the standing order, and only three were granted. Sixth Report from the Select Com-

Savings by technology 'cannot guarantee every title'

Freedom of the press is a that degree of freedom from restraint which is essential to enable proprietors, editors and ournalists to advance the public interest by publishing facts and opinions without which a democratic electorate cannot make responsible judgments". That is stated in the majority report of the Royal Commission on the Press, published yester-

But as some parts of the press are more subject to economic than other forms of restraint, the commission had to consider whether the public could obtain the information and opinions it needed without a range of diverse newspapers as wide or wider than at present available, and whether the public interest in diversity might not be so great as to justify removing or reducing financial constraints by some form of subsidy.

The report says that almost ali those who gave evidence agree that the press should neither be subject to state con-trol nor left entirely to the unregulated forces of the market, and it shares that

market, and it shares that general accord.

The public interest, the report says, does not reside, in whatever the public may find interesting and the press must be careful not to perpetrate abuses and call them freedom. Freedom of the press cannot be absolute. There must be boundaries to it and realistic discussion converse whiterealistic discussion concerns where those boundaries ought to be set.

Several of the nine national daily and seven Sunday newspapers are, and look likely to remain, unprofitable or profitable or profitable and seven.

remain, unprofitable of profitable only in good years.

It is impossible, the report says, to predict how long titles will keep going, not only because of uncertainties about the course of costs of production, including further increases in newsprint, the economies to be derived from new technology and the likely effect of possible dismuton by unofficial Savings from the introduction of

new technology cannot guarantee every title's future, but may give the weaker titles a breathing space in which to find new provincial press, except some morning newspapers, is generally very profitable. Many provincial papers or groups enjoy a monopoly of readers or adver-

Research authorized by the commission shows that in general the press is seen by its readers as meeting their needs well. The readership figures alone are a sign of that. Majorities of readers of the different classes of newspaper were prepared to endorse or volunteer statements of strong approval of papers both for the services they provided and the way in which they provided them.

But there are criticisms. Newspapers put too great an emphasis

on the least and country, not enough background to the news is provided, and some important institutions, such as trade unions, are covered inadequately.

The commission examined common complaints, particularly that newspapers displayed a bias against unions. The complaints were mainly from the Labour Party, the TUC and trade unions indivi-

inally. On the first complaint, it says that some national newspapers, The Daily Telegraph, the Daily Mail and the Daily Express on the one hand and the Daily Mirror on the other are still strongly partisan, but concludes: "the evidence we have had does not suggests that in either the national or regional press at present the

one".

The report accepts, however, that reporting industrial relations presents difficulties, and what is written about trade unions often does not concern the activities that take up most of their time. It urges that the training and education of journalists should equip them better to understand social institutions. On invasions of privacy, it says that the way in which a few national newspapers treat some private lives is one of the worst aspects of the performance of the press. The commission refrains from giving examples, but supports from giving examples, but supports the Press Council's declaration on

advertising, it says that for news-papers the evidence is that the overall balance of content is not unduly influenced by the news of

advertisers.

The report concludes that although the number and range of titles is diverse, there is much less The report says it is humbug diversity among the large national tinued to be advocated. It says: are not necessarily the best but ing arrangements, leading to merely the ones whom the staff amalgamation.

It rejects a proposal by the insti-

imassions of privacy, written so as to does not of itself secure to contain sexual immendo and to excite the prunient curiosity of opinion because most of readers, with the justification that such starff strengthers the nation's morale fibre.

Equality, it is humbug to critically either the country "is a benefit which we prize highly". It is most desirable that as many as desirable for instruction and serious political debate.

Research authorized by the commission shows that in general the press is seen by its readers as meeting there is seen by its readers as meeting there is seen by its readers as meeting there is seen by its readers as readers as readers as readers as readers as readers in the press in need and help is given in accordance with readership figures alone are a secondary of readers in the press in seen by its readers as the press in seen by its readers as readers in figures alone are a secondary of the mare not wided by newspapers that it is impossible to tall from the controlled by the commission looked for abuse of economic power, but concludes that it is impossible to tall from the controlled has the economic power, but concludes that it is impossible to tall from the country have been difficult to establish the consequences of an infection of fairness the possible of the consequences of an infection of fairness the possible in the pression of professional looked for abuse of economic power, but concludes that it is impossible to tall from that it is impossible to tall from the country with the constraint of its consistency of the consequences of an infection of fairness the possible into the country in the constraint of its consistency of its employment of the consequences of an infection of fairness the possible of the consequences of an infection of tall from the country in the constraint of it

should survive and remain in separate ownership.

The report rejects a Swedish scheme in which subsides are confined to papers in need and help is given in accordance with automatic rules in order to avoid risk of state pressure or influence.

The commission also examined and dismissed a number of other possible plans of action devised to alter the present methods of financing newspapers. It dismisses the Labour Party's scheme

misses the Labour Party's scheme for an advertising revenue board to redistribute the profits of advertising, and says the newspapers most likely to suffer from such a redistribution would be The Times and The Gundlen. It says that such a scheme as proposed, linked with a newsprint subsidy, would be uncertain in its effects and administratively cumbersome and expensive.

expensive.

It examined a proposal for a cash bounty to be paid to national and regional daily newspapers to persuade papers with relatively small circulations to increase them and to encourage new newspapers. It says: "We do not believe that a scheme of this kind, based on a formula, would be free in prac-

unious suggested a national printing corporation and the TUC a national press finance corporation, the first to overcome obstacles to setting up a new national publication which might result from

lease to publishers to reduce the high cost of entry to newspaper publishing.

The commission rejects those proposals, together with those for a new fund to assist the launching of new weekly newspapers; a fund to help the launching or distribution of small magazines; an independent press authority to impose an excess profit levy, and various other schemes, other schemes.

The report concludes that the proposals should be rejected because their objectives cannot be achieved without breaching the principle that continuing dependence on government assistance is undesirable.

ndesirable. The report says similar suggestions were put to the two previous royal commissions on the press and although rejected had con-

is right must involve a balanchig-of valid but competing claims: "This difficult task has not been made easier by the accumony

and rancour shown to opponents and rancour shown to opponents
by many on each side over a
long period. The changes in policy
of the NUJ, coupled with the
highly coloured language used by
a worst and widely publicated
minority of its members in support of their aim to change society
and the role of newspapers within
it. have added to the fears of
those for whom freedom of the

that the merger will not operate against the public interest, to shift the onus of proof.

with the failure of newspaper parties to agree to a voluntary charter for freedom of the press, and the requirement of the Secretary of State to draft a charter to lay before Parliament, the commission lists essential safeguards that should be included.

It proposes voluntary methods for securing those safeguards under existing law and machinery, and says that an independent body

iegal sanctons in I man har inhas not been successful.

Such safeguards would cover the
right of individuals to act and
write in accordance with their
consciences, the rights of editors
to control their newspapers and
to join or not to join a union
and the rights to proper appeal
procedures of those expelled or
excluded from a union.

It also suggests that discussions
should be resumed between the
rival NUJ and Institute of Journalists to explore formal joint work-

lists to explore formal joint work-ing arrangements, leading to

and the press. The Frees Council, it says, must show a determination to be independent of the press.

Although the proposals of a joint standing committee for the national newspaper industry on the introduction of new technology were defeated in ballots by each control of the moderation unions the

press is the first and major con-sideration."

weight and diffusion as important." It says elements within
the NUJ have been insensitive.

It is vital that all those who
work in newspapers should accept
as a requirement of cintensity
in a democracy that industrial
strength should never be used to
impede or prevent the publication
of information or comment that
is disagreeable for a group of
workers engaged in the printing
of it. the crus of proof.

The report recomments changes designed to decrease press shareholdings in broadcasting companies in future and proposes that the presumption in favour of press participation should be removed when contracts for radio or television come up for renewal.

It also recommends that no newspaper company or companies

and says that an independent body should assess the working of the voluntary system after three years, to be empowered to recommend to be empowered to recommend legal sanctions if it finds that it has not been successful. The report emphasizes the importance of an editor's having certain rights over the conduct and contents of his newspaper as a safeguard against undesirable pressure. As a vital measure for safeguarding his independence, the editor of a large newspaper should enjoy a contract specifying at least 12 months' notice.

WEST EUROPE EEC Commission says be extended into 1978

Michael Hornsby Brussels, July 7 Britain's malateral ban on Britain's malateral ban on fishing for North Sea herring, which has been attacked virulently by the Dorch and the Danes, will receive the blessing of the European Commission provided Britain is prepared to continue the han throughout 1978, and possibly 1979 as well. This is the message implied request by Britain for endorsewithin Britain's 200-mile limits, needed to restore herring was announced after the fail, stocks to a level where the tree of EEC governments to could sustain traditional card bourg last week on alternative

measures.

In its reply, which was delivered to Britain today, the Commission makes the point; that, in the early monits of this year. British fishermen funded and staffed employers organization faces a less complicated and diverse set of unions and chapel organization.

It says: "Some managements and trade union leaders have responded realistically to the dangers now facing the national newspaper industry. But we are saddened by the reckless disregard of peril shown by chapels and workers in the 12 months since we published our interim report. Everyone in the industry knows what is at stake, yet it has been plagued by recurring unofficial actions which in lannary, 1977, resuited in the loss of millions of copies.

"If this suicidal behaviour persists it is a safe prediction that complet some 9,000 tennes of from other member states who traditionally fish leter in the year liave caught hardly any so far. In other words, the Commis-

sion is saying that, if the Brision is saying that, if the British were to lift their ban at the end of this year and resume fishing for herring in 1978, the effect would be discriminatory and therefore unjustified. To safeguard the species and avoid discrimination, the ban would have to cover a reasonably long span of time.

The report regrets the absence of a newspaper to fill the left of centre gap in political opinion left by the disappearance of the Daily Berdd and News Chronicle, but welcomes the decision of the trade mion and labour movement to sindy the possibility of lanching a national daily. national Council on the measure Exploration of the Seabed, taken.".

as justification for the ban militares in favour of a prohibition of all directed fishing [for herring] during the year 1977 and 1978 and possibly also 1979.

Mr Finn Olay Gundelach, the Commissioner responsible for fisheries policy, told the Euro-pean Parliament yesterday tha he would be submitting propo sals for an extended ban to the Council of Municers soon. He ment of its action. The ban on also quoted a study by Dutci-fishing for North Sea herring, scientists suggesting that a bar nearly all of which is found of at least 18 months would be

> A resolution edopted late by the Parliament called for continuation of a ban on her-ring fishing in 1978, but said that the fishermen affects should be granted off-setting catch quotes for other specie. in other Community waters
> The Parliament also recom
> mended that national govern
> ments should be authorized in give special functiel assistance to these fishermen. In its letter to Britain, the

> Commission also asks for a assurance that the unlarge han will not prevent by catcies of herring caught in the course of fishing for other species within the limits already agreed by the Council The Commission further

states that, if any Community solution on herring fishing were agreed subsequently, the "would render namecom-The Commission says in its were agreed subsequently, the letter that the scientific evidence collected by the International Council on the measures which have been

On October 8, 1975, Basque

Bolivian Ambassador, Senor Josquin Zenteno Anaya, was

killed by "The International Brigade of Che Guevara". This latest attack is the sort

of intident which has caused: President Giscard d'Estaing to

draw back from his pre-election

support for the abolition of the-

death penalty, and there is the belief of the majority of

French people that such

penalty must be retained.
Dr Kurt Waldheim, Secretary-General of the United Nations, who is on a two-day visit to Paris, condemned the

assassination attempt after

lunch given in his honour a the Elysée Palace

ike that in the Western Sahara

by such acts of violence", he said. He hoped the special ses.

sion of the OAU would be able

to resolve the problem.

Asked about the Frenchhostages held by the Polisaria

since early this year he said that he had mied to help in their release and hoped that it would soon be possible as the

Algiers, July 7.—The Polisico

Front today officially de-sociated itself from the Park shooting. The "Information Minister" of its self-styled Saharan Government said: "Only enemies of the Saharan

"No one resolves a problem

nationalists wounded the military attache at the Spanial
Embassy, Captain Bartolms,
Garcia Platavalle. On October
24, 1975, the Turkish Ambas

sador, Mr Ismail Erez, was killed, 48 hours after his opposi-site number was killed is Austria. On May 11, 1976, the

Terrorists shoot Paris envoy of Mauritania

Paris, July 7 The Mauritanian Ambassador

today. It was the sixth shooting of a foreign diplomat in Paris in three years.

The Ambassador, Mr Ahmed
Onld Ghanahallah, aged 36,
was hit in the head and the
legs when he was attacked leaving his home in the diplo-

matic quarter near the Avenue Malakoff. Although bathy wounded, he was said this afternoon to be out of danger. Half an hour after the shooting a women rang Agence ing a women rang Agence France-Presse, the French news agency, and claimed responsibility for the attack on behalf of the "International Brigade of Mustapha El Ouali Sayed". This was the name of the former Secretary-General of the Polisario Front, the Scharen nationalist sucrella. Saharan nationalist guerrilla, who was killed in Novakchott

in Tune last year. There is some acepticism here about the claim, since the Polisario guerrillas have never gone in for this style of terrorism. They succeeded, moreover, in persuading the Organization of African Unity before it ended its summit meeting in Libreville yesterday to hold a special conference in October to look solely into their claims and problems. It would seem to be a foolish time to sour this diplomatic success

with a terrorist attempt. The Ambassador was shot through the rear window of his car by two young men who had been waiting outside his home, which the police say has been guarded day and night all

This shooting has once again raised the question of the security of foreign diplomats

raised the question of the security of foreign diplomats bere.

On December 19, 1974, the military attache at the diplomatic successes.

Uruguayan Embassy, Colonel Ramon Trabal, was killed by "a provocation aimed at bailed two assassins who have never been identified. On March 29, 1975, the Yugoslav Vice-Consul sion".—Reuter.

Arrested Soviet | Polugayevsky

trawlers allowed goes down to leave Sweden for third time

charges. "They maintained that they were never in Swedish This was the first time that

Soviet trawlers have been seized inside Swedish waters and brought into port for police interrogation -AP.

Evian, July 7.—Viktor Korch-nol, the emigre Russian grand master, scored his third win in a row over his fellow Russian Lev Polugayevsky in their world chess championship semifinal today.

Observers felt that Polugayer sky had chances of a draw when the adjourned third game we resumed because Korchnols sealed move was not the best But he appeared to be suffered from psychic shock and played a series of weak moves allow Korchnoi to crush him quickly It is believed to be the first time that Polugayevsky has suffered three consecutive, defeats at international level

Italian journalist shot by

in the legs today as Italian terrorists turned their atten-The victim this time was

left his home for the office today, Signor Garzotto was taken to hospital with five bullet wounds in his legs but

Rome, July 7

A Padua journalist was shot included Signor Indro Montain. elli, editor of the Milan news paper Il Giornale, and the attacks were acknowledged by the "Red Brigades" guerrills

back of the regime". in a message to a news agency it accused Il Gazzettino of misinformation, lies against the workers and a incitement to barred and murder of the pro-

be serious. this gentleman and his bosses.

The shooting came just over vomited bad information had a month after thise similar to cease, it said.

'Daily Mail' criticized Vested interests versus editorial freedom

provincial newspapers, grew much more. The credibility of the press would dwindle the more it be-

came owned by large corporations

whose interests were remote from the localities their papers served. The report recognizes that at

necessary, but proposes changes in the legislation designed to cover

the growth of large regional groups owned by national or

groups owned by national or regional companies.
At present the Monopolies and Mergers Commission is required to report whether a merger may

be expected to operate against the public interest. The report re-

at also recommends that no newspaper company or companies should be allowed to have a share-holding amounting to control of a broadcasting company; that newspaper companies should not be permitted to have shareholdings in local radio stations in the

the permitted to have snarenousings in local radio stations in the circulation areas of any of their provincial newspapers; and that holdings in a television company.

paper circulation in the transmis

The report emphasizes the im-

Journalists working on a publication should be involved in the appointment of editors, which could be done without leading to the appointment of cardidates who

over Leyland articles The commission strongly criti-cizes the Daily Mail for its hand-ling of the British Leyland "slush fund" report, which the news-paper later retracted.

In an addendum to its main report, the commission says: "In lation".

The commission says the press

a left free to be partials, report, the commission says: our view this story is a p report the commission says: "In our view this story is a prime example of an abuse, the basing of contentious opinion on in-accurate information." The commission, which investi-gated the Daily Mail's handling of the report at the request of the Prime Minister, says the Dally Mail has long been a polemical and politically partisan newspaper. It adds: "What is novel is the extreme lengths to which the paper was prepared to go in an attack on the Government based on inadequately checked informa-

But there was no escape from the truth that a free society which expected responsible conduct must be prepared to tolerate some irresponsibility as part of the price of liberty.

In a minority report Mr David Rasnett, general sacretary of the General and Municipal Workers' Union, and Mr Geoffrey Goodman, industrial editor of the Daily Mirror, criticise the failure of the main report to deal adequately main report to deal adequately with attacks made on Lord Ryder of Eaton Hastings, then chahman of the National Enterprise Board,

legal difficulties

The Royal Commission on the Press was established by Sir Harold Wilson when he was Prime Harold Wilson when he was Prime Minister, in June, 1974.

It was chaired by Professor Oliver McGregor. Other members were: Lord Hunt, Mr John Jones, Miss Eirzbeth Anderson, Mr David Basnett, Mr Geoffrey Goodman, Mr Malcolm Hortman, Mr Paul Johnson, Mr lan Richardson, Sir George Eishop, the Hon Roger Chorley, Mr Aubery Silberston and Professor Laurence Gower.

It says it was unable to refer A detailed investigation, includcomment to newspapers and journalists mentioned, would have considerably delayed the report, the commission says.

Minority view of dangers

The report is signed by all members of the royal commission except Mr David Basnett, general secretary of the General and Municipal Workers' Union, and Mr Geoffrey Goodman, industrial editor of the Daily Mirror, who issue a minority report. They say the majority report does not adequately cover the dangers facing the press.

They emphasize that they agree with much of the analysis con-mined in the majority report, and that they support the recommendalating to the Press Council, for example). On the other hand, they believe that the difficulties facing it in the next few years present such a threat to a diverse and re-sponsible press that it is vital to propose measures aimed at overpropose measures ament at vver-coming the danger that the press will become so polarized that many readers will find themselves with-out a newspaper they want. To this end the minority report

recommends the setting up of a national printing corporation, as a subsidiary of the National Enter-prise Board, to take over surplus production capacity in the industry and print such newspapers and periodicals as may apply to it, without exercising censorship or refusing publications on other than strictly legal grounds.

The minority report also recommends a limited launch fund in the form of a circulation bonus subsidy for publications to tide them over the difficult "second launch" stage of their life, Mr Basnett and Mr Goodman

mr hashest and Mr Goodman emphasize that they do not see their proposals as likely to produce immediate big changes in the pattern of the British press, but rather as modest steps designed to give some hope to combating the harmful pressures now operating on it.

should be left free to be parisan, restrained only by the law and a greatly strengthened Press Council.

Cases of irresponsible conduct such as the Daily Mail's behaviour over British Leyland, "must imperil the freedom of the press by encouraging cynicism and political hostility towards newspapers which could give rise to

Wilson evidence delayed by

to the extensive evidence sub-mitted by Sir Harold Wilson because it was received too late. The evidence was submitted in April, although Sir Harold had intended to submit it earlier. It was delayed by legal difficulties. ing offering an opportunity to

Report on provincial newspapers

A report on industrial relations in the provincial newspaper and periodical industries was pub-lished at the same time as the lished at the same time as the royal commission report. It was carried out by the Advisory, Concliation and Arbitration Service (Acas) at the request of the commission and arbitration the commission.

The report illustrates the diverse nature of industrial relations in provincial newspapers and periodi-cals. It shows that houses vary in the type of ownership and numbers employed; technology; product; and the market pressures they face.

Three factors particularly influence the state of industrial relations in those industries. First, the number of people employed: 69 per cent of the 280 separate newspaper houses employ fewer than 250 people. Second, such factors as the threat to job security posed by new technology, the general economic recession, and the growth of non-union subcontacting agencies. Third, the 69 per cent of the 280 separate contracting agencies. Third, the sectional approach to bargaining. The report recommends that joint union/management committees should be established in all but the very small houses to review and discuss all matters affecting the house. Similar committees should be established at

Employers are urged to formu-Employers are urged to formulate comprehensive industrial relations policies, clarify the responsibilities of line managers and train all managers in industrial relations matters. Employers' associations are particularly urged to establish machinery for maintaining a regular dialogue with the trade unions.

industry level.

trade unions should promote closer links with other unions at house and industry level with the eventual aim of merging. Industrial Relations in the Provincial Newspaper and Periodical Industries (Command 6810-2, Stationery Office, £2.60).

Diversity: Any proposal by the EEC to end the zero-rating of newspapers and periodicals should be resisted strongly.

be resisted excougy.

Monopoly and concentration: Consent to newspaper mergers should be withheld unless the Monopolies and Mergers Commission are satisfied that the merger will not operate against the public interest. The circulation limit of 500,000 a day which defines the commander that must obtain title consent of the Secretary of State to acquisi-tions should be reduced to 200,000. The practice of not referring to the mergers commission cases of The practice of not referring to the mergers commission cases of the proposed transfer of newspapers with circulations under 25,000 should be reconsidered. The Secretary of State should take into account the aggregate circulation of a group of papers to be acquired in considering whether to make a reference to the commission. The Secretary of State should consider referring a provincial newspaper monopoly to the commission if there is evidence of abuse, and he should not exclude the possibility of divestiture if so recommended by the commission. Common ownership: The pre-

Common ownership: The pre-sumption in favour of participa-tion by newspaper companies when television or radio contracts are awarded should be abandoned when current contracts are re-newed or new contracts awarded. No shareholding by a newspaper company or combination of com-panies in a broadcasting company should be allowed to amount to effective control. Newspaper com-panies should not be permitted to have holdings in local radio sta-tions in the circulation area of any of their provincial news-

The IBA should be mindful of a participant newspaper company's regional interests when awarding relevision contracts, and in particular should strongly discourage holdings by a company that has the predominant part of news-paper circulation in the transmispaper circulation in the transmis-sion area of a television company. The Companies Acts should be amended so that the amended sections 33 and 34 of the 1967 Act and section 27 of the 1976 Act apply to any company that pub-lishes a newspaper or that directly or indirectly owns a quarter or more of the voting charge of a

more of the voting shares of a company that publishes a newscompany that publishes a newspaper.

Every newspaper and periodical should be obliged to state not merely, as at present, the name and address of the publisher, but also, where the publisher is a subsidiary company, the name and country of incorporation of its ultimate holding company and to display both with reasonable prominence. The Press Council should police that obligation.

The Press Council should arrange The Press Council should arrange with each company to which the

newspaper merger provisions of the Feir Trading Act, 1973, spply, and such other undertaking as may from time to time seem appro-priate, to-maintain a note of basic facts about its various activities in an up-to-date version to the Press an up-to-date version to the Fress Council each year. Newspapers and periodicals should establish a constant practice of declaring their interests when reporting or commenting on the affairs of an associated company or on an industry in which the publisher or an associated com-pany has significant financial interests directly or indirectly. Editorial contracts: In large news-papers, an editor's contract should specify at least 12 months notice. journalists working on a publica-tion should be involved in the appointment of editors. Closed shop in journalism: The Secretary of State's draft charter on press freedom should include all of the following essential safe-guards: (a) Freedom of a journa-list to act, write, and speak in

The report's recommendations are as follows:

Press performance: Industrial problems and relations should be a central part of the syllabus of courses in which journalists learn about society. Newspapers should improve and broaden their coverage of industrial relations and irade union affairs. The Press Council should adopt more stringent standards than in the past with regard to the invasion of individuals' privacy by newspapers and their reporters.

Diversity: Any proposal by the EEC to end the zero-rating of the union; (d) Protection of an editor's right to accept or reject any contribution notwithstanding the views of his proprietor, the management of his company, union chapel or any advertiser or

that the practices of publishers and of the NUJ and IoJ in matters affecting the freedom of journalists will conform with the spirit and provisions of the charter. If the Press Council were strength-ened in accordance with our recom-mendations, it should be nominated as the charter tribunal.

as the charter tribulal.

The NUJ should sdopt two additional rules. The first should ensure that no member acting, writing or speaking in accordance with his conscience is inhibited by fear of expulsion or other disciplinary section and hence where there is a action and hence, where there is a

The rule should provide that neither the union nor any of its organs will take distiplinary action organs will take disciplinary action against a member by reason of any action, expression of opinion or presentation of facts, or for commissioning any work by another fournaist or an outside confributor. The second rule should provide that neither the union nor provide that neither the union nor provide its expression of the provide that the second rule should be controlled to the control of vide that neither the unon nor eny of its organs is authorized to reject an application for full, tem-porary or probationary member-ship by reason of any expression, of opinion or presentation of facts by an applicant, or of his commis-sioning any work by another journalist or outside contributor.

Provisions having the same effect as the two proposed rules should be included in the Secretary of State's draft charter. State's draft charter.

The charter tribunal should accept responsibility for hearing complaints from any persons or bodies, including would-be contributors and members, of the public, that the freedom of an editor to use outside contributors had been unreasonably restricted, and from journalists' unions that this freedom had been abused.

The editorial extentry of member-

dom had been abused.

The editorial category of membership of the NUJ should be extended on large newspapers to up to three additional senior editorial executives who deputize for the editor in his absence and assume legal responsibility during such periods as deputy.

The NUJ should adopt a rule to provide that those with such editorial status should not be required to be members of any union; that to be members of any union; that management should not put pressure on them to join a union; and that the charter should so provide. This should also apply to editors of news agencies and of periodicals.

The working of the permissive system without sanctions to enforce it should be reviewed entorce it should be reviewed after three years by an independent and impartial committee, which would report within no longer than six months whether the system has been effective in preventing abuse of any of the essential freedoms we have identified and which the charter is designed to protect. designed to protect. If the committee reports to the Government after three years that the permissive system has falled, legislation should be introduced legislation should be introduced carrying sanctions against any parties who act in such a way as to threaten or abrogate the essential freedoms of the press. Discussions between IoJ and NUJ repressuratives should be reactivated, perhaps under an independent chairman to explore the possibilities of formal joint working arrangements, leading to amalgamation.

even at basic levels and especially in pre-entry courses, takes account of the needs of all branches of the industry. The Government should also consider how the responsibilities of the Board should be redefined. If the NCTJ is to remain independent the whole industry, including publishers of national newspapers and periodicals should be assisted so far as necessary by the PPITE and the broadcasting be assisted so far as necessary by the PPITB and the broadcasting organizations to provide a stable financial basis on which the NCTJ may develop its training functions and plan ahead.

The PPITB and NCTJ should consider how they, or individual firms, can improve carser publicity.

union chapel or any advertiser or potential advertiser; (e) Proper ment for recruitment should be of unfair or arbitrary expulsion or exclusion from trade union graduates should be encouraged that the practices of Assurance to enter journalism. An entrance test should be instituted for all candidates, agreed among the bodies principally concerned wift selection and train-

ing.
The parties concerned should review the 1965 agreement on the recruitment of journalists with a view to increasing direct entry view to increasing direct entry into the national press and ensuring that national newspapers are directly involved in training. A pass in the proficiency certificate should be made, a requirement for advancement to the status of senior journalist.

The provision of advanced pro-fessional education for journalism responsi education for priority.

Consideration should be given to the award of qualifications as an incentive to encourage journalists to take courses at universities, polytechnics and colleges.

polytechnics and colleges.
Legal constraints on press: The
Government should appoint a committee to consider the rights of
anonymity of people accused of
minor offences, whether found
guilty or not, and the rights of
the press and the public to information about such cases. (Recommendation by some members of the royal commission.) A commission of inquiry should be appointed without delay to study the advantages and disadvantages of a public right of access to government documents. While the civil service and local government should be represented on the committee, their representatives should be in a clear minority. The condition that a distributor did not know that a book or paper was of a character likely to contain a Hibel should be removed from the conditions to be satisfied for the special defence against a charge of libel of innocent dissemination. (Recommendation by some mem-

In future private prosecutions for criminal liber should be abolished. Prosecutions should be brought only by the Director of Public Prosecutions. Press Council: The Press Council Press Council: The Press Council should be constituted of an equal number of lay and press representatives under an independent chairman. The element of independent chairman for the Press Council's Appointments Commission should be retained, but the chairman of the Press Council should also be chairman of the appointments commission.

Nominations for vacancies among

ominations for vacaucies among Nominations for vacancies among the lay members of the Press Council should be invited from any source, and not only from existing members. The appointments commission should seek to achieve as wide a range of members as possible, in age, career, background and part of the country. They should also try to obtain the services of people of quality and reputation who might increase public confidence in the council, and help to obtain more publicity and help to obtain more publicity

and help to obtain more publicity for its work.

The staff of the Press Council should include a concillator, whose role would include proposing a remedy if he thought that right. If his remedy were rejected by the complainant or the newspaper, the rejection should be taken into account by the complaints committee. representatives should be reactivated, perhaps under an independent chairman to explore the possibilities of formal joint working arrangements, leading to amalgamation.

Selection and training of journaties: The PPITB should examine the changes in the organization of training to ensure that training.

tion as soon as practicable of counter-statements on behalf of people who have been criticized untainly on inaccurate information, using the criteria of equal promi-nence and space, and limiting an editor's right of refusal to legal expands.

of the production unions, the commission says it is vital that discussions should continue at all

levels in the industry. It calls for action set out in the Acas report

on industrial relations and prac-tices. It welcomes the continued existence of the joint standing committee and calls for action

to bring about a situation in which an effective and adequately funded and staffed employers

sists it is a safe prediction that Fleet Street will experience the fate of New York, where five newspapers were killed in the decade before 1975."

Royal Commission on the Press, Final Report (Command 6810, Stationery Office, £4.25).

Also published as a separate report is Analysis of Neuspaper Content, by Professor Denis McQuali, its findings are summarized in the commission's final

Command 6810-4, Stationery Office 55.25

The Press Council should draw up a code of behaviour on which to base its adjudications, setting out in some detail the spirit which out in some detail the spirit which should govern the conduct of editors and journalists. The connecl should be free to censure conduct in breach of the spirit as well as of the letter of the code, and in decline so censure conduct, technically breaching the code; if these are confident accounts to the code of the co there are sufficient externating

It should be provided with enough funds in enable it to advertise its services in the same way as the Advertising Standards Authority.

The Press Council should approach the various organizations representing publishers of newspapers senting publishers of newspapers and periodicals, asking them to agree that their members undertake to publish adjudications which uphold complaints on the front page of the newspaper in question, or, in the case of periodicals, with a prominence at least equal to that of the offending passage.

ing passage.
It should be prepared to under-It should be prepared to undertake a wider review than a present of the record of the publication or journalist concerned in a complaint and should make a regular practice of taking the initiative more frequently than in the past in investigating the conduct of the press without waiting for a formal complaint.

The Press Council should change

for a formal complaint.

The Press Council should change its position on the two invortant questions of accuracy and bias, so that inaccuracy even if subsequently corrected, should be prima facie evidence for upholding a complaint, and that contentious opinions based on inaccurate information should be grounds for consure. censure. Industrial relations and future of

indistrial relations and future of national newspapers. The Equal Opportunities Commission for Racial Equality should consider investigating practices in the national newspaper industry relating to the employment of women and of racial minorities.

and of racial minorities.

Trade unious and managements should act on the following:

Management Action: (a) The Newspaper Publishers Association should be made strong and effective; (b) Publishers must formulate a specific policy for industrial relations, which should be a major board responsibility: (c) The NPA should appoint sufficient new staff to be able to make long-term plans for industrial relations in this period of technological change. change. Union and chapel action: (d) A

omore and chapet action: (d) A single production union is the right goal for the unions. In the meantime, further cooperation and possibly amalgamations between unions would be beneficial; (e) Unions must reduce the number of chapels and promote links between them. Unions at national and branch level should communicate more effectively with their members to promote cohesion. Chapels are at fault in exerting pressure on employers in breach of agreements reached by their utions and unions are at fault in

Joint management and imion action: A national joint body as a forum for industry level discussion, such as the Joint Standing Committee, is a vital need in Fleet Street. Joint house committees should be established, as described in Programme for Action.

Stoppages or other industrial action should not take place until the prescribed disputes procedure has been exhausted. Unions must assert their authorities. assert their authority over their members whenever they can rely on the support of managements. Managements and unions should undertake a thorough review of the earnings of production workers in Fleet Street with the ultimate object of establishing a coherent wage structure for the

not restraining them.

Industrial relations in provincial industrial relations in provincial newspaper and periodical indust-ries: The recommendations of the Acas report should be used as the basis for discussion of possible

Stockholm, July 7.—Two large Soviet trawlers, seized by the Swedish coast guard and charged with illegal fishing within Sweden's 12-mile limit, were allowed to leave the port of Karlskrona today after bail was lodged by the Soviet Embassy here: During their interrogation. the Soviet skippers denied the

left-wing gunmen

From Our Correspondent Rome, July 7

tion once again to the press. The victim this time was Signor Antonio Garzono, aged 47, who, as the Padna crime and court reporter for the Venice newspaper Il Garzettino, frequently reported the activity of the regime 2 thack of the regime 2. Venice newspaper Il Carrettino, frequently reported the activities of political extremists. Attacked by two men as he

his condition was said not to

letarist".
The impunity with which

states of from the factor of From Charles Hargrove on of all directed Paris, July 7

Only one our of every o

ald be submitting Tesolution adopted limited liability completies for of limited liability completies of the firm of the management is calculated in the management is calculated in the profits of the firm, the limited liability completes of the firm, the limited liability completes firm the limited liability completes for the firm of the same special firm activity companies which some contract of the firm of th

in will not prevent cent higher personnel costs in the course of herring to and amortization charges than be course of fishing in others.

The commission the thin is not peculiar to France, f. Ministers.

The Commission talso found in the United States that, if any command west Germany.

District agreed subsequent forms of tax evasion singled would render uneout by the council's report and replace the affres are excessive reserves assures which has and high overlineads.

On October 8, 1971 the total of taxable profits.

visit to Paris, conden sion of the OAU would car research programme.

their release and hope astructed by heads of govern-would soon be possible nent last week to make a final shooting. The last

sion sa WEST EURON Ways that ito 1971 Frenchmen can cut their tax liabilities

merring during the Paris, July /
Send 1978 and Prench firms makes a profit.

French firms makes a profit. Finn Olay Guidely at least according to mear own antissioner responds presided over by the president president of the Cour des Comptes and the president president of the Cour des Comptes and the course of the Cour des Comptes and the course of the Cours of the court was commented including nine other sensor officials, says in its white amust report published today.

Almost three-ourters of quoted a study by France's small firms, with a threat 18 months by france's small firms, with a turnover of less than 500,000 francs (£59,000) declare a loss

it to restore or at least no profes. These sustain tradition have adopted the serves of limited liability companies for

which hat and high overbeads.

The report nones that it is difficult to appreciate the

by the authorities. The report comes to the conclusion that

the rate of upward adjustment to be applied to tax returns is between 55 and 100 per cent between 55 and 100 per cent for thous which are liable to income tax; and 10 to 15 per cent for those which are liable to company tax. Tax evasion tends to be much more wide-spread in the case of small and dium firms.

The Tax Council obviously considers that the frequency of inspection is too low every 19 years on average for small firms, with a turnover of less than 500,000 francs and every seven years for larger firms, with a turnover of more than 50m francs.

The report also deals at length with the means used by international companies to evade tuxation.

Another surprising discovery of the Tax Council is that the rate of increase of taxation of French firms is slower than that of individuals. One of the reasons is the multiplicity of exemptions and concessions which, by decisions of Parliament, have been placed outside the field of taxation in the past 15 years.

Although employers in this

country complain loudly about taxation, the total tax burden has not varied much over the past 10 years, while it has rapidly increased in most other countries. It is now about 37.5 per cent of the gross national product, as against 46.7 per cent in Denmark and 35.5 per

cent in Britain.

If the proportion of an average individual's income legitimate character of expenditure on shows or entertain is so low—4.6 per cent as against 11 per cent in the offices, or on presents to United States. 14 per cent in the United States. 14 per cent in Denmenters of the firm or outsiders whose help might be mark—the reason is, according useful to the firm.

This has led Farkament to tributions are much higher than these abuses by ruling than elsewhere: about 42 per cent compared to a third or a stracked and was these overheads cannot exceed sixth in most other countries. sixth in most other countries of the European Community.

taxionalists wounded to the first arrange production arrange productio cor. Mr Ismail £145m research plan

Ambassador, From Our Own Correspondent size is essentially between Zenteno Ana; From Our Own Correspondent Britain and West Germany.

The later Brussels, July 7

The British hav emade it clear de of Che Guern In an attempt to improve the in recent weeks that they will The belief of the mactemptic person of the belief of the mactemptic person on a \$145m week from the mactemptic person on a \$145m week from the mactemptic person on a \$145m week from person of the mactemptic person on a \$145m week from the which should have begun on proper to the abolitization today lifted its long remains that it maintaing veto on a \$145m week the belief of the mactemptic person programme might pensity must be retained and the pensity must be retained to the pensity must be pensity must b agree to the project's being tackled on a Community basis only if Culham is chosen as the site, Falling a Community agreement, Mr Callaghan, the Prime Minister, indicated last

week that the Government might seek non-EEC collabora-tors to keep the project in Britain. Dr Kurr Waldbein, The British decision was of the varmly welcomed by Dr Guido gramme was approved in principle of Arminer, the European Comcile by the Council of Minister Principle of of Minister Prin Notions, who is on a grunner, the European Comvisit to Paris, condemnatissioner responsible for assessination attemptions are and energy. He said lunch given in his we hat it would remove the unwhich was thought at the time the Elysee Palace entainty which had been liang to be little more than a pro"No one resolves long over the 2,000 scientists cedural formelity. The reserve
like that in the Neumannployed by the Community's was never lifted, however, and
by such acts of violation Research Centre, which the British made no secret that
said. He hoped the spevill be carrying out the four. The British have made it clear

sion of the OAU would ear research programme. The British have made it clear ston of the OAU would ear research programme. This was not connected with the to resulte the problem. Dr. Brunner believed that the refusal of its EEC partners to site the JET at Culham. Shoetages held by the limate for the meeting of the potential significance early this year SEC foreign ministers later of the welfare of the lad tried to his mouth. The ministers were Europe, the JET project, if their release and hope naturated by heads of govern-successful, could unlock the door to clean and virtually un-Mould show the first week to make a final door to clean and virtually until them.

Algiers, July The he siting of the Joint Europhies of energy in the early part of the next central today officinean Torus (JET) as the struck of the limited supplies of energy in the early part of the next central today officinean torus (JET) as the struck of the struc

Minister Of In Government Saharon Government of the people could resur EEC budget attempt to after our recent will be described the Contain farm spending. The described the Contain farm spending

Competition to provide the dule.

He described time!

provocation sime!

ing the credit of the rom David Wood people and spreads uxembourg, July 7

Polugavevshi light of the Commission appears not the emission of the commissioner of the emissioner of the emissioner of the emissioner of the budget, in the EC Parliament in Luxembourg day. Like all commissioners trending this week, he came gainst the Commission appears not, the emission gainst the Commission appears not, the emission is the commission appears to be making commission. Scored his the creasingly to be making commission of the commission appears to the commission appears and the commission appears to be making commission. The polugarets of the commission appears to be making commission of the commission appears to be making commission. The polugarets of the commission appears the polugarets of the commission appears the commission ap Lev Polugarersky hat is called the draft pre-morald chess minary budget (it will be draft pre-final today)

world chess manner me drag pre-final today in the pre-final today in the pre-Observers for the pre-sky had charged hid sommission was trying to break the adjourned hid sommission was trying to break resumed herange common agricultural policy's described move was possends on Communications described and the scaled move was a second move of the section of the sectio

suffered apport and other agricultural defeats at internal alist shot his In his -

the demands of the common gricultural policy, Mr Tugendat was supported by both ritish Labour and Conservative Ps. Mr Michael Shaw, the Milan 355 (2010) Manuager committee, protested Milan and long udger committee, protested included Signo 12 12t the draft preliminary like edital committee the draft preliminary like edital committee protested in the draft preliminary like edital committee edital com premize to make amount when compared in the spending on agricultural support he spending support suppo arai support by the sovereign

" unduly mutilated " the budget to reduce the non-agricultural sector of spending, the Parliament would take a grave view of the validity of the budget as a whole. Even now, the total EEC budget was smaller than rhat of a medium-sized multinational company.

Mr Tugendhat justified the increase in the size of the budget by the impact of inflation and the need to evolve Commu-nity policies outside the common agricultural policy. The Commission was now budgeting to pay for new policy thrists. It proposed increases in the reto curb unemployment. He described it as a direct assault on the Community's main economic

Beyond that, the Commission proposed immediate spending in two key sectors: the computer and aerospace industries. It also proposed higher spending on energy, hydrocarbon technology, and uranium exploration, as well as developing the use of coal in power stations and for liquefaction. Mr Tugendhat said: "I

pect we shall be faced with the usual situation in which the Council refuses to accept much of what we have proposed in this area because it seems too ambitious Budgetarily, I cannot accept that argument. believe the budget should forecast expenditure, not lag behind as a pure accounting instru ment. Politically, a technical point should not be an alibi for a reluctance to allow the Community to help to tackle the underlying causes of our

The Tugendhat budget for ament would demand adequate on the year of 22 per cent. Common agricultural policy accounts for £5,471m, an increase of 14 per mission of the inon-agricultural per cent. The regional fund goes no to £485m from £261m, social policy to £384m from £261m, social policy to £384m from £344m and energy research to £325m from £181m.

The worker mission and budgeted social policy to £384m from £344m and energy research to £325m from £181m.

The worker mission and budgeted social policy to £384m from £345m from £325m from £181m.

The worker mission and budgeted social policy to £384m from £345m from £325m from £181m.

The period of the council cut for £325m from £261m, social policy to £384m from £345m from £325m from £181m.

The period of the council cut for £345m from £345m from £345m from £325m from £181m.

The period of the council cut for £547im, an increase of 14 period of the council cut for £547im, an increase of 14 period of the council cut for £547im, an increase of 14 period of the council cut for £547im, an increase of 14 period of the council cut for £547im, an increase of 14 period of the council cut for £547im, an increase of 14 period of £547im, an increase 1978 totals £8,232m, an increase on the year of 22 per cent. Com-

IOVERSEAS.

Herr Brandt to head North-South commission

From Frank Vogi US Economics Correspondent Washington, July 7

A new international commission aiming to improve political and economic relations between rich and poor countries will be established in the near future under the chairmensing of Herr Willy Brandt, the former West German Chancel-

It will have a permanent secretariat based in Geneva and will be financed by a number of governments. Hol-land and Canada are now playing a leading role in ensuring that it will stort to function. Informed diplomatic sources

here said that the full membership of the Brandt Commission has still not been settled. It has been decided, however, that someone from Britain will be on the commission and the British Government is believed to have indicated that it is willing to make a financial contribution. West Germany is

also expected to contribute.

The idea of forming such a commission was mooted by Mr. Robert McNamara, the president of the World Bank, early in January. He surgested the in January. He suggested that it could play an important role "in enabling the international community to break out of the current impasse" that has decalored current imposse that has developed in multilateral economic negotiations.

Mr McNamara suggested that Herr Brandt would be the right sort of person to head the commission and the Ger-man statesman agreed at first man statesman agreed at first to participate. In recent months, however, Herr Brandt bas had doubts about the value of the role the commission could play and sources here said that he has only very secretar become convinced that recently become convinced that it will indeed be formed. The failure of the series of

The failure of the series of North-South conferences in Paris at the end of May has apparently strengthened the resolve of several governments, notably the Dutch and the Canadians, to create the commission. It has convinced Herr Brandt that Mr McNamara was probably right in suggesting Brandt that Mr McNamara was probably right in suggesting that the prospects for reaching agreements between industrial agreements between industrial and developing countries would be enhanced if a top level, bur unofficial, body were established to analyse areas of

Herr Brandt has apparently been given considerable encouragement by Common-wealth leaders from developing countries, several of whom he mer after the recent Commonwealth leaders conference in

Herr Brandt is also believed to have discussed this subject with President Carter when they met in Washington a cou-ple of months ago. Mr Carter ple of months ago. Mr. Carter left-wing news agency in Montreal carried out by three left Brandt, although he did not apparently commit Wash RCMP. ington to an initial financial contribution.

There are some top Adminis tration officials here who still doubt the usefulness of the project and, while they are not actually hostile, it is unlikely that there will be an American

Diplomatic sources here personal initiative of Mr McNamera's and must not be viewed as an official World Bank project. In fact, it has now been agreed that the commission must be completely un-related to the World Bank. Mr McNamara has, however, been working hard behind the scenes in the last few months and a wide range of technical and diplomatic discussions on

the commission's work have recently been conducted in Europe by Mr William Clarke, the World Bank's vice-World Bank's vice-presi-Although the commission will be completely independent of the World Bank, there can be no doubt that it will rely

heavily on the bank for infor-mation about developing countries. At the same time the commission will hope for cooperation from the International Monetary Fund, the Organi zation for Economic Coopera-tion and Development, the United Nations and such multilateral development organiza-tions as the Asian Develop-

ment Bank.
The sources noted that an aim of the commission will be to establish better cooperation between existing international economic agencies and thereby create a new sense of momen tum in producing proposals simed at establishing what developing countries have now come to term a new econo-



Chief Red Crow: The Prince of Wales, photographed riding with the chief of the Blackfoot tribe, was to become an honorary chief of the Blood tribe yesterday, the third day of his visit to southern Alberta. At an elaborate initiation ceremony which in-

cludes painting the face with sacred paint and participating in ritual dances the Prince was to be given the name of the most famous of the Blood chiefs, Red Crow. His great uncle, the Duke of Windsor, was given the same name in 1919.

Commission **Mounties**

Ottawa, July 7

The Canadian Government bes established a three-man commission of inquity investi-gate illegal practices by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police

The commission, to be headed by Mr Justice David McDonald of the Alberta Supreme Court, results from a 1972 break in at the office of a

The Government was strongly stracked by the Opposition in the Commons a few weeks ago after details of the break-in came to light. Three police officers pleaded guilty to charges laid in connexion with the burgiary, but were given unconditional releases. Mr Francis Fox, the Solicitor-General, informed the House yesterday of the decision to set

up an inquiry commission. He noted Opposition allegations that the Montreal incident was not "of an isolated and exceptional character". The task of the inquiry com-mission will be "to ascertain the extent and prevalance of

investigative practices and other activities not authorized or provided for by law", involving members of the RCMP security service.

It will also examine the policies and procedures that govern the activities of the RCMP in the discharge of its

responsibility to protect Canadian security, and make recommendations on policies that ought to govern the force in its security function.

Mr Fox said it was essential

for the RCMP's good admini-stration that a full inquiry be made into allegations of unlaw-ful action. "We must get to the bottom of these allegations which have been made recently against RCMP members. This process will, I hope, help to clear the air and improve the climate within which our national police force is now working."
Mr Maurice Nadon, the
RCMP Commissioner, had himself recommended the appointment of a commission and Mr Fox had asked the Commis-

sioner to investigate the charges that the force had overstepped Belize troops buildup

Continued from page 1

over Belize have been broadcast regularly on Gustemalan television and President Laugerud has accused Britain of joining forces with Cuba, Panama and Belize to foment terrorism within Guatemala.

According to well-informed officials here, the anti-British propaganda campaign was probably designed to force the pace of the long, slow negotiating between Britain and Gustemala over the future of Belize. The Guaremalans also apparently fear that if the talks break down the British might be tempted to declare "unilateral independence" for the terri-

tory.
Such a fait accompli would probably frustrate Guatemalan hopes of securing the large section of Belize territory which claims. Meanwhile, in Washington,

the latest round of negotiations which were originally due to end at hunchtime today dragged on into the afternoon with no apparent end in sight. Henry Stanhope, Defence Corre-

spondent, writes: Britain has reinforced its garrison in Belize for the second time in less than two years after troop movements on the Guaremalan

The existing garrison consists of 600 men of the 3rd Battalion of the Queen's Regiment, an armoured reconnaissance troop, a troop of Royal Engineers, icopter detachments from the Army Air Corps and the RAF, a small detechment from the RAF Regiment and some radar equipment. It was in November, 1975,

that Britain last reinforced the Belize garrison. There was another confrontation in January. 1972. But this, too, ended without serious escalation. The dispute between Britain

and Guatemala over Belize can be traced back at least to the middle of the last century. Mexico City, July 7.—Guate-nala sent reinforcements to its border with Belize today after the reports came in of British troops being airlifted to the disputed colony, a proces here said.

Carter assurance of commitment to Israel From Patrick Brogan Mr Carter said that estab-

here later this month.

Washington, July 7
President Carter is continuing his efforts to allay the
alarms of Israel's supporters
here, while sticking to the
position he has taken on the position he has taken on the way peace should be brought to the Middle East. He is thus breaking the rule he laid down last week that Administration officials should stop commenting on the matter until Mr Menachem Beigin, the new Israeli Prime Minister, comes here later this month

The President called a large group of prominent American Jews to the White House yesto the survival of Israel is as firm as ever. He said again that a full peace agreement be-tween Israel and the Arabs should include diplomatic recognition of Israel and the same commercial and personal freedom of movement across the borders which subsist between other states at peace.

He made this point in a speech in March, and elthough it has been implicit in subsequent statements on the Middie East, it has not been stated so firmly since then. Mr Carter also said that the Pales-tinian "homeland", which he bekeves should be created out of the occupied territories should be linked to Jordan. This has always clearly been the preferred solution here, and it was a firm part of the last Israeli Government's policy. However, hesitations on

lishing peace meant "a commitment to have full diplomatic relations, en exchange of ambassadors, open communication and travel across national borders, trade, commerce, tourism, cultural exchanges and free passage of transport." He said that peace, though difficult to achieve, was not beyond the bounds of possibi-

President has The retreated from his belief that Israel should return all occupied territories. ed territories, modifications. The that the American commitment keep the West Bank and Gaza and Jewish leaders here fear that there will be a confronmenus when Mr Beigin arrives on July 19.

Jews here originally found it difficult to support Mr Beigin. Mr Rabin was very popular, very well known, and his Government's negotiating position was well understood. After some hesitation, however, Jewish organizations seem to have rallied to the view that they must support the policies of the elected Government of Israel.

The various statements M Carrer bad made or authorized including yesterday's meeting with the Jewish leaders, are therefore disquieting. There is no obvious way in which the policies of the two governments can be reconciled and a big effort is being mad here and, of course in Israel, to persuade the Americans that their policy is unreason-

Deadlock in talks on Rhodesia proposals

pute between the Anglo-Ameri-

Mr Joshua Nkomo, joint independent Zimbabwe (Rhode leader of the Front with Mr Robert Mugabe, said that stalemate was reached after two hours. The Patriotic Front could be reeness of approach to the Rhudesian independence discounted to the Rhudesian independence and the Rhudesian independenc not agree to Britain's latest pro-posals to hold a constitutional conference until the British Government had first succeeded in "removing the causes of war in Rhodesia". Mr Nkomo said he told Mr

John Graham, the British en-voy, and Mr Stephen Low, the United States Ambassador to Zambia, that to be able to remove the causes of the war the British should "visibly indicate that they are prepared to hand over power to the Patriotic Front". But he said oral agreement was reached on certain aspects

was reached on certain aspects of the new Anglo-American proposal for constitutional talks to bring about African majority rule in Rhodesia.

Lusaka, July 7.—Talks on a He said the Patrionic Front settlement of the Rhodesian dis. had orally agreed to: a Bill of fundamental human rights based can negotiating team and the Patriotic Front nationalists one vote system; the need for ended in deadlock here today. an independent judiciary in an Mr Joshua Nkomo, joint independent Zimbabwe (Rhode

ferences of approach to the Rhadesian independence dispute. I have a hope that there is still a chance for negotiated settlement." Mr Graham and Mr Low later

left for Salisbury for talks with Mr Ian Smith, the Rhodesian Minister. - Agence Prime France-Presse. Salisbury: The Rev Ndabaning Sithole, a nationalist leader opposed to the Patriotic Front, said last night that he will return to Rhodesia on Sunday, since he had received indications from Mr Smith that he will not be detained.

He thought a settlement of Rhodesia's constitutional problems along the lines of the Anglo-American intiative could be very close.—Reuter.

Army scouts | Botswana 'disguised as guerrillas' to Zambia From Our Correspondent From Our Correspondent

Churches has thrown its moral weight behind allegations that men of the Rhodesian Army's Selous Scouts unit are passing themselves off as guerrillas and nationalist movement.

A report in the latest issue of the WCC's mouthly magazine One World is described as based on a series of "exhaustive" interviews with Rhodesian Army deserters who wit-nessed the result of the Selous Scouts' activities but were not

themselves in the unit.
Citing the deserters, it describes the scouts being in the main black soldiers "who dress, arm and operate exactly as guerrilla units of the liberation movements". It says that among the whites, who usually command the units and disguise thomselves as blacks, are mer-cenaries from Britain, Aus-tralia, the Unised States, West Germany, France and, in par-ticular South Africa.

Passing themselves off as in when the Scouts have villagers into betraying their sympathies and kill them when complicity with genuine meetings according to the sympathics is established. complicity with guerrillas is established According to the deserters, Rhodesian Army troops move in when the scouts have in when the scouts have finished their work, "dig a couple of holes and throw the bodies in, pour some petrol on and burn them, then cover them up. That is the normal properties"

John Bluck, a New Zealander, aged 33, said he and his colleagues had thought very carefully about the reper-cussions such an account might have. "We're so convinced of the authenticity of these stories we feel a moral responsibility to share them."

Into whom south 50 a day at the height of the riots lest year to about 30 a month, he said.

staging post

Johannesburg, July 7
A South African-owned Vis count airliner is being used to fly up to 500 blacks a week out of Bosswana to Zambia where they are said to receive guer-rilla training, it was reported

here today. The Johannesburg Rand Dails Mail carried a photograph on its front page of the Viscount, painted in vivid green and white livery, on a tarmac in north-eastern Bocswana, as about 60 blacks filed up the gangway. It has been believed for months that thousands of blacks,

mostly refugees from Rhodesia but also including South Afri-cans, have entered Botswana and been evacuated to Zambia. There appears to be a regu-ar "underground" route out of South Africa which the authorities have been unable

The report today said that more than 10,000 refugees bad been flown to Zambia from Botswana in the past six months. Up to 12 flights a week were operating and the bill so far was close to £800,000, which was being paid by "various organizations" believed to be based in Zambia. The Viscount is said to be based and registered in Botswans but serviced regularly at lan Smuts airport, near

Mr Charles Tibone, administrative secretary in the Botswana President's office, confirmed that more than 600 ractice". refugees were being flown to The magazine editor, Mr Zambia each week. He said about 15,000 black Rhodesian refugees had crossed into Botswans this year at the rate of about 100 a night.
The flow from South Africa

Scientists clash over move to publicize Levich case

A clash between Soviet and leading Western scientists has by 19 Nobel laureates, the arisen over a move to publicize the plight of Professor Ben Levich, the distinguished Rus National Academy of Sciences sian electro-chemist who has and several other national been trying for five years to emigrate to Israed. invited as guest of honour but
Three hundred Russian is unlikely to be allowed to
scientists were invited to a attend.

Of the 300 Soviet scientists week to honour Dr Levich's

sixtieth birthday, but not one

president of the United States National Academy of Sciences academies. Dr Levich has been Of the 300 Soviet scientists invited, more than 20 l

Levich was not important.

Overcrowding in cells alleged by Red Cross

The Sunday Times that Israeli interrogators routinely ill-treat and often torture Arab

the pert of both Jordanians and Egyptians have usually led the Americans to make the suggestion in a more tentative

Israeli authorities have strongly denied the ellegations and said *The Sunday Times* had I spoke to nearly 20 prisoners during six hours at the jail. Afterwards the ellegations were

put to Israeli officials for their

Most of the prisoners said they were manhandled by the troops who arrested them. Israeli military sources admit that actual arrest can be rough, because they say many suspects are armed, bard-core guerrillas and try to shoot their way out. A good number of those I

to make them talk. One prisoner said his bearings had left permanent effects on him and that his hearing had since deteriorated. The prisoners were delighted to tell their stories to the world and said they considered them-selves soldiers. One said: "The

spake to said they were beaten

Israelis treated me as they considered me: they treated me as an enemy. . . . Israeli police sources said beatings were against regulations and that prisoners could complain either to courts or to the Red Cross.

"I have personally handled many of these complaints," one source told me at national police headquarters. "In 95 per cent of the cases, we found the prisoners were lying. In the other cases we took action against the officers involved. Their punishments are known and have been published in the press."

Some prisoners complained tioned here in Gaze, then in they had been made to stand Sarafand, then in Ashkelon, against walls with hoods over back here to Gaza and finally

Periods of questioning were punctuated by blows on the back or buttocks. One man said

"Again, all these treatments are absolutely banned," the police source said. "Certainly, interrogators who sometimes have only a short period to prevent a terror action against civilians, which we know is planned but not for when, are not going to treat men who proudly admir to being killers to VIP treatment. to VIP treatment.

"But torturing is just not our system, it's theirs. We have a case where one of their fellow Arabs, suspected of collaborating with us, was slowly roasted over an open fire to make him

The most serious charges were made by Dr Muhammad Rashad Musmar, who unlike the other prisoners does not con-sider himself an active particl-pant in a war and feels his eight-year sentence is unjustified. Dr Musmar, aged about 45, is considerably older and better educated than most of the other

A Gaza surgeon, he was the only prisoner complaining of makreatment who agreed to be identified. He further agreed at my suggestion, to put his allegations to an Israeli officer, adding: "I am fair, there are no reprisals to be feared here. Dr Musmar was first arrested in 1971. He was later released 'subsequently arrested again. He challenges the charges brought on the second occasion. Dr Musmar said: "On the first occasion, in 1971, questioning took a long time, about four months. I was first ques-

their heads for long spells to Djalama. It was in Djalama guerrilla incident was nearly 10 Periods of questioning were that I was badly treated. I was months ago.

Of conditions within the jail, "Did you complain to the Red Cross?" asked the Israeli

captain. "Yes, I did," Dr Musmar replied. But when he said he did not

know what their conclusion to his complaints was, the captain told him he doubted his story because the Red Cross should have notified him of the allega-Earlier, Dr Musmar told me that women members of his family had been shapped to make him talk. When I asked him about tortures such as those

nothing more happened what I have described." Much of our questioning of the prisoners dealt with allegations about the techniques interrogacors used, including sexual assaults and electric

shocks.

outlined in The Sunday Times, Dr Musmar said: "To me,

the only mention I heard of sexual assaults was of cases of rape betweer maile common law

All the prisoners said they had not been tortured by electricity.

Asked if he knew of any severe tortures used Dr Musmar said: "I do not know . . . but I think that interrogations with maltreatment and severe beatings are almost always present." Accusations of torture were

made by Gaza residents at the beight of the guerrilla campaign in the Gaza Strip from 1969 to 1971. Several Israeli officers were discreatly court-markabled

none of the prisoners com-plained of any physical

maltreatment. The main complaint filed by the Red Cross with Israeli prison authorities is that of overcrowding. There are up to old barracks room. The priso ners sleep on mattresses placed along the walls and each has a open cupboard for belongings.

The authorities did not say how many prisoners were in

The majority are held for security offences and readily admit to membership of guerrilla groups and to such throwing grenades at army patrols. Most of the incidents did not result in deaths. Had they done so, the prisoners would be in the higher-security Ashkelon jail where life-term

prisoners are held. The sentence of the Gaza inmates range from one month to 15 years. All are eligible for release when half their term

has been completed. I did not choose Gaza prison for the visit; the Israeli authorities did Prisoner strikes and disturbances have taken place in other security prisons, such as Nablus and Ashkelon but not here.

by army interrogation centre for newly arrested prisoners was refused.—Reuter. Histradut election: The Likud

My request to visit the near

Party won 28.18 per cent of the votes in Israel's general federato the official results. This was The Geza Strip has been gen- a gain of 5, erally calm since. The last 1973 result. a gain of 5.44 per cent on the

organization.

Speaker to

India's new

become

Former colleagues of Mr Bhutto say they were tortured in secret Pakistan detention camp

Islamabad, July 7

Thirty-three political leaders nd workers, including two former ministers of Punjab who were held in illegal detention in a remote camp in Azad Kashmir, have been released after the removal from office of Mr Bhutto, the former Prime Minister, in a military takeover on Tuesday.

Most of the prisoners who alleged they were tortured physically and mentally during their 21 months detention, were originally supporters of Mr Bhutto and held important government and party offices.

They were rounded up by police and the federal security force in October 1975, when a section of the Punjao People's Party, led by Mr Ghulam Mustafa Khar, staged a politi-cal revolt against Mr Bhutto. with Mr Khar offering himself as a candidate in opposition to election to the Puniab provin-cial assembly.

Mr Khar, after a time as opposition leader, rejoined Mr Bhutto and became his official political adviser only about a month ago. He is now detained. Released prisoners said they were given severe beatings during the initial period of their detention and frequently dipped in the icy water of the river

Communists

Fighting against trends which indicate a setback during a crucial election on Sun-

day, the Japan Communist Party has entered the last leg

relatively moderate programme for social change.

defeat last December, the Com-

munists have dropped radical slogans from their campaign

platform and are advocating

wage increases and tax cuts.

the Lower House of the Diet last December, the Com-munists, the ruling right-wing Liberal Democratic Party and

the Socielists all lost ground to

the middle-of-the-road opposi-tion forces, the Komeito

(Clean Government Party), the

the New Liberal Club, an

emerging moderate conserva-

left-wing extremists, the Com-munist Party's latest platform

Bowing to the pressures of

Party will support a treaty of

smity and peace with the Soviet Union only after Russia returns four occupied Japanese islands in the Kurile Chain. It

will follow a policy of non-alignment if it comes to power.

five main opposition groupings, the Communists are calling for measures to prevent corrup-

tion, increase public spending

on bousing and welfare pro-jects and promote better prices for farmers—the backbone of

The party also promises to

ben corporate donations to political parties but its pro-gramme does not hold out my substantial threat against the

system of free enterprise. In-

stead at promises in essist

small enterprise with tax cuts. The Communists are contesting 52 of the 126 vacant seats

in the Upper House. The latest opinion polls indicate that the

party will suffer a setback and lose two of its 20 seats in the

to explore. Tibet left here

today on a four-day visit to the "Roof of the World".

recently been opening up Tibet to the outside world. Two

ambassadors went there in 1975, and then various British,

German, American and Japan-

ese journalists end film makers were allowed to visit it

Tibet, the scene of an armed

rebellion against the Chinese occupiers in 1959, has already yielded up many of its secrets since the Peking auth-

orities decided that the situa-

tion there was sufficiently healthy and integration with the

communist state far enough

advanced to allow visits by a growing number of foreigners.

But such visits are still the

last year and this year.

The Chinese authorities have

Like the ruing party and

tive group.

of Parliament.

the rural vote.

In the general election to

platform on socialism

among other things calls for measures to defeat recession and inflation through

Remembering an electoral

a hectic campaign with a

move with

in Japan
From Peter Hazelburst

caution

Tokyo, July 7

cautious change.

Jhelum during the winter of "Editors are for ever tele-1975. Their health had shattered phoning for degrance for their as a result of physical torture and mental agony during solitary confinement. They were told by police interrogators they would be shot and thrown into the river.

On a number of occasions petitions on behalf of detained people were presented in the High Court of Lahore by their families but the Punjab Government and the police pleaded ignorance about the where-abouts of the detained people. The Lahore High Court has

also released Mr Mohammad founder of the Pakistan People's Party and was once president of its Punjab organization. Mr Ramay fell out with Mr Bhutto in 1975 and had been held on a number of charges for having published and circulated pamilets opposing the Government Almost all newspapers have

welcomed the military interven-tion in the political feud between the Government and the Opposition, although few made direct attack on Mr Bhutto's

President "Editors are for ever tele-Delhi, July 7 Mr Canjiva Reddy, the Lok Sabha (Lower House) Speaker, stories", he said. "All we can tell them is to use their own Sabha (Lower House) Speaker, is certain to become President of India. The ruling Janata Party and the opposition Congress Party have agreed on his candidacy. The election on August 6 will be only a formality. Mr Reddy is 64.

Mr K. S. Hedge, aged 68, a member from Karnataka and a former Supreme Court judge, is expected to become Speaker.

Mr Reddy, was the Congress discretion". The ermed forces had imposed no kind of censor-

General Zia al-Hug, who over threw the Government, said he wanted newspapers to live up to their claims as advocates of freedom of the press but without violating journalistic stand-

ship since they ousted Mr

Since the first Army takeover in 1958, she press has been gov-Harif Ramay, former Punjab erned by a system of "advice Chief Minister, who was cofounder of the Pakistan People's During the political unrest. after the elections in March arter the electrons at March press censorship was imposed by Mr Bhutto for ear weeks.

Lahore, July 7.—Fir Pigaro, the most senior Opposition leader still at liberty after the takeover, said today that Mr. Bhutto chould be tried in open court, for crimes against the companion.

The Pir, a hereditary Muslim saint and leader of the Muslim; League, errived here last night after being held for 12 hours by

Rawaipindi, July 7.—The press in Pakistan has been given for the first time for many years but does not know what to do with it. an army spokesman said here to-day. atter being held for 12 hours by the country's new fullers. No reasons have been given for his release when other leading politicians were still being held for 12 hours by the seasons have been given for his release when other leading politicians were still being held for 12 hours by the treatment of the pressure of the pressu Comecon nations are

facing energy crisis

Wersaw, July 7.—Although (about £7.5m) investment that the phrase is being studiously Comecon is reported to have avoided there is little doubt earmarked for these projects. that Communist leaders now realize they are facing an tures have taken more time to energy crisis.

Only a few weeks after Presi—a cause of some acid comment

dent Carter was urging Americans to save energy, prime ministers of the nine-nation Comecon economic grouping— the Soviet Union, the East European states, Cuba and Mongolia—were exchanging the

same message.

These countries may not have many "gas-guzzling " cars, but they do have mounting problems of fuel extraction, and often waste energy.
The Communist countries

Mr Kenji Miyamoto, the party chairman, who contests a seat in the Upper House of the were aware of the problem even before the world oil price explosion of 1973-74 and the Diet has produced a watered-Comecon council session in Warsaw last month was dominated by discussion of the subject.

Comecon's problem is that, apart from some oil and gas in Romania, and extensive deposits of coal in Poland, East Germany and Czechoslo-valda, the smaller countries depend largely on the Soviet Union for energy sources. Although the Soviet Union is

rich in many raw materials, its resources, especially oil, are not being developed as fast as the demands of its allies. are growing. Comecon has announced plans for joint development

Much to the chagrin of the ventures in fuel and raw materials as well as in engineering, food production, consumer merely calls for the nationali-zation of the energy industry On external affairs, it calls goods and transport. goods and transport.

These are in addition to joint projects already under way, including schemes for bringing Soviet gas and electricity by pipe and powerline to East Europe. Western analysis say that the non-Soviet countries are having difficulty in meeting their half-share of the \$13m for abrogation of the security treaty with the United States under the correct procedures nationalism, Mr Nivamoto says that the Japan Communist

Mutiny on board Sri Lanka ship Colombo, July 7.-About 15

Sri Lankan crew members of the cargo vessel Lanka Keerti, owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation, here mutinied and assaulted their captain, the corporation's chairman, Mr P. B. Karandawala, said today. He said the 8,620 ton ship was entening Tripoli harbour, Libys, with a consignment of tea and general cargo a few days ago when the mutiny occurred. The captain was admitted to hospital but had since rejoined his ship. Mr. Karandawala said the mutaneers were being flown home to Colombo and a senior official of the corporation had flown to Tripoli last night to

hold an inquiry. Reuter.

et this year's summit meeting.
In the absence of the drafts,
the Soviet Union, represented
by Mr Alexei Kosygin, the
Prime Minister, handed the meeting its own proposals on future energy cooperation.

The proposals have not been published but, according to Mr Jambyn Bannounkh, the Mon-golian Prime Minister, a key element is "the creation by joint efforts of large fuel and energy complexes on the terri-

tory of countries possession significant resources "—presum ably the Soviet Union first. In addition, a whole energy strategy emerged from the session which Mr Nikolai Faddeyev, the Comecon Secretary, summerized as "mobilis-ing to the maximum degree potential energy resources, from low-heat lignites to atomic

The main features of this strategy, Mr Faddeyev told a press conference, would be the introduction of new, more efficient extraction technology, a disturbance amon more economical use of fuel in the somioraties said. energy consumption industries close to raw material sources, and further prospecting for oil The summit meeting also

adopted a programme to push sheed rapidly with nuclear power stations. For the Soviet Union, exporting to the West means than con-rency to pay for imported indus-trial technology. Selling within Comecon means payment in goods at rates which, although sharply increased of late, are still well below world levels.—

Australian Labour party call for uranium mining ban

ference took only 45 minutes to decide against any mining and export of Australia's 20 per cent share of the Western world's uranium. It rejected a recommendation by the party's minerals and energy committee to ban mining for two years. Mr Fraser, the Prime Minister, is expected to announce next week that uranium min-

leader of the Parliamentary
Labour Party, and Mr Robert
Hawke, the president of the
party as well as of the Australian Council of Trade Unions,
both wanted only a two-year
ban on mining until adequate
safeguards had been worked
out for handling the uranium. ing can resume eiter a four-week delay while the effects They failed to overcome opposition from party members concerned about both health on the environment were issues and proliferation of nu The conference rejected

Malawi Cabinet

Blantyre, July 7.—President Banda of Malewi has dismissed

new capital of Lilouwwe said all executive authority was now exercised by the President, who would appoint a new Congress Party Malawi's only said that Dr Banda, who is life president of the party, had dis-solved its national executive committee with effect from

mittee is to be appointed in the near future.

Melawi, which was granted independence by Britain in 1966, has been ruled ever since by President Banda. Besides being life President he is also Minister of Enternal Affairs, Justice, Agriculture and Natural Resources, Works and Sannlies.—Reuter. Supplies .- Reuter.

ENTERTAINMENTS OPERA & BALLET

MURKINV FESTIVAL.

MURKINV FESTIVAL.

MEN. to Pri. 7.50. Sats. 2.30 & S.

Tunight and Tunnerus Les Sylvides.

Margarite and Arming, May 11-16.

Margarite and Arming, any 11-16.

Sente evilable. Nargary will dence at every

performance. switches. Nursews will dence at sway performance.

COVENT GARDERS 200 1066 (Cardescharpscradt card booting 228 as03):

THE ROYAL OFFICE ASS.

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King's Road Interface. 352 7488.

Hos-Ther 9.0. Fr. 527 7.50, 9.30.

The Has a Cloud. The Art 1.50, 9.30.

is expected to become Speaker.

Mr Reddy was the Congress
Party's candidate for the presidency in 1969 but was defeated through the efforts of Mrs Indira Gaudhi, then the Prime-Minister, because she considered him to be the candidate of her congresses in the Con-

gress Party.
The President has the power to declare an emergency in case of foreign hestilities and internal disorder. Since the imposition of the last emergency, his office has assumed import-D'OYLY CARTE OFERA CO IN GILBERT BOS SULLIVAN ENDS 750, MAR WORL & SEE 2.50 DELPH AND TORROTOW THE PRAYES FENCIANCE NEXT WORLD BY PROPER CONCERTS The electoral colege consists

of the members of both House of Perliament and of state Assemblies. The Congress Party composite the Rajya Sabha (Upper House) and the state assemblies of Assam, Andhra Pradesh, Karnanaka, Kerala and

of her opponents in the Con-

At one stage, there were many possible candidates for the presidency. The Janain Party itself could not agree on one candidate. The Jana Sangh's one candidate. The Jana Sengh's preference was for Mr Hdayatullah, the former Chief Justice. Mr Desai, the Prime Minister, suggested Mrs Rukmani Arundale, an eminent figure from south India. Mr Charan Singh, the Home Minister, proposed Mr Jagjivan Ram the Defence Minister.

Ram, the Defence Minister.
Mr M. C. Chagla, a former
Chief Justice of the Bombay High Court, was also a possible choice for some time, Mr Jayaprakash Narayan, the Gandhian leader, suggested Mr Achyut Patwardhan, a hero of Achyut Patwardhan, a hero of the 1942 underground movement against British rule.

Mr Janata Party's criterion for choosing a candidate was that he should be from south India, where the party did badly in the last Lok Sabia elections.

At one time the candidacy

At one time the candidacy of Mr Saniva Reddy was opposed by Mr Brahamananda Reddy, the president of the Congress Party, because of their rivalry in the political life of Andhra Pradesh.

Fire started in American iail takes five lives

Denbury, Connecticut, July 7.—A fire that killed five pri somers and injured 64 at the medium security federal jail here today was apparently started deliberately after a disturbance among immates, Evidence of erson was found in an investigation by the fire depertment and prison offi-

ofals.

The police and prison warders had responded to a disturbance during the night in a cell block housing 80 men. The fire broke out there about

two hours later.

It was the third prison blaze in North America in recent weeks. Fire swept through a jail at Commbia, Tennessee. on June 26, killing 42 people. Earlier last mouth 20 prisoners died in a fire at a jail in the Canadian town of St John.

Perch. July 7.—The Australian Opposition Labour Party worked today for an indefinite ban on manium mining in ply manium to Japan and Australia.

The party's biennial conference took only 45 minutes to decide against any mining former Prime Minister and leader of the Partismentary.

"More speed langhs, than any other play in London."—Observer, LAST WIERS MUST END JULY 22. Opens July 27 John Mordmer's new Connedy TME RELLS OF HELL.

REENWICH, Crooms Hill. SEtO. 858 7755. Evyn 7.50. Set mat 2.30 SINGLES. A new concey by John Bowen, starting Frances De Ly John Bowen, starting Frances De Ly Tour. Hay Breeks, Gwon Walford. HAMPSTEAD. 722 9501. Peris, Ton't E. Tomor. 5 & 8. THE CIRCLE

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Safe Feet 3.0, Set 4.30 k 8.25
Magnetic ekingly good 5. News TH LINDSA LINDSA LINDSA LINDSA LINDSA CELEBRE
CAUSE CELEBRE "No one alive writes with such under-standing of, sexual love Cispus Johns plays britishing D. The The play is enthruling bound-fully played." F.T. Isotohum Su-pense garrenely moving." Times.

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DIT. BY LINDSAY ANDERSON

A DELIGHT. Daily Telegraph

FRMAIO, 218 7656. Food 248 2833 Nightly 8.0. Mats. Wed.. Sat. 6.0 A tameful torress of COLE PORTER hits." Proples. OH, MR PORTER
written by Benny Green, "It should
seer happily to the helphs."—D. 744
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Marrellously, absorbing and authentic Noiret, one of Europe's best actors ... One of the best films so far fulls year.

Alexander Walker, SVENING STANDARD Wholly absorbing ... very moving ... Notret is superb ... Patrick Gibbs, DALLY TELEGRAPH



Sold bearing

privilege of a few.

The journey from Peking to Lhasa by raid and road would which has towered over it for take more than a week. So the trip is made by air in two stages: Peking to Chengtu, the capital of Szechwan province, and then, after an overnight stop, on to Lhasa.

Conducted tour on the Roof of the World Peking, July 7.—The first After flying over several Tibet was once a land of group of Peking-based foreign mountain ranges more than religion, but today almost correspondents to be allowed 15,000% high, the visitors can nothing but the architectural see the frozen, dreary lands-

> they had medical check-ups the Delai Lama sought refuge before leaving Peking; the air is rarefied and dangerous for people with heaven to the mumber of lamas has gone down considerably since the Delai Lama sought refuge in India. for people with heart prob-Although Lhasa is over 11,000ft above sea level, it is at

the bottom of a basin surrounded by mountain ranges, including the Rimalayas.

But the old city of two-storey buildings, where the nobling used to live, has been well preserved as has been posing, majestic Potala Palace,

remains of the past are left. cape of the Tibetan plateau. As The monasteries are still there soon as they get off the air but the number of lames has but the number of lames has

officials in fighting religious beliefs and superstitions has from time to time caused tension. In September, 1975, during ceremonies in Lhasa marking the tenth anniversary of the autonomous region, Chair-Today, Lhasa is no longer time what it was 18 years ago, when and Minister of Security—the Dalai Lama and his fol appealed for the "correct lowers rebelled. Now it has 120,000 inhabitants and there down in the constitution regarding religion".

At the same time, a local man Hua Kao-feng — at that time Deputy Prime Minister

At the same time, a local leader revealed that "the class, struggle is still bitter and complicated" in Tibet.
These unresolved problems,
the exile of 90,000 Tibetans and their spiritual leader, the Dalai Lama, and criticism by the latter of the Peking regime mean that the Tibetan question is still an extremely touchy one for the Chinese leaders.

dismissed by Dr Banda

his entire Cabinet and all deputy ministers and parlia mentary secretaries, the Malawi news agency reported An announcement from the office of the President in the

Cabinet in the near future. Another amouncement from the headquarters of the Malawi permitted political groupingtoday. A new executive com-mittee is to be appointed in

MEADHERS CALLERY 22) ABBRING PHOTOGRAM Varner 1

BROWES & DELICATION THE Spy Who Loved in Representation Me (2)

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ARTISTS MILLIAN N ARTIST MILLIAN N ARTISTS MILLIAN N ARTISTS MILLIAN N ARTISTS MILLIAN N geschar Galleries imbivalent. On one hand we seem over six calms want to retreat info the reasour-wall states and the reason of the reason of

The Zunyth. With Ira (Art Carney) in The Lote Show, Musica obert Jenton's The Late Show, Version the difference is that he has arrived over the years. The gunshoe of 30 years ago as now a had leg, a performed over, a dear aid and doesn't see cer, a deaf aid and doesn't see o well. Even if he still packs nice punch, the effort leaves in wheezing embarrassingly. Bogart had partners like Mary stor, Lauren Bacoll or Liza-eth Scott. All thar's left these ays for Ira is Marge (Lily omlin), psychologically un-alanced, frenetically garrulous nd a walking symptom of the eventies, into yoga analysis.

alanced, fremencelly garrulous and a walking symptom of the evenies, into yogs, analysis, rug-pedding and a generally loomed search for social or motional identity.

This unsuited comple foin orces to muddle their way brough one of those pales of hurder, duplicity and unfathomble motives that were the stuff if the fornies film noir. Somewhere on the way the plot intolves a kidnapped cit and lots if he matter-of-fact and unlessy and uncroubling lond of filling we used once at known films. The people of the rams are comic distortions of he figures of the old Bogart mourage. The Big Man is all he time frantically trying to hand out motor cars and fancy birts as bribes; the little sough my wrisingers fearfully, when is cashinere jacker is spoiled; and the moment the jemme trule amounces. I a going to the toughty honest with you "you how you wouldn't believe her

promoted to its hije by TV

Gey have never had them to-whiter before, in the same tow, and a chance like that

ay come only coce in a lineal lifetime. Pm. Bob, He's

D S ing's College Choir

tanley Sadie

te choir of King's College,

unbridge, have been in Lon-

n this week, giving two con-

rts in the John Player festi-l; I went to the first of them,

ednesday's Purcell pro-amme. London's numerous sitors from abroad had an portunity to hear the English

clesiastical music tradition at most refined and most pro-

Purcell's music or Byrd's, to

ke it farther—has been in the pertory at King's virtually ice it was composed. This is living tradition. Yet I wonder.

w far it has been modified by a dictates of taste and

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may Orthestra

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TH SOCIETY

No Might.

One and one make success



Art Carney and Lily Tomlin

characters don't much matter though: the film is really about though: the film is really about age and obsolescence and the weird bond that grows up between this unlikely (and wonderfully played) couple. Our last sight of them, at the end of the film, is outside the cemetery where they have buried the rest of the dramatis personae, sitting on a bench that advertises the Hollywood Wax Museum and refuctantly concluding that they're the best they can offer each other.

It is no surprise that this

It is no surprise that this funny, touching pasticke about times and people out of joint but brave, is produced by Robert Altman. The director, Robert Benton, who also wrote the script, was co-author, 10 years ago, of Bonnie and Ciyde, and five years ago directed and co-scripted the excellent Bad

Company.

More signs of the times: it is 40 years since Hollywood made films about the worry or the fun of being hard up. Presumably because the experience has any because the experience has once more become a reality to many more people, we now have Fin With Dick and Jane, which is about the problems of a family whose head, a smarty young executive, finds himself redundant. "Are we going to be poor like the Wattons?" asks his little son, hopefully.

In the old Frank Capra films

In the old Frank Capra films, to the story and the subsidiary yoursek. The song behind the of course, a mixture of self-help

small screen's answer to the

disaster movie, nor only a blazing skystraper, but a 747 with Godzilla at the joystick

about to crash into it.

In the event, and a main event it was, I was dumbfounded, a word I have just mistyped, so rarely is it dredged from the repertoire. If in the past I have been less than generous to their individual talents, so may I have a see

talents, so now I have to say that the combination of those

talents produced a very finny bour andeed. In the future, since I understand that a series

is poised to come, I shall warch with eagerness and an earnest

prayer that they manage to sustain the very high level they achieved last night. Comics are prone to exclude one another; when each is re-

quired to play both lead and

fashion, and how far Purcell (or Byrd) would recognize this manner of singing. I would sus-pect that changes have been considerable, though possibly less marked at King's than in most other places.

For the King's way of singing

is not merely a tradition of singing: it is also a response to a particular, and exceptional, acoustic. It is a style, perhaps the only style, that works well in King's College chapel with

its narrow lofty roof and its twirling vaulting. The clarity and athleticism of articulation,

the precision of line, the exact-

ness of duration of each note, and the refinement and smooth

blend of tone produced by Philip Ledger (as by his prede-cessors) are however virtues

In the Queen Elizabeth Had

the style may, falsely, give an impression of excessive self-

consciousness. The two anthems,

film titles is called "Ahead of the Game" and celebrates "A whole new way of behavin'/And brand new rules to break ".

When the credit company moves in for the kill and the garden suppliers repossess the trees and roll up the lawn and these and roll up the lawn and the welfare stops on account of their chearing, the couple see only one possibility before them. Dick and Jane go into business holding up supermarkets and motels. This way they quickly recover their place in the social scale; and their final coup—thieving the "slush-morer" from Dicks old firm money" from Dick's old firm
—sees them secure at the top.

George Segal and Jane Fonda are expert at fast comedy; and the film is funny at the level of television series comedy, and sometimes rather better—the py of the bystanders when these Robin Hoods hold up the dreaded telephone company or the experienced cool with which a record store clerk turns from handing over the till to serving the next customer.

The story demanded something more from the script

(David Glier, Jerry Benson, Mordecai Richler) and from Ted Kotchest's direction, however, to bring out its innate but un-realized group and ferocity. When it is handled as no more than amiable, odd-ball script comedy the theme of the rich rewards of corruption takes on a rather offensive character.
For all its rough edges, The
Devil's Playground is a very
attractive—evidently autobio-

straight man the result is almost invariably either friction or em-barrassing mutual adulation, both ending in audience divi-

sion: the whole becomes less

man the sum of its parts.
But from the first sally last
night it was clear that Monkhouse and Henderson were
going to be able to handle the
threat by a cumoing method of
forestabling each other's
strength and scoring off each

other's weaknesses.

They complemented each other flawlessly, their timing was hair-triggered, their professionalism—which has in the past tended to irritating slickness—was last night held at the subtler level of smoothness; all fell into place like Chubb tumblers.

They made me—how shall I put it technically?—iaugh.

the Bell Anthem and My be-loved spake, were beautifully done. The young soloists, some with voices still not fully

formed, sang in an easy, relaxed manner, the choir with due ex-

with its discords and its far

modulations, was particularly

eloquent. Mr Ledger is keenly aware of

the dance character behind Pur-cell's rhythms, equally in the anthems, the G minor Chacony

(light-textured yet sturdy, even impassioned) and in the Birth

day ode Come ye sons of art. Here the two counter-tenor solo-

sound the trumpet. The St John's Smith Square Orchestra played well for him, doubtless smoother and less robust of tone

than Purcell might have ex-pected, but agreeably siry, with-

out a romantic excess of legato.

A very pleasant hour or so of

than the sum of its parts.

other's weaknesses.

tumblers-

graphical-first feature film by a young Australian director Fred Schepisi. The action is set in the early 1950s, in a seminary in rural Australia, where the boys wear swimming trunks whele taking their baths in order to keep them from impurity.

It is an atmosphere in which neuroses inevitably proliferate among both boys and teachers. The main character, 13-year-old Tom, is healthy enough and good enough by nature to stay relatively unscarred till the day he rules after the waves comhe runs away. His worst symp-tom is bed-wetting and the good brothers hope to cure that with a nightly dose of Lourdes water before retiring.

Shepisi skilfully creates the smosphere of this confused, kindly, claustrophobic, ultimately tragic community, and identifies the individuals and the tensions within it. The the tensions within it. The boys, especially, are sensitively and vividly characterized as they struggle in the best ways they know to cope with the shocks and secrets of puberty, and with the sense of guilt which is the gift to them of their well-meaning elders.

If some of the adult performances lack the easy precision of the youngsters there is still an intensity about them that demands belief. It is a delicate, intelligent and always enjoyable first work; and at is good launched on a new, large-scale film.

film.

The James Bond films become more attractive as their pre-

tentions to sophistication become fewer and their comic-book character more unabashed. Their unflagging attraction is in fact a matter of personal

nostalgia, an excuse to return to the puerile delights of The Hotspur, with the extra spice of a measured dash of grownup sexual rudery. Christopher Wood and Richard Maibaum's script has the right mixture of extravagance and third-form humour.

He just dropped in for a small his? bite", says witty Agent 007
of a vampiric gangster departing involuntarily through the
window. This character, Jaws
(Richard Kell), is kept alive
throughout the film, and
is clearly destined, with his
indestructibility and vice-like
jaw of steel teeth to be the big

success of the film, among the eccentrics with which the story surrounds the rather colour-less Bond (Roger Moore). As usual, however, the film

owes much of its success to the production design of Ken Adams who realizes—and even graces with a certain architec tural style—such comic strio fantasies as Curt Jurgens's sub-marine palace, filled with push-button booby-traps for the unwary. In this latest Bond episode, too, Egyptian locations, notably son-et-lumiere at the Pyramids, are used with a nice sense of fun. The director was Lewis Gilbert.

David Robinson

Capicchioni Ensemble Wigmore Hall

William Mann

Stravinsky's *L'histoire du solda*t does not go short of complete hearings these days, on stage nearings these days, on stage and, indeed, on record (there is a new set out this month). A performance of the Concert Suite, without the actors, nextsor or dancer, must be perilously exposed for the seven players and the conductor; but it does allow infinitely greater. it does allow infinitely greater concentration on the wonders of the score simply as music. Wigmore Hall was the first place to beer the suite, 57 years ago this month, conducted by Ansermet. This perform-Ansermet. This performance, by the young Capicchioni Ensemble under Adrian Leaper, found the hall newly re-seated and very comfortable. Mr Leaper included one movement, the Pastorale, not in the original suite. There, and in the Little Concert, among others, details emerged as if brand new: perhaps because we could concentrate perhaps through the

entrate, perhaps through the

players — especially Graham Cracknell as violinist, Jane Plessner on clarinet and Richard

It was in The Soldier's Tale that the Capicchioni chiefly proved itself an ensemble. Earlier items in an extensive, interesting programme had rather spotlit solo players at the expense of the whole, sometimes fallible, group. Frances Kelly properly dominated Ravel's introduction and Allegro with her deft, poetic, harp playing. John Blakely's incisive, dramatic articulation of the plane part likewise

the plane part likewise naturally guided the course of Janacek's delightfully retchy Concerting, though Mr Leaper, here as horn solo, and Miss Plessner with a yelping E-flat clarinet, played up to him.

In Lutyens's Driving Out the Death, a fine evocation of Greek sessonal rites, the string tribo part was less precise and pointed then Bridget Alexan-der's eloquent oboe playing. A duo by Rossieri brought stronger attack and tone by the cellist, Avis Perthen, than by her part-

ner. There were other examples

White hot conductor

attentiveness of the conductor, but plenty of spirit and more a vigorous talent, and his than enough engaging music.

Festival Hall

Barry Millington

Whenever he returns to the London platform, Sir Georg Sola is invariably greeted by a large and enchosiastic audience; this concert with the London Philiparmonac Orchestra, Brehms's fourth symphony and Elear's second, was no exception, When a celebrated conductor receives a warm conductor receives a warm reception, one is obliged to scrutinize one's reservations for any traces of subjectivism. But one can start by making the objective observation that for this performance. Sir Georg had none of the advantages of the studio that he had for his recorded interpretation of Elgar's two symphonies. Last might his undisputed abilities as an orchestral technician were undermined seriously by slack, inaccurate playing from the LPO; and without the aid of assute microphone placement, much fewer of the subclenes of

orchestral detail came through.

But this sly magician can also

the composer's own white hot inspiration—"I have worked at fever heat"—with his breath-less tempi and impetuous rhythms; but then he makes an emotional point with rated conemotional point with real con-viction, and one realizes that one has been duped. He pulls the music this way and that, just as Elgar prescribes, except that his accelerandos and ritardandos often do not co-incide with the composer's markings; and a passage that would really benefit from a lorente such as the largamente, such as the appoggiatura-laden sequences six bars after 143 in the finale, is given in strict time.

But if one had to work for one's own carbursis, it would be unfair to suggest that commitment was lacking, either in the Elgar or the Brahms. In the latter the slow movement had many fine touches that were drawn together into a poignant poetic utterance. There was also a spark of genius struggling to escape in the first movement but it only really made its effect in the more discursive develop disciplined ensemble tended to make one feel what is not rob Brahms's music of its essenthere. He seems to recapture tial dignity.

Bali dancers for Sadler's Wells

Les Danses Sacrees de Bali, from the village of Sebatu, their British debut at make Sadler's Wells Thearre in London, from August 1 to 13. The company of 40 dancers and musicians will be performing a range of colourful and original. dances preserved from ancient rituals. These dances have been revived after three years of research under the leader-ship of Jacques Bruner with the collaboration of elderly

dancers and express their roots in the soil, devotions in the temples, or the violent gestures of war.

Owing to their sacred and ritual nature, these dances can never be seen by tourists visiting Bali. Their visit to Sadler's Wells is part of an extensive and successful European Tour, The company were received with enormous enthusiasm in Europe and the United States in 1972 and 1973.

plaints an obstacle to the achievement. The present Hamlet is dull and passable, successful in conveying the play's sense when the stage groupings are clear, but in no groupings are clear, but in no wise illuminating.

ever, that because their magnificence is not utterly destroyed, that there is any reason to commend the productions. Because the directorial vision is dispensed with (it is as much a temple to the actor as to the bard), and because there are no sets, no fancy lighting, it is not to say that critical perspec-tives should be geared down from the heights of, say, the

Royal Shakespeare Company to of his motivation on a drink something approaching amateur theatricals. The St Georges Mr Dobie seemed to have Company is, after all, profes-

Such a preamble is necessary for there are admirers of the intent who would consider com-

An actors' sheatre without tricks, dependent upon the presence of the actor for all effects, requires that the actors be working towards the same end. John David, the director this time, was no more successful than others in uniting the company into a whole. There was no time in which Alan Dobie's diosyncratic, fastspeaking Hamler seemed to be-

ing goblet in his hand.

Mr Dobbe seemed to have the idea that Hamlet was a calculating man of action awaiting the proper moment, and every-thing he did was clear, but the production was not harnes sed to his character. An acrors theatre is not a theatre in which each performer does what he wants. There is no point in pretending that the directionless histrionic clutter at St Georges has restored Shakespeare to us because all the raw materials are visible.

This theatre has not gone so far in re-creating the Eliz-abethan spirit that it expects its acrors to be buffered by oranges from the pit. But if it is ever to be something more than plodding and acceptable it needs to step beyond its own sense of worthiness. Privileged as I am to be able to toss a long in the same play with critical orange I will ombr say George Murcell's Claudius, a man school text recitations are creature modelled on Henry not good theatre. A dramatic VIII and dependent for most vision is desperately massing.



Photograph by Donald Cooper

first part of the play. Their

effect is to expose the arbitrari-

ness of the lovers' fate with

deadly clarity. With their comedy, their domestic realism, their treatment of friendship

and family ties, the opening scenes go to demonstrate how much more there is to life than

the pleasures of adolescent

Romeo and Juliet

Aldwych

Hamlet

St Georges

Ned Chaillet

Loyalty to Shakespeare's texts

at the St Georges Elizabethan

Thearre, Tufnell Park, permits

the plays to survive some re-

markably bad acting. Mere

recitation of the lines must, it

seems, justify the plays. There

is no cause to presume, how-

Irving Wardle

Running to three and a half hours and offering such un-would extres as Peter's smash

Ian McKellen with Francesca Annis

wonted extres as Peter's smash and grab scene with the musicians and the Friar's nomb-side confession, Trevor Nunn's Romeo and Juliet arrives in London with the usual benefits of a year's picying-in.

The novel details of the Stratford opening have taken on full and confident definition. Any lingering traces of stereotype have now been cut away from performances like Paul Shelley's Tybalt, a thoroughly nice boy dangerous only in his nice boy dangerous only in his obsession with the Montagues, and Marie Keen's warm Dublin nurse who rouses the family to

who like myself remin an

amual summer exhibitions held

at the old premises of the Lei-cester Galleries in Leicesser

and contemporaries not so well known. It is a liberal choice ranging from 1900 to 1977, not

ranging from 1900 to 1977, not with any conspicuously evantgarde or experimental trend but representing much good workmanship and individual merit. One may look back to the period of Conder and Crawhall, or Orpen, John and Sickert, rose on to descripe by

ert, move on to drawings by Frank Dobson, a landscape by Paul Nash, find much to be-guile in small works, designs for instance of Claud Lovat

Fraser and George Sheringham, and an ample erray of paintings by living British artists of the calibre of Carel Weight and Ruskin Spear and including

interesting views of a chang-ing London such as David Gra-

ham's Piccadilly and Ann Langford Dent's Old Covent

Garden. Altogether an enjoy-

Pinchas Zukerman

Pinchas Zukerman has accepted

an invitation to become artistic collaborator in South Bank

Summer Music, the Greater London Council's annual sum-

mer festival of chamber music on the South Bank, from 1978-80.

Two major musical anniver-saries will occur in the 1978 festival: the 300th anniversary

of the birth of Vivaldi and the 150th anniversary of the death of Schubert, Music by both

these composers will feature predominantly throughout the

formight which will be from

Previous arristic collabora-

tors in South Bank Summer Music have been Daniel Baren-

boim (1968-70), Gerald Moore in South Bank Summer Song (1971), André Previn (1972-74) and Neville Marriner

August 13 to 27.

for South Bank

William Gaunt

able revival

agracable memory of

Enjoyable

revival

uncontrollable loughter instead of the usual snubs.
Richard Griffiths, sweating

and overloaded, brandishing half a French loaf as his wespon, reveals Peter as a richly playable role. Michael Pennington's Mercutio, making his first entrance with a mock death fell, and repeatedly modulating from light fantasy lara agreement for the diag. domiinto overcast foreboding, domi-neres his little gang with an extraordinary blend of virtuoso pantomime and tragic presci-

His death scene now emerges as his greatest comic turn, misleading even Romeo into play-ing "I thought all for the best" for a laugh, until dragged out

No embrace between the doomed pair carries anything like the emotional weight of the impulsive bear-hug between Mercutio and Romeo when they get back on their old sporting "Now art thou soci

Francesca Annis's Juliet is an still fixing the company with a ghastly smile.

It will be noticed that all these examples come from the ler of last year,

Aida Covent Garden

the

There must be many people Paul Griffiths

moved into the shade since John Higgins reviewed the opening of the present revival on this page a formight ago. Montserrat Caballe and Placido Domingo Square, London, under the tirle, Artists of Fame and Promise. It is a pleasant sur-prise to find the exhibition re-vived under the same title and on similar lines but now as an independent effort organiare gone, the latter to re-turn for the last three performances; and only Fiorenza Cossotto remains as an Amneris to electrify the final act. Earlier she had appeared an independent errort organi-zed by Nicholas Brown in asso-ciation with Brian Sewell and on view at the Alpine Gallery. 74 South Audley Street, until July 16. As of old there is a satisfying balance of paintings, drawings and works of sculp-ture by artists well established and contemporariles not so well calculating, in terms of both character and vocal technique, preparing for an outburst which wrenched the opera to a level of intensity quite unequalled anywhere else in this perform-ance on Wednesday night.

The Royal Opera's Aida has

Liliana Molnar-Talaji, enter-ing the role of Aida, seemed a trifle worried, and not only about the folds of her gown. Her upper register was sweetly

endearing but the break in the middle of her voice was not well disguised, and she never felt

confident enough to give a full outtlow of tone. The new, temporary Radames

the new, temporary Radames is Nunzio Todisco, making his house debut. He began disappointingly, with a perfunctory "Celeste Aida" and it was only gradually that his voice began to flower, gaining in purity and nobility at the top. purity and cobility at the top. By the end of the evening he was singing stylishly, though seeming to keep something in reserve. Also new to the cast ere Gwymne Hawell as an excellently ominous Ramfis and Forbes Robinson as a king who began with alarming unsteadiness but settled down in the second act.

The changes of personnel on stage may be sweeping, but the revival continues to boast magnificant musical direction from Raccardo Muti. His extreme pianissimo for the chorus of priests in the second scene silences all but the most obs-



The changing face of Rome reflected in gold and silver.

Now, brought together at the British Museum is a unique collection of gold and silver, which includes the mysterious Chalice of Antioch and the spectacular Miklenhall freasure trove. This vast wealth reflects the significant social, religious and political upheaval that occurred between AD 300 and 700, when the powerful Roman World changed dramatically.

Monday mornings (term time) pre Poolaid school parties only. For all further details we dissalted columns of the

WEALTH OF THE ROMAN WORLD 🦠 Gold and Silver AD 300-700



ODEON KENSINGTON

Another brave heart shakes the establishment Black day for New Zealand as

Golf Correspondent

The second round of the Open golf championship, at Turnberry, contained some sensational golf, not much of which seemed to be concerned with establishing a likely winner. All one can say is The man with maximum talent breathing down his neck is Roger Maitbie, a 26-year-old Califormian, who has shown a good deal of heart in coming over here since he lies 50th in the United States Order of Merit. But like many of the lesser known Ameri-cans, he has won well, if not often. The quartet behind him on 138 consists of Nicklaus, Trevino, Green and Water

over the lead when in the late evening he came to the last hole needing a birdie for a round of 58, but he took three puts from 45 feet, his second one from inside a yard going in and out of the hole. His round was as different

par at the fifth.

Green, with a trole in one and a for which was only the third lowest of the day—Hayes broke all kinds of records with a 63—is trying to add the British to his US Open ritle. Above all Nickians is there, his long game still outstanding, in as good a position at this stage to win, as in any recent important win, as in any recent important event. On an easier day there were fewer under par than on the first day, a surprising fact in view of some of the low scores co-

Reizhod the bandful under par, other class players are cluse up— Grenshaw, Irwin, Shearer and Marsh, for example. The leading Brizon, on 139, is Butler. His was

Hole by hole of the leaders

a fine performance but at the age of 45 his standar must be suspect. Some 50,000 have watched the golf this week, a higher figure than anyone would have dered to forecast halfway through the event. A total of 87 qualified on 150 and better for today's third round:

Another large crowd—no matter if it was a record or not, it has been all week larger than had been expected—sweltered in the

been all week larger than had been expected—sweltered in the heat, although the farther they got out on to the course the more sure they could be of cool air wafting in from the placid sea. From the start even out on the point there was no wind and the scoring immediately reflected the difference. It was Gallardo who set the tone of the day in the first match out. Having reached the turn in 34 he went slightly mad and for the next five holes was level threes. A 220 yard shot with a three from which ran into the hole at the 10th for an eagle started it, and he was on the long 17th with a two wood at the other long hole, the seventh, in each case for a birdie.

It is not often that a 65 in put

a yard going in and out of the hole. His round was as different as could be from the day before when he had holed almost everything. "I am much encouraged. It is not often that a 65 in put in the ball from the to green as well as in any championship I can remember, including those I have won". But like Nicklaus he holed little, the longest of 15 feet was to save his par at the 14th.

Nicklaus had much the same story in tell. He could himself have been in the lead had he holed anything like the number of putting he would expect. His longest was from 12ft to save his par at the fifth.

Green, with a hole in one and a 66, which was only the third lowest of the day—Hayes broke all kinds of records with a 63—ks trying to add the British to his US Open

Lietzke, already converted. He had been disappointed with his first round of 76, his mistakes then being chiefly because of misjudging distances in this his first appearance on a British links.

When asked whether he was aware that he was heading on the course for a new record low score for any British Open, he said he had not thought about it or of any record. At the 18th he was concerned only to avoid taking six as he had done in the first round but his four iron still caught the corner busieer and he suffered his

Ballesteros: 4, 3, 4=34; 5, 3,

33; 5, 3

end.

Many a round began to fade from the 13th hole just when it looked as though it might move on to greater glory. Burrows took 39 to come home when he was beginning to threaten the lead and 37 from Schroeder did not stop the gradual decline from his first round munscle.

or because he then ran into the toughest section of the course, he right fringe at the fourth, trickled some 25 yards into the hole. Considering it was a British crowd, he said, they showed a good dear of excitement. It was his fourth competitive ace, and, like a good

(Butler and H. Clark) already in the clubhouse. Yet apart from Green and perhaps Malthie they concerned those well behind in the scoring. The big men had not started to move and seeemd in no hurry to do so. It is they, after all, who sustain the pressure from the start and yesterday some of them were late out so that they had to contend with greens getting glassier all the time. Yet the pin placements were eased somewhat compared with the opening day and this seemed to the liking of some British players.

Butler's 68 contained six birdies Butler's 68 contained six birdles while Clark had three, including one at the short sixth which has yielded few all week. Luck went with Clark yesterday as it had not done in the first round, as was shown by par on the 14th where he oversam the green badly but scuttled one back to the holeside. Jacklin, who is still thereabout at two over par, though one does not say that with confidence, kept to strict par until dropping shots at the 13th and 14th but recovered with two purs before the Butler's 68 contained six birdles

Hsu of Taiwan started home with three hirdles, but dropped three strokes in a row from the 14th. He is still on level par. At last Nicklaus, Watson and Trevino ware off in making market and the still on the still of the still on the still e off in quick succession and enjoyment of the sunbaked and reached a new height. One



Mother's pride : little known American Roger Maltbie, the new leader at Turnberry, receives a congratulatory kiss from his Scottish mother.

which could only have been one of wellwishing. Up to that point he had looked ready...to tear the course apart. His birdies at the first and third were from no great distance and his hirdie chances at

in for one of those rounds where missed putts were to keep check-ing him and bringing him back to ing inm and bringing him back to the field. He missed another at the 10th and about that time the gallant Foster had moved into the lead again on his own. But it was too good to last and at a hole where he would have hoped for a hirdia. Foster drogged two strokes birdle Foster dropped two strokes and a third at the tough hole that

follows.

Even Warson seemed not to be making the most of things. He missed a five foot birdle chance at the first, dropped a shot at the second where he came out too strongly from a bunker, but seemed on the brink of other birdies without getting them. He had to wait until the seventh before he could cut a shot off a

giants were pegged down to par golf, yet in doing so they did not lose much ground. It had seemed

Malthie should rule the roost, but for a long time at least he was doing so.

At the 14th came, another dropped stroke. From the light rough he bunkered his second, came out well fo four or five feet, but the purt slipped by. Ris second to the 17th left him no more than nine feet from the hole. Now surely he would make amends for those missed ones that had gone before. But the purt, well enough struck, just falled, and after taking an iron off the last tee, he was taking a five all the way in.

With a birdle from off the green at the 17th Watson joined blicking, Trevino and Green on

Batty announces retirement

Christinarch, New Zealand, the New Zealanders looked sharper tally 7.—Grant Baity the New than the Lious in roday's training zealand using directuarter, sessions. The Lious forwards amounced his refreement from spent a good deal of time on spent a good deal of time on the failing a fitness test to play the backs moved quickly, with the exception of Fenwick, who amounted to have trouble keeping Barry, aged 25, played 56 maggines for New Zealand and His remaway wy just before half-time chinched the All Blacks'

Rugby Union

time chinched the All Blacks' 16—12 victory in the first international. His place will be taken by Mark Taylor, who, like Batty, plays for the Bay of Plenty. Taylor was a reserve for the first international.

Last year Batty played in four internationals in South Africa, wearing a protective brace on his right knee and when he returned right knee and when he returned home he had an operation on the injury. It seemed his probtems were over after his mann-winning performance in the first internation but the trouble re-

Tuesday.

Ron. Don, the All Black: manager, thought Haden would be able to play on Saturday after a course of physiotherapy, Robertson is also expected to inru out, but there are doubts about whether he will be at his best. Despite the injury difficulties,

Gordon Brown, who will be

appeared to have trouble keeping up with the others following a recent knock on the thigh.

playing in the international against medical advice, showed no discomfort from the bruised shoulder which be softered in the match against New Zealand Universities more than three weeks ago. Brown, who also injured his ribs in Tuesday's match, has been playing with his right shoulder heavily padded and he will be similarly equipped on Saturday. A doctor here has advised him that his shoulder should be given a complete rest.

The selection of Beaumont for the second merenational his the second international has caused great surprise. The choice is seen as an enormous gamble by John Dawes, the Llons coach, for Beaumont's only three matches on tour have been against weak opposition. On Saturday he will be having only his second game with Brown and they will have a tought task trying to contain the All Blacks second row, of Haden and Oliver.

Beaumont's rise to the top in

were me instrunce next for the bour. When Wheel was ruled out on medical grounds, Ireland's. Moss Keame was invited to tour. Beaumond's chance came when Horton broke his thumb last



Wharton to make voice of Jeeps work

Rugby League

Dickie Jeeps steps down from the Rugby football Union today, after seeing England re-established as an international force. The new president will be six Anthony Wharton, and the introduction of international force is force and the introduction of international force is force and the introduction of international force is force a difficult task in following the dynamic Jeeps, whose year of office has blown a much needed wind of change through England rugby.

Jeeps 44, one of the youngest president, toured the country persuading clubs and countries to back England's international to find the country changes in the best England international as making sure that the work as a move for him to stay on. The diplomatic president-elect rugby club, will take over from the country change in the first round in the introduction of international as making sure that the work is in his second the country change in the country change is not country change.

Jeeps 44, one of the youngest in the country change in the country change is not country change.

Jeeps 57 year of office is in the reorganization of international as making sure that the work is in his second the country change is in the country change in the country change in the country change is in the country change in the country change in the country change is in the country change in the country change is in the country change in the country change in the country change is in the country change in the country change in the country change is in the country change in the country change in the country change is in the country change in the country change is i suasive voice, there will be a and British Lions scrum half major restructure of British rugby still have major voice in

Maltbie, a 'pretty Scottish' free spirit, steals into lead

down the last, Roger Malthie, of California, yesterday saved his

in California, his mother hails from Kirkintiloch, and his parents were matried in Scotland in 1944. "Yes", Maltible conceded, "It would be fair to say that I consider myself pretty Scottish."

Hasting accommended their son

Again, he confided hesitantly, he had been "a little disappointed by the weather". He had hoped

here for the Open, the parents are moving on to France next broaden his golfing knowledge. As week to meet up with a family of it is, though, he has been able farmers who had helped Lin Malthie to freedom when, as a golf and, as yet, has fur no more than four or five of the pitch-and-runs which are supposed to play such an important part in links soft. eagerly-awaited moment of the family's European trip had come when he had first set eyes on Tamberry. In the event his feedings were somewhat mixed. He had never before seen a course without trees and, troubled by the lack of definition, drove badly throughout his practice rounds.

Again, he confided hesitants ms 157 aggregate down in the fact that he had acrambled well where necessary but, in truth, he has played many outstanding shots over the last two days.

He was on in two at both of the par fives yesterday, while the pièce de résistance in his 66 came

Matthe's first experience of golf came about when the family moved alougside the San Jose on the tour.

Country Club in California. Picking up all the belis that came over approach of the caddies, and the mid older brother would, be and his older brother would.

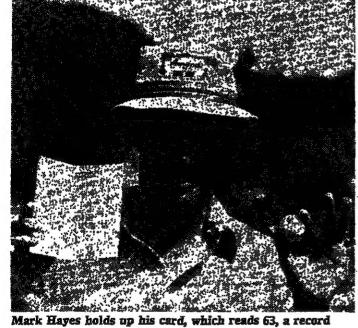
American order of merit, has won three times, his last victory coming in the 1976 Memorial tournament at Muirfield Village.

steal out on the course and play a few holes as often as they could.

It was when the committee put in a complaint to the parent that the family joined the clubs and Makhhe's talent began to flourish. Since using professioned in 1973

cKAY (Ast Dabnilling), 75, 79 00D (Twinberry), 76, 78 BEGRON (Unait), 81, 75 EANDLER (Durbury Park), 75,

Second round scores at Turnberry



How Hayes went round in 63

2nd (428 yards): driver; five iron; 12ft putt. 4th (167 yards): six iron; two puits from 12ft. 5th (411 yards): driver; seven iron; chip and run; one putt. 6th (222 yards): four wood; wedge; 13ft putt. rth (528 yards): driver; three iron; wedge; putt from 10ft.
8th (427 yards): driver; eight iron; two putts from 30ft.
9th (455 yards): driver; four iron; two putts from 25ft. 10th (452 yards); driver; six

AVIS Eurogolf

GOLF CLUB TEAM

Marbella, Costa del Sol, Spain

4 separate weeks 16, 23, 30 Nov,

Played in teams of 4 at

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CHAMPIONSHIPS

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12th (391 yards) : driver ; wedge ; put from 8ft.
13th (411 yards): driver; wedge, wedge short of green; chip; put from 6ft.
14th (440 yards): driver; five 14th (440 yards): driver; five iron; two putts from 8ft.
15th (209 yards): four iron into bunker; wedge; putt from 15ft.
16th (409 yards): driver; wedge; putt from 35ft.
17th (500 yards): driver; three iron; putt from 15ft. 18th (431 yards); four wood into bunker; wedge into rough; pitch short of green; chip; putt from . Hayes had 23 puts in his record round of 53.

jersey.
In spine of yesterday's rest-day in Bordeaux, Thurau told reporters he felt thred during today's untesting run of 140.1 miles.
"Yes, I'm a bit thred after the Bordeaux sprint, my legs are a bit sore", Thurau said. The riders took part in a blistering time-trial in Bordeaux on Tuesday. Today's stage did nothing to alter the overall placings, with the leaders

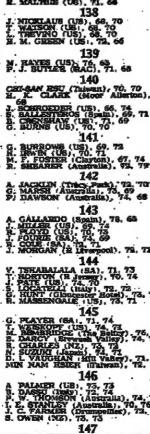
Riders have untesting day

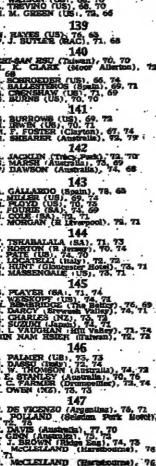
limoges, July 7.—Jan Raas, of the Neiberlands, coasted to victory in today's sixth stage of the Tour tour.

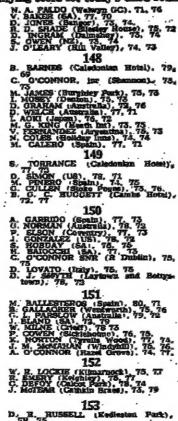
Sucth Stage: 1. J. Bass (Neiburlands), of West Germany, retained the overall leader's yellow books (Raly): 4, H. Kniper (Neibarlands); 5, J. Bossa (Finally): 5, J. Bossa (Finally); 6, J.

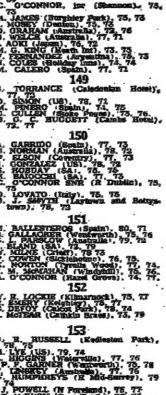
after blistering sprint

Cycling

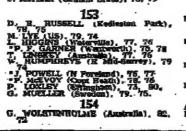












HUGHES (Pleasington), 80, 79 R. SEELEY (US), 82, 77 TUFLING (Boldon), 74, 65, THOMPSON (Heavell), 82.

Athletics

Kimombwa puts American achievements in shade

Nykoping, July 7.—American athletes won four events at an international track and field meet-ing here yesterday, but Kenya's Samson Kimombwa was the hero of the evening.

The little Kenyan runner, regarded as the brightest long distance prospect, beat his fellow-countryman, John Ngeno, at the finish to win the 5,000 metres in 13min and 49.9 sec.

It was exactly 37 sec off the world record set by the New Zealander, Dick Quax, in Stockholm on Tursday, but still a good time considering Kimombwa's tough schedule lately.

In the last eight days, the 21-year-old Washington State Uni-versity sindent las completed a total of 45,000 metres in seven races in times countries and set one word record.

"My tough schedule is because I could not plan anything since no organizer wanted to speed any money on an unknown Kenyan", Kimombwa said. "Nobody had heart of me in Europe before this season." But h'e a different stary now. Every organizer wants him for their meetings.

Britain hard pressed as two come home

Sydney, July 7.—Phil Hogan, the lock forward, has been chosen we will probably stick with the side", Watkins said.

There was heartening news standay's clash with New South Wales at the Sydney Cricker today on the full back. George Fairbairn, who has a knee injury. An array examination revealed amounted before training today but will not be finalised until the touring side assess their injury problems in the next 24 hours.

However, Duid Watkins, the shad of the way of the second week.

However, David Watkins, the sheet of the team, coach, who will play at full-back on Saturday, said-that the selectors would probably stick with the withdrawal of insecurationals, provisional team, "All the selectors would probably stick with the withdrawal of insecurationals, provisional team, "All the selectors would probably stick with the withdrawal of insecurationals, provisional team, "All the selectors with the withdrawal of insecurationals, provisional team, "All the selectors with the withdrawal of insecurity and the selectors with the selectors with

pull out before training here today and aoon afterwards a doo-for ruled froat row forward, Randall, out of the side with an

Football

Chelsea decide to keep it in the family

Chelses have decided to keep the managership of Chelses in the family by appointing Ken Shellito in succession to Eddie McCreadie. Mr Shellito, aged 38, and a Chel-sea servant for the past 22 years, steps up from the coaching ranks to take over as team manager, with Ron Suart remaining as general manager. with Ron Suart remaining as general manager.

Mr McCreadie, who led Chelses back to the first division last season, resigned last week after failing to agree the terms of a new contract, reputedly worth an extra -28,000 a year to him.

Mr McCreadie progressed to the management position after a long association with the club as a player and curiously, was for many years Mr Shellito's full back partner. Mr Shellito has helped to mould Chelsea's rich young talent as a coach and his guidance brought along such players as Ray Wilkins, Tommy Langley, Steven Firmeston and Steve Wicks. Wicks.

Wicks.

His transfer to the coaching side of the game came prematurely as he was forced to abandon his playing career because of a troublesome knee injury.

Queen's Park Rangers reacted

troublesome knee injury.
Queen's Park Rangers reacted angrily yesterday to suggestions that they have given Manchester United permission to approach their manager, David Sexton." This is not the case. We will allow no club to approach him. He remains our manager", the secretary, Ron Phillips, said.
Guy Libby, the Fulham chairman, and four directors, including the former chairman. Tommy Trinder, have resigned after a boardroom showdown with fellow directors. Ernie Clay and Sir Rric. Miler. The disagreement between the two factions, which has been simmering for several mouths, reached a head at a board meeting on Wednesday when Mr Libby, a stockbroker from Survey, who took over the chairmanship last December, asked for the resignations of Mr Clay and Sir Eric Miller.

In a statement Mr Libby said that he had asked both men to resign as he did not consider their recent activities to be in the best innerests of the club but they had refused to do so.



As a result Mr Libby and the remaining directors, Mr Trinder, Derek Budden, Charles Dean and Tony Dean, decided to resign. Mr. Trinder, a 67-year-old comedian. had been a director of the club for 39 years and was chairman for 21 years until he relinquished the post last December. This came

boardroom unrest since Mr Clas a wealthy Surrey industrialist, we appointed executive director las Gordon manager, has made his secon swoop into the transfer marks within a week by completing the signing of Everton's Northern Int land midfield player, Bryz Hamilton, for a fee of £25,000.

The negotiating ball is in the players' hall

management compaties in Man-chester today.

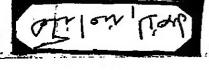
A statement insted jointly by the league secretary, Alan Hard-aker, and Cliff Lloyd, the Secre-tary of the FFA, on behalf of the joint negotiating committee read.

Representatives of the league management, committee met the FFA today to consider issues arising from the recent extra-ordinary general meeting of the Football League.

Freedom-of-contract falks between the Professional Footballers' Association and the Football League management committee have reached an impasse. Both bodies made it clear yester between the league, it had then members of the league, it had then been decided not to implement the agreement. They were transferred admant that they were utable to renegotist at last mount's league annied meeting. Any action by players may depend football League representatives management committee in Management committee in Management committee in Management committee in Management instead jointly by reached the decision that nothing the league secretary. Also Hardshall and the league secretary, Also Hardshall and the league secretary. Also Hardshall in the league secretary, Also Hardshall in the league secretary. Also Hardshall in the league secretary, Also Hardshall in the league secretary. Also Hardshall in the league secretary, Also Hardshall in the league secretary. Also Hardshall in the league secretary in the secretary in the league secretary in the league in the league in the league secretary in the league management committee in league in the league management in the league representatives in the league management in the league represen could be added to, or mean mum, the agreement. At the league's annual meeting most clubs, agreed that players should have more freedom, but then turned down hecessary alterations to regulations which meeded a finee-quarters majority. The proposals were thrown out because six histland clubs, led by

of some form of action at the start of the season, although Derek Dougan, the FFA chairman has already indicated that he is against any form of strike. . Wembley stadium has been

declared an ancient monument.
The Department of the Environment have decreed it a building of architectural interest. From July 12 guided tours of the



Miller changes image of a sunny Best Africa three the Land I can be the West africa three the Land I can be the West africa three the Land I can be the West a logical two by Vening in Sydney

icker Correspondent

ANCHESTER: Australia have The British Isles to happen that Walters there were only 30 overs; in the bear a hood of the series, in spite of his diseast much and tea there were 28; in the series in spite of his diseast much and tea there were 28; in the last international his distribution in England in England in England in England in the 115 mitutes of the evening were 1930 against Bright in excent weeks he been only seven overs of spin, the series in only moderate form, the seven overs of spin, then and tea there were 28; in the 1930 against Bright in excent weeks he been only seven overs of spin, then and tea there were 30. By tea there had been only seven overs of spin, then and tea there were 30. By the seven overs of spin, then the seven overs of spin, then were 30. By the attach the seven in the 1930 with the seven overs of spin, then were 31. Results at Old Trafford, he scored the toss which Chappell won may be seen to have been decisive.

Except the seven of the morning there were 28; in the were 30. By the seven of the transmitted were 30. By the seven of spin, then the seven overs of spin, the seven overs of the seven overs of the seven overs of the and ente 247 for seven. Estimated 8. Britain in a vulnerable 140 for five to a member 22 Britain in a vulnerable 140 for five to a member 22 Britain in a vulnerable 140 for five to a member 22 Britain in a vulnerable 247 for seeding 1965. New Zealand 22 Britain At 235 for five with only 20 1965. New Zealand 19 Loutes left and Walters and 1965. New Zealand 19 Loutes left and Walters and 1965. New Zealand 19 Loutes left and Walters and 1965. New Zealand 19 Loutes left and Walters and 1965. New Zealand 19 Loutes left and Walters and 1965. New Zealand 19 Loutes left and Walters and 1965. New Zealand 25 Conversions the faster howlers. The days beauty 2001s and 1965. New Zealand 1965. New Zealand 26 Conversions and 1965. New Zealand 27 Ches, on which the ball moves and 12 Conversions the seam. This one, though, how Zealand: New Years in the seam. This one, though, how Zealand: New Zealand: Ne

ittle exhilaration

Coting D. Outres | Secretary |

and British Lions Stranger, M. N. Warres, J. R. Thomson Could have major voto fall of weekers; 1 R. Thomson fall of the returning Dudley Rep 248.

She returning Dudley Rep 248.

She makers, and also of 1 Lover, 18 7 32 2 Old, 18 W makers, and also of 1 Lover, 18 7 32 2 Old, 18 W makers, and also of 1 Code, 18 7 32 2 Old, 18 W makers, and also of 1 Code, 18 7 32 2 Old, 18 W makers and also of 1 Code, 18 7 32 2 Old, 18 W makers and also of 1 Code, 18 W Code, In London, when the is Even Surrey men get Yorkshire left with a

Alan Gibson

Alan

BRITAIN: D. Walking, tiple of days, though conscientions, K. Gil. P. Harsky types; the high polled received to the high polled to t

In the press box our Australian visitors complained of the English heat. Their players, waiting their turn to hat, were an unbecoming sight, stripped on their balcony as for Bondi Beach. It was a beautiful day for batting and a good wicket for it, too. In the expectation of turn, anyway later in the match, both sides introduced in extra spinner, Miller and Bright replacing Barlow and Pascoe respectively. spectively.

England are not the only side

England are not the only side with an opening partnership problem. In their past eight imnings against England, Australia's first wicket has fallen at 4, 5, 27, 11, 33, 7, 22, and 8. The last time they reached 50 before losing a wicket was when their opening pair was McCosker and Marsh Yesterday, in the third over McCosker was caught at third slip at the third attemp. In 1975 his Test average against England was 85: on the present tour it is 14.5 from 17 first class imnings.

After 80 minutes, Davis, Australia's other opener, had managed only three singles. Fortunately for him and for the crowd and for Australia Chappell raised the tone, o'wirst several lovely stroket and looking a likely century-maker when, just before lunch, he was caught at the wicket off Greig.

For several overs Greig, at his

For several overs Greig, at his medium pace, had been provoking the bessmen by bowling wide of the off-stump. This one was straighter than most and Chappell, pushing forward, was caught off the outside edge.

the outside edge.

By the time Davis was out, 25 misures into the afternoon, he had played certainly one stroke that Bradman and Chappell would have been proud of, a book off Old (some would cail it a back-foot pull), hit so soon and hard that it want whistlag past mid-on. Knott caught him well, off the inside edge, as he tried to run Old down to third man.

KENT: First binings, 127 (A. C. Eastain 78; R. D. Jackstan & for

EALL OF WICKETS: 1-50.

SURREY: First brings

J. H. Edrich, I-b. w b Sheuherd

R. Butcher, S Downton, S Asir

R. Barten, Jarys

J. Junes

M. Smith, S Traces, b Hulls

M. Enreell, b Boss

D. Jackman, C Downton, b

Lards

Neodham, c Johnson, S Jarvis

C. J. Richards, not not

J. Mack, b Hills

Extras (b 1, 1-b 10, w 5, n-b 4)

Tobal #127 avers) 283
FT LOP WICKETS: 1—70, 2—105, 7—261, 8—257, 5—263, 10—285, 80WLING: Jarrie, 20—12—00—3; 10—185, 1

Bonus points (to date); Kent 5, Sorres 6: R. Assinati and A. C. T. Whitehead;

Second XI competition LEAMINGTON: Warwickshire J. 259 of the and 166 for 9 dec (5. homas 79,706 out; Essay R. 187 for dec and 172 for 5. Match drawn.

HOVE: Nottinghamshire II. 408 for 8 and 66 for 5: Sussex II. 328 for 9 (C. P. Phillipson 134; K. Sazelay 4 for 57).

COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP
SOUTHEND: E-BERY V 5.01
(11.30 to 5.50 or 5.01
MAIDSTALL: KELL V 5.01
MAIDSTALL: KELL V 5.01
LEICESTER: Loisesternine V Hampchire (11.30 to 5.30 or 5.07
LORD'S: Middlester V barshire (11.30
to 5.50 or 5.07
NOTTHAMPTON: Northamptonshire V
warwickshire (11.30 to 5.30 or 5.07
NOTTHOGHAM: Northamptonshire V Lancashire (11.30 to 5.30 or 5.07
TAUNTON: Somerace V 583382 (11.50
to 5.50 or 6.07
TAUNTON: Somerace V 583382 (11.50
to 5.50 or 6.07
SECONO XI COMPETITION

Today's cricket

SECOND TEST MATCH: MANCHESTER: England /11.50 to 6.50)

COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP



The end of Greg Chappell. Knott extends a hand to complete the catch that dismissed the

Underwood, Brearley kept plugging away with Lever. Old, Willis and Greig. He saw this, no doubt, as the best way of getting rid of Walters: The next to go, though, was Serjeant, leg-before on the back fout to Lever. Apart from being made to burry by one spectacular piece of fielding by Randall in the covers, Serjeant had done things much his own way. Hookes was soon out, giving another catch to Knott as he sisshed at a short, wide ball from slished at a short, wide ball from Lever. Like Serjoant, Hookes seemed not to like the decision, though it was hard quite to understand why. By tea Australia were 162 for five with Waiters on the

warpath. Until yesterday, Walters had made only 150 on the tour, in 16 first-closs innings. That was in the Test match at Lord's.

Now, after playing and missing a couple of times in his first half dozen balls, he looked in a dangerous and determined mood. The weather was good, as it often is in Sydney, where Walters is the idol; the pitch was as good, the outfield as fast, the breeze as refreshing, the sky almost as blue. Come the evening and Walters appeared very much at home, in company with his old cobber, Marsh.

ing himself a fierce cut from time to time (one of these caught Woolmer in the gulley a nasty blow on his right arm, causing him to leave the field), or a him to leave the field), or a whipped on-drive. Marsh let fly only when Underwood overpitched. For the sixth wicket they had added 98 in almost two hours when Marsh, unable any longer to resist trying to hit one farther than his brother at Turnberry, skied Miller to cover point. That was in only the fourth over Miller had been allowed. In his next over, Walters drove a full toss straight to extra cover. Yet it was straight to extra cover. Yet it was

Good helping from Rice

17 runs to make Lancashire out again.

Cive Rice, with a powerful 114—the first century for Nothinghamshire this summer—destroyed Lancashire's bopes of winning by an innings at Trent Bridge yesterday. Nothinghamshire, needing 227 to avoid an immings defeat, made a brilliam job of it with Rice leading the way, reaching his century in only 118 minutes.

Rice's innings almost eclipsed

Rice's innings almost eclipsed the earlier unbeaten 157 by Frank Hayes, who steered Lancashire through to their huge lead. Hayes hit 24 fours and a six in 294 minutes. Rice put on 128 in only 28 overs with Peter Johnson (52) as Nottinghamshire successfully hit their way out of grouble.

Nottinghamshire took the field without Birch (bruised knee) and the wicketkeeper, French (finjured knee). Neither is likely to field again in this match atthough both

needed off the hear, but they fell just two short.
Nottinghamshire took the new ball but Hayes, who had soceded up appreciably after passing 50, maintained his monopoly of the scoring and reached his first century of the year with three to long on off Rice. It was his third successive hundred at Trent Bridge, after 137 last year and 102 in 1975. It had taken three and a half hours, with 14 fours and a six.

six.

Bernard Reidy, the Lancashire ternary results in 12003 are less remains for a time when lack Van Geloven left the field for a spell. On Wednesday Reidy fielded for

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE: First linnings, 101 (C. Croft 7 for 54).

P. D. Johnson, at Lyon, h Hughes 50; R. Hasem, c Lyon, b Lee 51; S. C. E. B. Rice, 1-bey, h Hughes 111; M. J. Smedles, not out 52; M. I. Harrb, not out 52; M. I. Harrb, not out 53; M. I.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-19, 2-147,

POWLING Rice, 1 Hacker, 27—8—72—3 25—10—71—1; Rirch, Deshi, 37.5—11—79 t—0—22—0. Bours volute (to date): Nothingham-whire 2, Lancashire 6.

Glamorean's opening batsman John Hopkins, earned his county cap during a career-best innings

Procter has second hat-trick of

season

SOUTHEND: Essex, with one second imings wicket in hand, are 97 runs ahead of Gloucestershire.

Mike Procter achieved his second har-trick of the summer to leave Gloucestershire well placed for victory over Essex. After Essex had gone in a second time, 39 behind, the South African fast bowler sent back Hardie, McRwan and Gooch with the first three halls of his lifth over.

Later be dismissed Denness and Pont in successive balls. He was mable to achieve a secand hattrick in the day but went on to dismiss Smith and Esses ended at 136 for nine. Only Fletcher stood defiant, being undefeated with 56. defiant, being undefeated with 56.

Procter, who performed the hattrick against Essex at Westcliff five years ago, also accomplished the feat against Hampshire in last month's Benson and Hedges Cuptie. Earlier Gloucestershire went from 126 for one to 333 for six—thanks largely to Zaheer (82), Shepherd (86) and Mohammad (S6).

Gloucestershire made steady progress needing a further 169 for first innings lead, when they resumed yesterday morning.

Zaheer hooked the first ball he

resumed yesterday morning.

Zaheer hooked the first ball he received from Turner for six and Sadig collected his first runs of the day with a powerful cover drive. The Pakistan pair made their stand worth 100 in 33 overs and shortly afterwards Sadig reached his 50, which included eight fours. After 44 overs Gloacestershire had moved to 150. Gloecestershire had moved to 150.

Zaheer took runs on both sides of the wicket when off-spin bowler, Actield, joined the attack but after making 82, he edged Turner and Gooch pulled off a spectacular diving catch in the slips. The total was then 165 and 16 runs later, Sadig was also back in the pavilion. This time Actield made the breakthrough when he had him caught behind by Smith. Sadig hit eight fours in his 56 and Zaheer's effort included one six and eight fours.

Procter spent 45 minutes reaching double figures and was lucky to escape when Turner just failed to hold on to a ferocious drive at midwicket off Acfield. Shepherd brought up the 200 when he straight drove the off-spin bowler for six in the sixty-first over and Procter then took two boundaries off Kert as the termen quirkened.

Procter then took two boundaries off East as the tempo quickened off East as the tempo quickened.
Gooch broke the troublesome fourth wicket stand when it was worth 54 runs and the total 235. His medium pace bowling got rid of Procter, caught as the wicket when he had made 35. The same bowler might also have dismissed Shepherd, but Denness, fielding at mid-off, failed to hold on to a sharp chance. At lunch interval Gloucestershire had advanced to 252 for four off 31 overs.

Shepherd did not waste any time going on the attack after funch. A pull and a straight drive brought him boundaries against Turner as the Gloncestershire total moved to 275 for four off 85 overs.

total moved to 275 for four off 85 overs.
Shepherd moved to his 50 in the ninety-third over, and two balls later the visitors gained a first innings lead. The fifth wicket pair added 82 in 21 overs before Shepherd was caught on the boundary by East. off Pont, for 65. This wicket fell at 317 and two rons later Foat was bowled by Acfield for a duck.

ESBEX: First for ags, 244 for 5 fK. 5. McEwan 106 not one, 8. R. Hardie Sc. M. K. Fold 56; Second Inmings B. H. Hardie, b Proctor 14 M. K. Scharlings 14 M. S. Scharlings 14 M. S. Scharlings 14 M. S. Scharlings 15 M. K. Fodb. C Hignell, b Sharkleton
R. S. McKwan, I-b-w. b Procter
G. A. Gooth, I-b-w. b Procter
K. W. R. Ficher, not not
M. H. Denness, I-b-w, b Procter
E. Pont, I-b-w, b Procter
E. Turner, c Zeber, b Brain
R. E. Est, c Procter, b Brain
I. Smith, b Procter
Extras (b 4, I-b 2)

Total 19 witts: 150 L. Acford to bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-03. 7-03 5-102, 9-136 GLOUGESTERSHIRE: First lunings adia Muhammad, c Smith, b Achaid Sadis Mohamunad, c Smith, b
Acting
A. W. Stovold, b East
Zinoer Abbas, c Gooch, b Turner
M. J. Proceser, c Smith, b Gooch
D. R. Shepherd, c East, b Pom
A. J. Hignell, not out
J. C. Foot, b Acricid
M. D. Parindge, not out
Exitas (b 4, 1-b 7, n-b 9)

Total 16 witte, 100 overs: 333
J. H. Shackleton, B. M. Brohn, J. H.
Shids did not bat,
FALL OF WICKETS: 1—31, 2—165,
—181, 4—135, 5—17, 6—319, Bonus points (to date): Essex 5. ires: J. F. Crapp and B. J.

Taylor leads

turee, countree at Taunton to 134 for six aftr the ball had had to he replaced. But Taylor, with a fine 43 not out revived the innings to 225, giving Somerset a lead of six over Sussex with Speacer taking four for 52 and Snow three for 67.

John Hopkins, the Glamorgan

opening partnership against Wor-cestershire. They put on 253 rowards a final wall of 435 for four declared and

when Worcestershire batted again, 283 behind, Glenn Turner list 73 in their progress to 159 for two, they still need 124 to avoid an inn-lugs defeat.

Hampshire imings when their match resumes at Grace Road to-day. Hampshire, trailing on the lirst innings by 44 runs after a carter best 144 not out from Gower, lost balf their side for

Gower, lost balf their side for only 108 to give them a slender 64 rons lead.
Only Rock, scorer of 114 in the first innings, could combat the progressively turning wicket but he was fifth out for 45, caught behind off Chirt.

fordshire earlier this season. He and Tolchard added an unbroken

Equestrianism

Wembley victor loses at Royal Show

By Pamela Macgregor-Morris
Mr Frank Furness, who has bred
so many good hunders in Yorkshire over the years, judged the
Lloyds Bank qualifier at the Royal
Show at Stoneleigh and awarded
the palm to Miss S. Hennessy's The judge considered that his hind legs bore testimony to his activities in this sphere.

Mrs Joan McMullan judged the Miss Routledge's veteran, Ridge-wood Venture, who retired at the the palm to Miss S. Hennessy's riding pony brood mare, the grey part-ored Arab, Nassella, by Nasson, which Mrs Philip Fleming used to ride in small hack classes. Reserve was Colonel Edward William-Wynn's Welsh mountain pony stallion, Coed Coch Bari.

Last year's winner of the Lloyds Bank in-hand champlomship of the year at the Horse of the Year Show at Wembley, Miss Elspein Ferguson's Roseveen Easte's Hill, was defeated on his first appearance this year. Now two years old, he has been used at stud and has served eight mares this season. top of the tree some three years ago, came out again to stand supreme, bearing another, even more distinguished veteran, Right Royal. The most consistent of last year's newcomers, Tenterk, fin-ished third with Robert Oliver. Second in the class and reserve for the title was the winning novice ar Royal Windsor and champion at Bath and West, Mrs Peter Russell-Wood's frome-bred Counter Time.

a brown five-year-old by Nick of Time, produced and ridden by Stella Harris

Bloodstock sales

Agency pay 77,000 gns after duel for Newski

day. The star attraction was the two-year-old Newski, who produced a duel between Susan Piggott and the Newmarket Bloodstock Agency before being knocked down to the latter at 77,000 gainess.

This was a tale record, but it is well below the top price for a two-year-old in training. Richard Galpin, the agent who had the final nod, said: "He will be trained by Ron Boss and race in my colours. The plan is to give him one race at the back end, and then an extensive campaign next year." Dext year."
The same combination are re-

The same combination are responsible for one of this season's leading two-year-olds. Emboss, whose next race is the Prix Robert Papin. Newski, a son of the little-known American Sire, Pia Star, has been based in Ireland with Aubrey Brabazon, for whom the colt has scored one success, at Naas.

Mr Partish, who is under investigation for irregularities in the

Mr Parrisa, who is under in-vestigation for irregularities in the carpet industry, sold a total of 45 burses for 418,550 guiness. The international owner, who has had horses in training in France for many years, sent most of his rac-ing stock to Dermot Weld and Brabazon after a dispute with the

The dispersal of Malcoim Parrish's racing empire caused much excitement at the second period of Newmarket's July sales yesterday. The star attraction was the two-year-old Newski, who produced a duel between Susan Figgott and the Newmarket Bloodstock Agency before being knocked down to the latter at 77,000 guineas.

This was a tale record, but it ourchased by the local agency— Camacho (15,500 guineas) and Korovine (25,000 guineas)—30 to

Ron Boss.

The French agency, FIPPS, were active biothers and they gave 21,000 guineas for Gronchi (by Native Charger), and 18,000 guineas for Barbotan. The latter, a three-year-old by Caro, who has sired the winners of the French Derby and Oaks this season. Crystal Palace and Madelia, won twice in Ireland for Weld. for Weld.
The British Bloodstock Agency

The British Bloodstock Agency went to 18,000 guineas for Rocas Rogas, on behalf of a client who races in Belgium and France. The same agency, bidding for Sir kenneth Butt, gave 16,000 guineas for Topling, submitted from Ryan Jarvis's stable to dissolve a partnership. This takely-bred fally by High Top goes to another local trainer, Bruce Hobbs, before retiring to the Brook Stud.

It was the best mixed sale that Tattersalis have held in July, wifit 94 horses sold for 522,470 guineas, an average of 5,557.

Unexpected defeat for Miss Charles in Irish event

Lesley Charles, a former Wight-Lesley Charles, a former Wight-man Cup player, was surprisingly beaten in the semi-final round of the Irish open tennis tournament at Dublin yesterday by a little-known Australian, Mary Sawyer, Miss Sawyer, who is 20, failed to qualify for Wimbledon. She beat Miss Charles, the second seed, who comes from Worcester, by 6—3, 4—6, 6—2. Siss Sawyer hit the ball smoothly

from the baseline and left her opponent flat-footed at times with angled backband returns. Miss Charles's service was inconsistent and she also made unforced errors,

in Texas, had been worried about his serve earlier in the week. So at lunchtime yesterday he spent more than half an hour practising on the centre court. and she also made introced errors, on the centre control frequently failing to push forearm.

In his match he generally obtained power and accuracy in his sarve. His volleying was superb whose fether comes from Kerry, and his angle shots had MacCarthy beat the third seed. Tanya Harworried all the rime.

three-timer ", said Miss Sawyer.

In the men's singles semi-final round, Sean Sorensen, the secund seeded Irishman, and a left-hander, had an easy 6-2, 6-3 win over the unseeded Brian MacCarthy, an American friend who came over as his doubles assures. Sorensen

as his doubles partner. Sorenser

Yachting

Whistling up a west wind By a Special Correspondent

By a Special Correspondent
When the professional seamen
sook over yesterday from the
amateurs in Clyde week they
arranged things better, because
the flag officers of Clyde branch
of the Royal Naval Sailing Association managed to whistle up a
gentle breeze from the west. The
sun was still as brazen as ever,
but the westerly persisted long
enough for the completion of one
round of the courses.

Local knowledge of wind
vagaries and counterturrents in
the tide allowed the Scottish pair,
Shamal and Nina, to lead the

Americans in the Echells class, but Mrs Timmy Larr in Pinnochio, in third place, is still the top scorer. In the Solings, Athene managed to defeat Staccato for the first time this week, but the Flying 15, Fital Spark, and the Loch Long, joco, kept on their winning ways. INTERNATIONAL ECHELS: Shamal (D. J. G. Scott and J. C. Thombat. HYTERNATIONAL SOLING: Addense F. J. Sunpson. INTERNATIONAL BRAGON: Moon-

Boxing

Bout fixed for vacant Luropean title

Italy's Primo Bandani will meet Jean Baptiste Pledvache of France in Sardinia next month for the vacant European light-welterweight title, the European Boxing Union said today.

said today.

The bout would probably be in Santa Margherim di Pula, near Cagliari, on August 3, the EBU said. The title became vacant last month when the British holder, Dave Green relinquished it after being knocked out by the world welterweight champion, Carlos Palomino, of the United States.

In Los Angeles it was reported that Jerry Quarry, the 32-year-old Irish-American heavyweight who retired from the ring in 1975 after bad defeats by Muhammad Ali and Ken Norton, has reapplied for a

boxing licence. Quarry must pass a physical examination before be can get a new licence. For many years he was a topranking contender with a big punch in both fists, but handi-

capped by an unfortunate tendency to cut badly around the eyes. His best wins were against Ron Lyle and Earnie Shavers, whom he knocked out in one round.—

New York, July 7.—Ken Norton and Jimmy Young will meet on November 5 in Las Vegas to decide who meets the world heavyweight boxing champion Mohamet Ali amounced New York field promoter Don King today. The bout will be over 12 rounds

Baseball

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Baltoner Dotrok Tigers 0: Boston Red Sov 9. Toronto Biue Jaya 6; Mante-sete Twints 4. California Angels 5: Kartas Cilv Royals 8. Milwatter Brewers 7: Texas Rangers 4. Oaktund Athielies 5: Chicago Willie Sov. 4. Sealile Martiners 2. MATIONAL LEAGUE: Philletalphit. Phillies 5. New York Mots 5: Chicago Cubs 8. Montrail Euros 5: Phileburch Plantes 11, 5: Louis Cardinals 8: Chicago chinata Reds 15; Atlanta Entres 15: Houston Astroy 2. Los Angeles Dodgars 1: San Diego Padros 7. San Francisco Giants 5.

beam (W. Partane),
FLYTHEG 15: Flus Sperk (J. T. Pa Bruwnrige),
PIPER: Stermpiper (J. R. Gibb),
LOCH LONG: JOCO (T. M. Wadina,
GARELOCH: Circo (A. W. Pavne),

Gymnastics

Their appearance at Wembley

attracted onlookers from all over the western world, anxious to assess the Chinese standards after their announcement that they want to compete in the 1980 Moscow Olympic Games. The last time China was seen

in world competition was in 1962 when the men came fourth and the women sixth in the world championships of that year. More recently they have been doing well in the Asian junior and senior games and there was clear cridence last night that they have maintained the highest competitive level in the intervening years.

Both their teams were che from either students or teachers and only the British champion Avril Lennux from Leicester, in

their technique. China's women were ahead in every one of the four distipling while the British men were or v successful in the vault—and it this exercise Arnold scored to lowest of the British more s. Catherine Broaks, a 15-year-vill schoolgirl from Strippbridge, Cheshire, had the unnerving experience in her first senior inter-national of having the wrong

On each occasion with Miss Breoks stending in the middle of the posium for what should have

perited.

Secon into the Asset

Wembley strike 5.
Seclared 3. 3. def 5.
Department 6. 18.
Lare decretes 18.
Section 12. guided 18.

NEW SOUTH WALES Glevertheless, I am able to What South Wales of fevertheless, I am able to What South Wales and the little country fown the little country for the little country for the little country for the little part of hard fighting, with my good buildings though all mis is boarded up and looking pressed—and does not seem to in imminent danger of being

the family in imminent danger of being that the family ingstoked. I can also say that ground of the More club connes to be pretty—prettier than terbury. I think, though less king than Dover; and that rey have the advantage of Kent the present mark. urrey began at 86 for one, 101 aind, with Kdrich 20, and Baker nind, with Edrich 20 and Baker Baker, the nightwanthman, was bled by Jarvis, after a few of swings. Edrich plodded on orrey have plenty of time, since y had bowled Kent out in just overs). He was leg before to pherd when he was 43. He is doubt leading that next century igh on his mind, but then he is nan—though I have known a weary bowlers who accasion.

nan—though? have known a weary bowlers who accasion-doubted it. Robbs only began at grow seriously warried about sets when he was approaching 200th bundred. Hobbs scored centuries after the age of 40. Edrich take toenfort from this sam assuming he has heard of thing you should always take for granted hour scientific professinals of today). Accope and Younis then made a Dd stand, and Surrey were in mand at this stage, even be-ming to move more swiftly: but

the weet our soon after the three had passed 200. This was fit when Survey should have an surging alread. Thereafter kets fell regularly, and the run propressed in fits and starts response a way of putting it uld have been even more descrive). Butturn reproper pld have been even more des-poive). Jackman, chough as all full of seal, was unable to mure a lawourable wind. The dugs dragged on to the 127th fr, and though Surrey had a d of 96, not much of it had an earned by calculariting tact, not even for the many rey men who had crossed the der for the occasion. that Surrey kept batting so long gested they thought their best

Second limings

manage. has Second brainess Second brainess for Justice D. Smith: at Sharp, b Bedl 77 and A Lloyd, c Sartezz, b Mundiag 25 arching of Everon and Manager and Sharp, b Labraine of Everon and Justice Beautiful B. Kanlar, 1-b-w, b Sartezz, 24 arching of Everon and Sharp, b Sartezz, 24 arching fee N. Humpage, had out 7 archives (b. 4, b. 5, n-b 1) 10

that they were an income to the state of the

Somerset v Sussex AT TAUNTON SUSSEX: First Instante, 215 (P. W. Parker 89, G. D. Mendts 66, I. T. Rham 8 for 58 (Second Instant) Second initings
J. T. Barclay, c. Taylor, b. Botham
P. J. Graves, b. Gurr.
R. D. V. Knight, c. Batham, b.
Breakwell
Jawed Misordad, c. Gurr. b. Breakwell
M. A. Buss, not but
J. Spencer, not out
J. Spencer, not out

SECOND XI COMPETITION
HORNSEY: Middlesex y Yorkshire
HOVE: Sussex v Nottinghamshire

Total (4 wats) . . . 150 W. G. Parker, G. D. Mends, Snow, †A. Long, C. E. Waller FAIL OF WICKETS: 1—60, 3—73. —113, 4—141. SOMERSET: First In

V. A. Richards, c. Lone.

V. Krichen, I-b-w, b Spencar
T. Bolbarn, c. Waller, b Show
D. B. Close, c. Long, b Kright
J. B. Lavler, not be
Breakwall b Christin Spencer
Gener, c. Graves, b Spencer
Gener, c. Graves, b Snow
Luray (b 1. l-b 3. w 1.

Total (78.3 avers)

Total (78.3 avers)

J. A. Ormrod, D. N. Patai, S. P. Honderson, D. J. Humphries, V. A. Holder, J. Cumbes, A. P. Pridgeon to but. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-46, 3-110. .. 150

Total 14 Wkis dec. 154.4 455 Bonus points (to doin): Worrester-state 1. Glamorado 8.

Total vi wkts) 178

Final FALL OF WICKETS: 1-31. 2-31 3-60. 4-129, 5-151, 6-154 7-168, 8-175, 9-195, 10-225. BOWLING: Snow, 223.3 5 67 3: Spenter 37 12 52 4: Buss, 13 13 77 1: Waller, 6 1 9 0: Bonus points (10 dais): Somerset 6. Sussent 7. C. Lugaridge and R. G. Painer.

hope lay in bowling Kent out again rather than waiting for a declaration on the last day. The pitch was yielding plenty of dust, but cannot have been too devilish, or bowlers such as Julien and Shepherd would surely have tumbled them out. Mevertheless, Edrich's judgment had some confirmation when Kent lost a wicket before the close. day evening behind the wicket in Daniel's first over but no further errors came. He bit 11 fours, two of them from consecu-tive balls, as he moved to three figures from 88 in successive overs by Edmonds. By Richard Streeton LORD'S: Middlesex, with eight second imings wickets in hand, are 154 runs ahead of Yorkshire. Edmonds varied his pace and trajectory continuity well and Emburey, too, bowled more reliably than he sometimes does. Selvey began the day by hitting Leadbeater's off stump with a spleadid ball that moved across the battaman as he tried to steer the battaman of mithelicket.

great deal to do

Some laboured batting by Yorkshire was badly shown up in the
final two hours yesterday by
Middlesex. Smith and Ross, who
made a midden 50, launched their
team's second innings with an
aggressive stand of 194 in 80
minutes. Ross was caught down
the leg side, and Smith, still on
the attack, gave extra cover acatch.

By then Yorkshire's anumach Kent did not field quite so well as they can. I took some comfort from the thought that they also might be suffering from the high pollen count. The 'day's pattern was soon evident when Selvey's opening spell brought him figures of 10—8—4—1 and a minor curiosity was that he did not bowl again. Love, presumably adhering to a brief laid down by others, eventually gave Edmonds a low return catch; Boycott was caught behind trying to make room to square cut; and Bairstow was bowled trying to sweep on one knee.

By then, Yorkshire's approach earlier was even harder to understand if they are to be credited with wanting to win the game. It must also be presumed that their ambitions stretched further than nerely wishing to deprive Middleex of bowling points. Whatever the thinking, it looked increasingly myddle-headed as the Yorkshire innings progressed.

Batting points were spurved and the bat was similarly turned on achieving any sort of first imangs lead, however slender. For a team who have got to bat last on a dusty pitch, which is helping spin bowlers more and more. York-shire's butting made nonseme of accepted precepts and motics. Yorkshire could never even be seen to be trying to hasten at any stage. Middlesex bowled and fielded steadily but at telling condemnation, surely, is that Yorkshire still had six wickets left when their funings had completed its 108 overs.

its 108 overs. A catalogue of relevant runrates, overs and minutes has to be given on this sort of day. Yorkshire, resuming at 45 for one, scored 35 runs in the day's first 90 minutes; they eventually reached 200 in the ninety-first over and were 223 when the 100 overs were completed. The extra eight overs gleaned from Middlesex yielded only 21 more runs.

If you the still with me, and can bear it, the details for each individual batsman are also revealing. Boycott completed his 100 in the eighty-second over and was out for 117 in the ninety-sixth siter five hours. Love was in 35 overs for 20; and Hampshire 52 overs for 53 not out.

overs for 53 not out.

Boycott's personal ambidons, obviously, were fulfilled but indirectly he left his team an awful lot to do at the other end even if they had tried or been allowed to try. Hampshire was returning after absence through their the generally it was noor injury but generally it was poor cricket, and hinted at a lack of cricket, and model at a lack of clear and positive thinking. Even if by a freakish quirk, Yorkshire should win, it will be a victory begrudged them deeply by many. From a technical polit of view, t need hardly be said, Boycott's ft need hardly be said, Boycott's innings was strictly correct and

GLAHORGAN: First Imings.

Umpires: H. D. Bird and C. Copt.

BURTON COURT: Young Australians. 275 for 6 18. Green BJ. A. Hand-rickan. 52); Colin Cowdroy's XI. 198 for 7 (J. Culhherson 54 not out). March Grava.

Other match

MSDDLESEN: First landings, 256 1M. G. Gattlen CG: M. R. Boro 4 (or 49) Second landings "M. J. Smith, c Baycoti, b Rore 49 N. P. D. Ross, c Bairctow, b idebottom I. Radley, not out W. Gatting, not out Extract (1-b 5, n-b 11) N. G. Featherstone, R. O. Buicher, E. J. Gould, J. E. Embursey, P. H. Edmonds, M. W. W. Selvey, W. W. Daniel in bat. OF WICKETS: 1-104,

By what had gone on previously Bairstow was guilty of showing intent to score. Boycott's dis-missal, the cyulcs noted, earned Middlesez their only bowling

VORKESHIRE; First Innings
G. Boycott, C Gould, b Edmands
Localization Selvey
Localization of Edmands
H. Bampster, and out
H. Bampster, b Edmands
Sharp, no cet
Extract b S, i-b 4, n-b 1

Umperes: D. J. Halfyard and E. G. Rhodes. Kevin Sharp, the 18-year-old protege of Yorkshire's captain, Boycott, is expected to make his first John Player League appearance in his home town of Leeds on Sunday against Lancashire. Born and schooled in Leeds, Sharp a left housely has sman has Sharp, a left-handed batsman, has made only two senior appearances for Yorkshire, both at Scarborough. He scored an unbeaten 30 against the Australians earlier this week and partnered the former England opener on his way

sound. He was missed on Wednes-Worcester v Glamorgan Leicester v Hampshire AT LEICESTER

AT WOMED SHE AT THE ATTEMPT OF THE A HAMPSHIRE: First Innings. Second Innings D. J. Hock, C Tolchard, b Cloft
D. R. Turner, vin cut
I. E. Jasty, C and b Berlemaha.
J. M. Rice, C Buld-rasione, b Steele
C. G. Greendge, c Brier,
b filingwarth
N. G. Cowie, not out
N. J. J. Pocock, find out
Extras (b 2. 1-b 1)

.. 108 Total (5 wkls) M. N. S. Taylor, * . G. R. Stephen-son, R. B. Elius, J. W. Southern to bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1—13. 2—60.

LEICESTERSHIRE: First Innings

Courtey

1. General, not out
143.
1. F. Davidson, 1-h-w, b 753-w 5
2. w. Tolchard, not out
2. w. Tolchard, not out
2. w-b 1: 20 Total (4 whts, 100 overs) .. 550 B. Clift, P. Booth, K. Higgs did FALL OF WICKETS: 1—72, 2—118, —172, 4—191. BOWLING: Elms, 16—G-46—0: BETY 5—1——0: Elect, 3—0—39— : Jugler, 10—1—23—1; Cowley, 51 2—100—1; Southern, 29—8—101 Bonus points (to date): Leireslay-shire 6, Hampshire 5.

swells hopes NOTTINGHAM: Nottinghamshire, with seven wickets in hand, need 17 runs to make Lancashire bat

again in this march although both will bet with runners. Nortinghamsbire had problems enough without injuries. Lanca-

enough without injuries. Lancashire, resuming 54 runs ahead with six wickets in hand, started extending their lead although they looked in no hurry for bonus points. Only 14 runs came in the first seven overs of the day although Hayes took the first boundary off Hacker through the covers and Abrahams began with three off Doshi.

With the store 189, Abrahams played casually across the line

With the store 139, Abrahams played casually across the line anglist Harker and was caught one-banded by Rice at second slip. Hayes reached his 50 with a six over long-on and with a coverdrive for four off Doshi, brought up the 200. Hayes was looking increasingly dominant but he gave square leg off Wilkinson when 53. Hughes took 25 minutes to get off the mark but he and Hayes made a brave effort to earn Lancasbire a third batting point with a flurry of late hitting. They needed 30 off four overs and Hayes, driving majestically, took two successive fours off Wilkinson in the 99th over. Eight ware needed off the hext, but they fell just two short.

Nottinghamshire.

LANCASHIRE: 3 Intings LANCASHRRE: First Indings
Wood, C Harris, b Wilkinson
D. Lloyd, I-b-w h Rice
Pilling, I-b-w h Hacker
C, Harres, not out
H Lioxil, e Harris, b Pice
Abrahams, c Rice, b Hacker
Smmons, c Horris, b Rice
Craft, I-b-w, b Doshi
J. Lyon, c Smether, b Doshi
G, Lee, c and b Doshi
Extres (b 2, I-b 1H, W 1, B-b 5)

Umnires: W. L. Budd sod J. Van Gelovan

against Worcestershire at Worces-ter. The presentation was made at ioughtime when Hopkins had Umpires: T. P. Brooks and D. J. resched 167 not out.

recovery by Somerset Somerset, starting at 103 for three, collapsed at Taunton to 134

for 67.

Graves made a crisp 44 in 80 minutes while Miandad was the only other player to make any progress with a lively 59 out of 68 in eleven fours in 80 minutes as Sussex reached 150 for four in the final 220 minutes.

Worcester opening bataman, ticked off the records in a career best performance of 230 against Worcestershire. He batted for 400 minutes, litting 25 fours, in the highest post-war innings by a Glamoraan player and was partnared by Alan Jones (196) in the Welsh county's best ever

Leicester

Leicestershire's strong spin

off Chrt.

Gower's immings included 24 boundaries and easily beat his previous highest score of 117 not out in the Gillette Cup against Hert-159 in 33 overs as Laicestershire reached 350 for four in their first immings.

Convincing win for China over Britain

In their first visit to Europe, the Chinese gemnastics team scored convincing victories over British men and women at the Empire Pool, Wembley, on Wednesday might. China's men won by 274.40 points to 264.75 and the women gained victory by 188.40 points to 183.65.

the women's side, and Ital North (Coventry) and Eddie Arnold, the British title holder, could match

music played for her final floor exercises—three times.

been the highlight of her evening's performances, the wrong tape was played in the control room and each time the Chesture girl disappointedly walked off.



Marinsky will not run here again

Marinsky, the rogue sprinter, will never race again in England. After giving a handsome beating to Gentilhombre in the July Cup at Newmarket yesterday Marinsky, a half brother to Thatch, was disqualified for administering a qualified for administering

of the stewards at the Epsom summer meeting regarding Marinand, sky's behaviour in the Diomede Stakes where he savaged Relkino Cup at Tattenham Corner, they sky, accepted an undertaking to the Tipperary trainer that he would not run Marinsky again in this

qualified for administering a violent bump to the second at the furiong marker.

The announcement of a stewards inquiry was quickly followed by an objection by Paul Cook, the rider of Gentilhombre. Owing to an electrical fault in the tamera pairol equipment, the inquiry was delayed and the result of their deliberations was not run Marinsky again in this country.

The story of the race can easily be told. At half way Gentilhombre was custing out the running with Mandrake Major on his outside. At this point Marinsky was on the stand rails, well away from his rayes. The Irish three-year-old was only cantering and obviously was only cantering and obviously of their deliberations were reversed, the race being awarded to Gentilhombre with Marinsky to Gentilhombre with Marinsky then vecred hadly to his left, leaning hard on Gentilhombre. There is little doubt that if he had not been equipped with a muzile he might well have savaged him as well. Straightened out, he quick-

ened in fine style and pushed along with hands and heels to beat Gennihombre by one and a half lengths with Mandrake Major another length and a half away, horse in this last furlong. It is sad that we shall not see Marinsky third.

The relevant rule of racing 153
(II) states that if the stewards are again, as such exciting houses fire the blood and are the life and breath of racing.

Intervent rate of the stewards are satisfied that the interference was satisfied that the interference was accidental, they may, at their discretion, reverse the placings. This means that in their view the result was affected and that Gentil-hombre was robbed of a winning chance by Marinsky's antics.

No one can quarrel with the stewards' decision provided Adam, the Leicestershire trainer, with headign Man in the Prix de L'Abbeye at Longchamp last with Mendip Man in the Prix de L'Abbeye at Longchamp last communes. It is impossible to be dogmatic and it is all a question of opinion. The rhydron of Gentil-hombre's stride was definitely checked and the stewards were convinced that he had won outright. Adam said: "Gentil-hombre has not been right so far this season. Now that he has returned to his bear. I plan to run John Marrell's four-year-old in all the top sprint races. After all, if you've got a good horse you must have a go."

Odds are on St Cyr to recoup losses

By Michael Phillips
Racing Correspondem
In the racing world one feature this week has been a sustained run on Fluellen in all antepost markets to win the Magnet Cup, at York tomorrow. His numerous supporters are hoping that they will probably have to back him at odds on, such is his evening by Lester Piggott who is doing a double stint of race riding today. Before he travels to Chester, Pigmarkets to win the Magnet Cup, at York tomorrow. His numerous supporters are hoping that they will have better lock than those who backed another horse trained by Harry Wragg for Sir Philip Oppenhemer, to win the Andy Capp, handicap, at Redcar last mooth. That was St Cyr whose odds tumbled to 9—4 from 10-1 when so many hacked him to win that valuable handicap.

Sadly St Cyr was badly hambered on the bend turning for head at Newcastle last mooth. That waluable handicap, a margin, Aythorpe probably excelled because Hawaiin Sound by a margin, Aythorpe probably excelled because Hawaiin Sound by a margin, Aythorpe probably excelled because Hawaiin Sound by a margin, Aythorpe was at a slight opponents tomorrow. In the meantime, those who supported to Sound had not, but it is only fair to say that Hills is not apt to St Cyr that day will have an opportunity to get their money back at least at Chester conight when he

Today, Aythorpe is preferred to Beldale Ball who won on the same day at Newcastle, earlier in the afternoon, over the same distance. As for Hawain Sound, he seems to have a golden opportunity to recover the losses that his supporters incurred at Newcastle when he runs in the Philip Cornes Nickel Alloys Stakes this afternoon. In fact, it is difficult to imagine anything bearing him.

Earlier, the afternoon will begin well for Caffaghan if Champagne stakes.

Lingfield Park programme

2.45 BIRCH MEAD STAKES (2-y-o fillies: £1,039: 5f) Amique Seeker, L. Walker, 8-11 ...
Cadabwah, P. Waiwsh, 8-11 ...
Collapse, H. Candy, 8-11 ...
Collapse, H. Candy, 8-11 ...
Ilifinaria, I. Baiding, 8-11 ...
Fine Wine, J. Hhadiey, 8-11 ...
La Belle Roire, S. Supply, 8-11 ...
Lagoon, D. Keith, 8-11 ...
Queen's Royale, M. Bolton, 8-11 ...
Whella 15.3 3.15 CRAWLEY DOWN STAKES (3-y-o: 5941: 11m) 3.45 MARSHALL CAVENDISH HANDICAP (£1,257: 1m 1f)

4.15 BLETCHINGLEY HANDICAP (£948: 2m)

4.45 DORMANSLAND HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,354: 6f)

5.15 SMALLFIELD STAKES (2-y-o : £1,094 : 6f)

Glenjade (D), B. Swift, 8-15

Glenjade (D), B. Swift, 8-15

Dyte-Tak (E), C. Bennend, 8-9

Evesboy, G. Harwood, 8-9

So Jazz King, G. P. Gordon, 8-9

Kayseri, P. Welwyn, 3-9

Normiesch, J. Dunkop, 8-9

Normiesch, J. Dunkop, 8-9

Normiesch, J. Dunkop, 8-9

Normiesch, J. Dunkop, 8-9

11-8 Glenjade, 5-2 Kayseri, 9-2 Jazz King, 10-1 E

Lingfield Park selections

Chester programme

6.30 WATERGATE HANDICAP (£714: 7f 122yd)

By Our Racing Correspondent 2.45 Countess Virginia. 3.15 Saint Just. 3.45 Bell-Tent. 4.15 Ribac. 4.45 Quick Retort. 5.15 Glenjade.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.45 Fine Wine, 3.15 Saint Just. 4.45 Noirima. 5.15 Jazz King.

York programme

[Television (IBA): 2.30, 3.0, 3.30 and 4.0 races] 2.0 MONKGATE STAKES (£2,245 : 1m) Champagne Wille, N. Calligham, 3-9-Waitby Jet, J. Culvert, 3-9-0 Corlace (D), G. Richards, 3-8-8 Kingaman, P. Bobinson, 3-8-3 2.30 BLACK DUCK STAKES (2-y-0 : £2,515 : 6f)

3.0 PHILIP CORNES NICKEL ALLOYS STAKES (2-y-o: £2,088:

York selections

2.0 Champagne Willie. 2.30 Aythorpe, 3.0 Canfield. 4.0 Spanish Armada.

2.0 (3.5) REG DAY TROPHY (£1,956: 2m 24yd).

3.0 (3.7) JULY CUP (£14,247: 6f) a
Gentilhambre, ch. c. by No Merry
—Kirisma (J. Murral) 4-9-6
Marinsky, L. Piggott 15-4 fav) 2
Mandata Major, P. Eddery (7-1) 3
AISO RAN: 7-2 He Loves Me (4th),
6-1 Haveroid, 16-1 Ring of Macedon,
18-1 Ubodizy, Our Jimmy, 8 ran,
TOTE: Win, 93p: places, 19p, 13p,
19p; dual forecast, £1,84, N. Adam,
ir Melton Movbray, 1-3, 1-3, 1 min
il, 40ccc, Marinsky forfeited first place
p Gentithambre after a stewards inpubry.

SILESS: 7()
Shriey Beights, b.c. by Mill Rase
Hardlemme (Ld Essienx), 5-7
Rom Richinson, 110-1, 1
Section Blake, R. Surest (12-1) 2
Section Blake, R. Surest (12-1) 2
Section Blake, R. Surest (12-1) 2
Gerl.
ALSO RANO 4-1 fav Scotnmar icr.
11-2 Cardinans Cart, 6-1 The Citeleters, Fig.
12-2 Raglish Rarborn, 10-1, Wollop,
12-1 Roston Blake (46h), 13-1, Alenkan, 15p.
Prince, Yonder He Goes, 25-1 Targan,
12-ran. 4 min.
TOTE: Win. 389; forward, £1.10,
3. Woodman, at Chichester. 1, 1-14
59.85sec, Genthwin did not rea.
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Also RAN: 10-1 Monday Grey (4th), 33-1 Paul Alson: 5 ran.

ALSO RAN: 7-1 Princely Beau (4th), 9-1 Carriage Way, 11-1 Prince Bay, 16-1 Welsh Relead, 7 ran,

Arctic Wassel . B. Carrent (9-2)
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Also RAN: 11-2 Gestree Hill.

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Camies W. Wheren (15-1)
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Malcot, Mixrespect, Oness of the Best TOTE: Win, 24p; places, 11p, 25p, 9p; drail forecast, 22.59, 2min 1.878ec, 27J, 3L, B. Hambury, at termostrice. DALLY DOUBLE: Orient Boy, Missiles, 25.05. TREBLE: Part Royal shally One, General George, 262.05

715: I, SHAKE (34 it sav): 2, ans (10-1): 3. Phyling Tybe (16-1). Ryland Gril, 3-1 R fav, 11 res, laguat Peince did not rub.

No need to give reasons for notices to quit

to an action for possession for the tenant to allege that he has

tenancy.

The Court of Appeal dismissed an appeal by Mrs Alma Kelly, tenant of a council house at Church Street, Rugeley, Stafford-shire, from Judge Allardice, at Stafford County Court, who made an order for possession in favour of the landlord, Cannock Chase District Council, following a notice to quit served on November 21, 1975, terminating the tenancy on December 28, 1975. December 28, 1975.

Mr Peter Baker, QC, and Mr Robert Orme for the newart; Mr Anthony Hidden, QC, and Mr Roger Smith for the local authorite.

authority.

LORD JUSTICE MEGAW said that Mrs Kelly became the tenunt of the council house in January, 1975. Because of section 5(1) and 2(b) of the Rent Act, 1968, she was not a protected tenant or a statutory tenant for the pur-poses of the Rent Acis. No ques-tion of Rent Act protection there-

tion of Rent Act protection therefore arose.

On November 21, 1975, the local
authority gave the tenant written
notice to quit on December 28,
1975. She remained in possession.
On Jamary 14, 1976, the local
authority started proceedings in
Stafford County Court claiming
possession. The particulars of
claim alleged that the local authority were entitled to possession of
the house, which was let to the
tenant on a weekly tenancy at a
weekly rent of £5.64, which
tenancy had been duly determined
by notice in writing to quit, yet
the tenant had wrongly remained
in possession.

The tenant's solicitors asked for further and better particulars specifying the grounds upon which specifying the grounds upon which the order for possession was sought, having regard to the regu-lations and conditions of the tenancy. Though not obliged to answer, the local authority did so, saying that they were not alleging any specific breaches of the regu-lations and conditions of tenancy but based their claim for posses-sion on the terminator.

to exercise the powers and dunes of management, regulation and control of the dwelling-house in good faith and taking into account all relevant considerations, and that in breach of the duty they had failed to exercise their powers and duties, in particular the power to evict the tenant, in good

relevant considerations.

As the hearing the tenant gave endence that she had been a propositive Lawton and Sir David cairans

A local authority serving notice to quit on a council house tenant are not obliged to give reasons; and it is not in itself a defence of the state of the authority. There were no arrears of rent. The state of the authority of the authority of the authority of the authority.

acred as a good tenent and there had been no breach of correnant, but that was not enough to raise a prime facie case that the council had not acted in good faith and had not acted in good faith and had not acted in good thin and had not taken into account all the relevant considerations. He expressed the view that it was open to the local authority to evict somebody who was a good tenant. For the tenant averely to have to say "I am a good tenant" to retain possession was to bring in Rent Act principles by the back door. He gave judgment for the local authority and made an order

submitted for the tenant that the judge was wrong in law on the facts as found. The argument was that because he had accepted that that because he had accepted that she was a good tenant and had not broken say term of her tenancy there was thus established a prima facle case that the local authority must have abused their powers by having taken into or by having failed to take into account some considerations which they ought to have taken into account. The local authority having called no evidence to establish the considerations which led to the service of the notice to quit, the court could and should have held that an abuse of powers had been proved and the action for possession should have been dismissed. Unless there was anything in

faith, meant dishonesty. It always involved a grave charge. It must not be treated as a symonym for an monest, famuch mistaken, tak-ing into consideration of a factor. ing into consideration of a factor which was in law irrelevant. If a charge of bad faith was made a local authority, like an individual, were entitled to have it properly particularized. His Lordship did not need to say more because connsel had disclaimed any charge of dishonesty on the part of the local authority or their officials. Even if there had been no bad faith, a public authority's exercise of their statutory powers might be properly challenged if it could be shown that the authority had, as a material factor in reaching their decision, taken into account a factor which, as a mater of law, should not have been taken into

should not have been faken into account or had failed to take into account a factor which should have been taken into account. To that extent a local authority, as landord, were under a stricter obligation than a private landord in a tase where the tenancy was not subject to the Rent Acts. But not subject to the kern Acts. But it was for the tenant to prove that erroneous taking-into-account or that erroneous omission which constituted the so-called "abuse of the powers". In the present case no such consideration was specified. It was said that it ought to be inferred. If a decision was an expressionable that my reson. so unreasonable that no reasonable authority could have come to it the courts could interiere. The facts came nowhere near anything of that kind.

of that kind.

The local authority's statutory powers under section 111 of the Housing Act, 1957, included the power to "manage, regulate and control "houses owned by them. One important duty of management was that the local body should be able to pick and choose their presents at their will. account some considerations which they ought to have taken into account. The local authority having called no evidence to establish the considerations which led to the service of the notice to quit, the court could and should have held that an abuse of powers had been proved and should have held that an abuse of powers had been proved and should have held that an abuse of powers had been proved and should have held that an abuse of powers had been proved and should have held that an abuse of powers had been proved the ratio decidend of Bristol.

Unless there was anything in the ratio decidend of Bristol. District Council o Clark ([1975] 1 WLR 1443) which supported that submission, his Lordship would regard it as wrong and as inconsistent with Associated Provincial Picture Houses Lid & Wednesburg Corporation ([1948] 1 KB 223), where Lord Greene said that the courts could only interfere with an act of executive authority if it was shown that the authority if it was shown that the authority if it was shown that the authority is proposition.

So the tenant had first to allege and then, if challenged, prove, the "courtravention of the law" in what, prima facle, was a permitted and lawful act of the local authority. One ground was bed

declaration; and that, it is not to do so before the indica is explicit, the county office to remedy. County of it is not authority had submitted it the county court judge had a d . creation to refuse to deal with an a matter binself and leave it to t

protes. His Lordship did not be officials, there was no reason we such a case should not be de with in the county count. Thousand arise.

His Londship would dismiss to

corring, said first in the Bris case the three members of a court had decided the appeal the ground that there was evidence of the abuse or excess In his Lordship's indement abuse or excessive use of strony powers by a local author acting as a housing authority or provide a defence for a compenant against a claim for position. But the terrant against a claim for position. a claim by a private landlord possession of a dwelling-ho which was outside the Kent A. less the tenant was allowed to a

defence.

The local authority had a dunder the Housing Act, 1957, manage, regulate and control it to quit. Proper management in call for the assessment of need; the allocation of housing sources. The duty to assess n and allocate resources might necessary in the least the state and the to persons who had paid their i tory powers.
Sir David Calrus exceed a

Solicitors' omission no bar to overriding time limits

Before Mr Justice Kerr

I Judgment delivered July 4]
A plaintiff who was unable to proceed with his action for personal injuries against the defendant because his solicitors had failed to serve the wire within the time limit was nevertheless allowed by the court, exercising its discretion under section 2D of the Limitation Act 1975, to continue the action with a new wift issued out of time.

His Lordship dismissed an appeal by the plaintiff, Mr Michael Firman, of Northlands Street, Camberwell, London, against the refusal of the Eastbourne district registrar to renew the wat which His Lordship, however, allowed a new action commenced out of time against the defendant, Miss Diam Ellis, of Tudor Close, Seaford, Sas-

ERIS.

MR JUSTICE KERR, giving judgment in open court after a hearing in chambers, said that there was an appeal against the refusal of the district registrar to extend the validity of a writ under Order 6, rule 8 of the Rules of the Supreme Court. There was also an application, in a subsequent action between the same parties instituted out of time, to override the time kinds for bringing proceedings in personal injury cases pursuant to section 2D of the Limitation Act, 1975.

The action concerned a motor

The action concerned a motor accident on May 23, 1973. From the beginning Miss Edis did not dispute Mability to Mr Firman, a passenger, who was injured. Negotiations were commenced in matter and

been issued. Negotiations con-tinued and Mr Firman rejected an offer. Further medical reports were requested by Miss Ellis's in-surers, and Mr Firman compiled evidence about his employment prospects. On July 25, 1975, the writ initially valid for 12 months expired, without having been served.

When in scriber, 1976, Mr The-man's self-tiers made another approach for a settlement, Miss Ellis's insurers took the point that more than times years had elapsed after the accident so that the statutory period of limitation had expired. Mr Firman applied in March, 1977, for renewal of the It would be extremely inconvirt, but the registrar declined. The world be extremely inconvirt, but the registrar declined. The had be extremely inconvirt, but the registrar declined. The had to some extent if a plain-against that order larged another if or defendant had to go writt out of time on March 21. The application under section 2D was in respect of that writ. Service was accepted by Miss Ellia.

was accepted by Mass Rilia.

It was common ground, on clear authorities, that there had to be good reasons for allowing 2 renewal of a writ out of time, particularly if the effect of renewal was to deprive the defendant of an accrued period of limitation. Nothing excused the failure to serve the writ or to apply promptly for its renewal. The matter was entirely covered by the Court of Appeal decision. in Easy o Universal Anchorage Co Ltd. ([1974] 1 WLR 399). The registrar's refusal to renew the writ was right, and the appeal would be dismissed.

As to the application to over-

As to the application to override the time limits, the time limit
for present purposes was three
years. Section 2D of the Limitstion Act, 1975, headed "Court's
power to override time limits",
provided: "(1) If it appears to
the court tisat it would be equitable to allow an action to proceed
having regard to the degree to having regard to the degree to which—(a) the provisions of sec-tion 2A... of the Act prejudice the plaintiff ... and (b) any deci-sion of the court under this sub-

to whether or not the action should be allowed to proceed is meant what it said.

meant what it said.

There were only two reported decisions on the section: Buck v English Electric Co Ltd (The Times, November 25, 1976) and Davies v British Insulated Collender's Cables Ltd (The Times, February 15, 1977). In both cases, see in the present case, decisions were taken at a preliminary stage. It was right for the issue to be decided at a preliminary stage. It was clear that Mr Firman It was clear that Mr Firman satisfied every one of the circumstances in subsection (3)(a)-(f) which the court had to take into consideration. It was not neces-sary for a plaintiff to pass through the subsection with full marks, but Mr Firman had virtu-ally done so on the facts.

the action. ...". Subsection (3) will wishin one year, and it was issent those factors which the court should consider in deciding whether to let the time fimit be overridden.

The general purpose of section 2D was helpfully summarised in The Supreme Court Practice (1976, 4th supp, notes 4536 and 4537). It was stated that "such a direction (to override the time limits) of an action and not at any intersion locutory stage or preliminary hearing, and indeed can only be given at the end of the trial".

That sistement was not justified by the wording of the section. It would be extremely inconvenient and defeat the object of the Act to some extent if a plainifif or defendant had to go through the whole of the action the part of the plaining through the whole of the action the part of the plaining through the whole of the action on the part of the plaining through the whole of the action that to the part of the plaining through the whole of the action that to the part of the plaining through the whole of the action and the part of the plaining through the whole of the action that to the plaining through the whole of the action that to the part of the plaining through the whole of the action that the plaining through the whole of the action that the plaining through the properties that the plaining through the properties the properties the properties the part of the plaining through the properties the properties the part of the

of his own solicitors, he would left only with an action in negligence against them. If would put him in a much wo position as in such an action would have to show what, out balance of probabilities, wo have been the result of an act against the defendant. That but

Edward Thomas's widow to be honoured at weekend

Celebrations to commemorate the grave will be gathered from the centenary, of the birth of Helen three gardens of the houses in the parish of Steep where Helen and Edward Thomas lived from 1906 to 1916: Berryfield Cottage, wife of Edward Thomas, who has the Red House and Yew Tree Cottage. On Sunday, in the parish church

Indicates avoit, there is a pro-gramme of music and readings by Jill Balcon and others. On Mon-day there is to be a ceremony in the graveyard of St James the Grester, Easthury, near Newbury, where Helen Thomas is buried. The flowers to be had on has

25 years ago

Latest wills

It is sixty years now since an American stap (the City of New York on the eastbound passage and the City of Paris II on the Miss Edith Evelyn Gaiger, of Farn-ham, Surrey, left £77,921 net. After and the City of Paris II on the westbound passage) won the so-called Blue Riband. Since then the title of fastest across the Atlantic has been held by such famous ships as Germany's Bremen and Europa, Italy's Rex, France's Normandie, and the long axistocratic line of Cunarders, including the Cumpunia, Lusicania, Mauretania and Queen Mary. The United States, sped on by all the innovations of a dozen years' progress in marine engineering, now takes her, where in this comp.

and family occasion for the woman who used to write articles for the

Court Page of The Times. They were gentle, clear, and evocative, and told of the far from easy circumstances of life in the country-side in the years immediately before the world earthquake of the

Residue for charities

personal bequests, she left the residue equally among the British and Foreign Ethle Society, CMS, Lord's Day Observance Society and Emmanuel Free Church of England, Farnham.

Cantury £103,880
Toulmin, Miss Isobel Marguerite, of St Albans £113,356
Whitney, Mrs Beryl Agnes, of New Mission £151,880
Woodman, Miss Duley, St Leonards on Sea. . £151,339

Science report

Neurology: Stimulators for pain relief

patients, most of them suffering from cancer. The electrodes were inserted surgically in an area known from animal experiments to be involved in pain sensation, and connected to a radio receiver. The receiver was designed to pick up a pulsed signal from a small external generator operated by the patient, and caused a series of electrical pulses to be delivered to the brain from the implanted electrode. About 30 minutes of that stimulation produced relief from pain which lasted three or four hours. by large doses of morphine. Four of the patients had cancer, and the other two had nerve damage. Persistent pain from cancer or neurological disease has been experimentally treated before with electrical stimulators, which are thought to work by interfering with the transmission of signals by the nerves horolyed to nate.

Neurosurgeons at the University found that if they administ of California have used electrodes the morphine antagonist du implanted in the brain to control treatment with the stimulature the intractable point of six pain returned in five of the patients, most of them suffering patients. That suggests that the patients. That suggests that we'ver system is also activated by implanted brain electrodes. Recent research on more has led to the discovery of chemical naturally present to brain and which between morphine in a number of the state of the state of the state of the state of part is strong in the fact that the supportance of the state of the s morphine drug ralexone pro-tile effects of the electrical st lation in patients when they not been taking morphine or other opiate suggests that stimulation is triggering course, a drastic procedure. If it works, is the American it says it does, to produce I relief without distorting nor relief without distorting non sensation, or even the percept of acute pain such as a pingui then it may have an import part to play in the treatment unbearable pain that does respond to drugs. Its associativiti the enthorpian system a also lead to a better understabling of how pain is regular naturally, and suggest other a ways in which it might be of trolled.

Children's summer holiday guide

ion to refuse to

oliday play centres

His Lordship would

LORD JUSTICE Links

Ease the three means the summer holidays the steering, said that he count had decided to item any four compile a mandral resolution of the abuse from compile a mandral resolution of the abuse for or playschemes covering the considerace of the abuse for or playschemes covering the local startutory of playschemes covering the segment of the serious referring to the first segment of the serious as a bottom for a locality free of charge abuse or excessive to seeme Register T. The whole serious as a bottom set in section of the serious as a bottom set in the serious Fields Association as a bottom of the least from the section sequence of the section as a bottom set in property local programme of before the court set of the section section as a please and processes will be available in a should be dealt with the section bottom bottom play such of the section of a private begin there will be available in a should be dealt with the days. Send san to ILEA a claim by a private begin the section bottom bottom proper plea of abuse an August 14-21 all over that less the tenant was aborraging parties, parades, comestic had put forward becale theme like balloons.

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In manage, regulate and of Belfast Education & housing property begin booker of, playschemes to man and the local authority begin because of processes are existent to the assessment single from 40 Academy the allocation of meet. Belfast Education of a persons who had page to protect to quit and compiled with the second to out to the second to page the property of the property of the second to the sec

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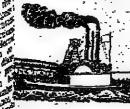
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Sir David Cairns
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ere are bosts of courses in the limits berent sports, many of them smit within one year amony for the summer bolion of the section if it will, though provision for sport as a protection is vary greatly from place to solicitors instructed the To find our what is it would deprive a numed locally, the best shart the protection which probably to locate (via the him if the plaintiff bit reference library) the were dilutory in least Regional Office of the pursuing least protects Council. They will know the Lordship did not being run, both by local submission. The post is being run, both by local section was to proporties and by private against the effect sies. Weles, Scotianal and N non period and to thrand have their own Sports section operated species. eccon Interests of defended insurers. There was not fact to suggest he fact purpose and fact

cur down if the saint eroked because d sawly opened museums on the part of the Museum of Bookbinding, en the part of the Museum of Bookbinding, solicitors.

Section 2D set of 1922 Street, Bath, Somerset, Court should have pro225 66000. Bath has been Firman had enternire of bookbinding since requirements. It would try welcomed many of the for the court to be and fashionable in the section by implicateenth-century. When some further condition is eventually collapsed, their precedent which was a eventually collapsed, their precedent which was were bought by the removements. If the planing binders. Baymun's, because he had to rea joined with Riviere's, the because he had to rea joined with Riviere's, the left only with an hired more than 10,000 booking the control of this own solicitor, the finest binding, have thus left only with an hired more than 10,000 booking the manual put him in the form the backcloth to the position as in such the finest binding, have thus left only with an interest of books is shown in detail, have been the result of books is shown in detail, have been the result of books is shown in detail, have been the result of solosis shown in detail, have been the result of solosis is shown in detail, have been the result of solosis is shown in detail. Since Mr. Firman's ancient and modern bindshing Mr. Firman's ancient and modern bind-since Mr. Firman's ancient who are unlikely to Pirman's ancient who are unlikely to properly and dilegan to the detail. Open Monin his interest of 85 donor. The Mr. Forley Circles with

Solicitor : Mare thedon Lawn Tenris Eastbourge : Bader cum, The All-England Ciub, rch Road, London SW19 , tel 01-946 2244. This is first and only tennis eum in the world. Many ex-is have been collected priice report Stimulation for years, and donated the them and modern distributed for years, and donated in them and modern distributed for of the game are micled. Open Tues-Sat 11.00-0; Sun 14.00-17.00; closed and Bank Hols. Admission the modern with the paid returned to the paid return to th ose for for sir geri



dermere Steamhoat Mus Rayrigs Road, Winder-e, Cumbria, tel 096 62 5565. nucleus of this new eum is a collection of boats by a local devotee, Mr

The pièce de

Stance is the Branksome,

original embossed velvet polstery, a white marble wash in with a beer pump handle, a copper tea urn, worked the engine, that boils a pun of water in ten seconds. sorder in a covered wet dock. gladly let you give a party bin bic, maybe with refreshments mboard and a steam yacht, or lay on respond to the based on the boats and also of how and 10.00-20.30 in school holizon of how at 10.00-17.00 in ferm time.

Museum activities

ticket to the Education Centre, enclosing sae, and giving preferred date. NB Entry to the Tower precincts has to be paid on the day; it is 30p for children.

Bethnal Green Museum of Childhood, Cambridge Heath Road, London E2 9PA, tel 01-980 2415. July 26, 27, Make an optical toy; July 28, 29, Make decorated boxes; August 2, 3, Make flick books or praxinoscope strips; August 4, 5, Try on historical clothes or make silhouetres; August 9, 10, Make wigs, moustaches or glasses; August 11, 12, Make fans, card cases, cigarette holders; August 16, 17, Study crowns, and make one (crowns to wear, not to spend); August 18, 19, Find links with the Orient in games and clothes; August 23, 24, Look at peepshows and construct one; August 25, 26, Study Bethnal Green Museum igsaws; August 30, 31, Decorate your own (paper) commemorarive mug and plate; September 1, 2, Patterns and rubbings. All these activities are for family groups; ring the museum first if you are bringing more than 10 children. 14.30 each day. Admission free.

grammes av follows: Aug 1, 2, , 5, The Moon, the Planets and Number; Aug 8, 9, 11, 12, Using the Stars to Mossure the Earth; Aug 15, 16, 18, 19, Almanac and Astrolabe; Aug 25, 26, Astronomy and the Voyages of Discovery. All at 15.03, Also public programmes on Sats in July and Aug at 14.30 and 15.30. Entrance 5p (children), 150 (adults). (children), 15p (aduks).



Outside London

materials and oddments if possible. Age 7 and over. Admis

Reifast Gardens, Belfast BT9 5AB, tel. 0232 668251. Aug 1-12, Informal art course; Aug 15-26, Informal art course; Aug 15-26, guitar-playing course (bring a guitar). Both courses are from 11.00-13.00 and 14.00-16.00 each day. Ages 14 and over. Admission £1 for each course. Apply to The Youth Officer, Belfast Education & Library Board, 40 Academy Street, Belfast BT1 2NQ. (The board also runs courses in sporting and outdoor activities.)

Birmingham there are craft courses, films, lectures, demonstrations, competitions, gallery events, a coach trip and a holiday natural history club. Children can spend a day in a seventeenth century house or in a castle. Tickets are required for some events: booking cannot be made by telephone. Details and booking form from Mrs Meredith, Museum Education Officer, Rimmingham Museum & Art Museum Education Officer, Birmingham Museum & Art Gallery, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham B3 3DH, tel 021

Royal Scottish Museum. Chambers Street, Edinburgh ER1 1JF, tel 031 225 7534. A varied programme of films, gallery talks and quizzes. July 18-Aug 12, films on varied subjects, shown twice daily at 14.00 and 15.30. They include Miss Goodall and the Wild Chimpanzees, and The Drivate Life of the Cuchon The Private Life of the Cuckoo.

Detailed leaflets available. No tickets required. Admission free. Quiz-sheets have been prepared for different age-groups. Bring pencils and crayons. The gallery talks may also interest older children: Mon, Wed and Fri throughout July and Aug at 14.30. Details available. Admission from The pineteenth. mission free. The nineteenth century giant waterwheel will be in operation daily, Mon-Fri, at 11.00, 13.15 and 16.00.

Manchester Painting from Originals. A film about the pre-Raphaelites, and then a visit to look at examples of their work. Finally children will be given readymade drawings, and invited to colour them using different media, and calling on their study experience. 10.0-12.30 each day. Bring overalls. Ages 9-12. n at 14.00 on Sun. Admissoried. 25p (children); 50p ults); also party rates.

Tate Gallery, Millbank, London SWIP 4RG, tel 01-828 1212. A new Spot-the-Detail game, a gallery trail, and a tape-slide gallery trail, and a tape-slide programme, lasting 15 minutes, shown on weekdays at 11.15. All these are on the theme of children in British art. The Tate also has a varied programme of films and gallery talks for younger and older children. For details, send sae to the Education Dept. The to the Education Dept, The

National Portrait Gallery, Martin's Place, London WC2H OHE, val 01-930 8511. Aug 3-17, "Victorian Days". Drawing, model-making drama, writing and discussion based on the gallery's Victorian paintings, but also looking at other museums and other nearby buildings, such as the Houses of Parliament, Different activities each day; children may come as often as they like. Bring stresors. 10.30-13.00 and 14.00-16.00 each day (pictics may be eaten in the NPG). Ages 8-14. Admission free.

National Gallery, Trafalgar Square, London WC2N 5DN, tel 01-839 3321/2520, July 11-Aug 28, "I Ask You", a series of five quiz sheets written by children for children, and an audiovisual show also prepared by children, The quiz sheets include "Holbein's Portraits" and "Nurfery of Renaissance "Nudity of Renaissance The audio-visual show Art". The audio-visual show will be shown continuously from 11.30 to 16.30 Mon-Fri (and possibly Set). It depicts children discussing the quiz sheets, and National Gallery art in general. Designed for 8-12-year-olds, Admission free.

Soldiers

Besides the perennial Royal Tournament, and tattoos at Cardiff, Colchester, Edinburgh, Inverness and Lancaster, all of them well advertised, there are

a number of big army displays for the public this summer. July 15, 16, 17
Edinburgh, Saughton Park. Army Display. Military bands, free-fall parachuting, static and arena displays. Admission free. July 19, 20 Dundee, Baxter Park. Army Dis-play (as at Edinburgh). July 23, 24

Aberdeen, Queen's Links. Army Display (as at Edinburgh). July 22, 23, 24 Sheffield, Norfolk Park Ser-

vices Display. Military bands, mock battle scene, gymnastics, free-fall parachuting, Royal Marines motor bikes, RN and RAF belicopter display. Admission free. July 23

Shrewsbury, Light Infantry Depot. Open Day and Passing Out Parade. Displays of equip-ment, gymnestics and free-fall parachuting. Admission free.

July 31
Bovington (Dorset), RAC
Centre. Open Day. Mock tank
battle, arena displays, armoured Admission free (cars 50p). Chichester. Military Police Centenary March. Contingents from overseas military police corps are joining in a compet tive march over the South Downs. 03.00-17.00. In the evening they will all parade through the city in uniform. For information, ring 0243 86311. Aug 6 Middle Wallop, Hants, Army

Air Day, Open day, static dis-plays, flying display, helicop-ters, pleasure flights for visi-Open 10.00. Admission free tors.

National Army Museum, Royel Hospitel Road, London SW3 4HT, tel 01-730 0717. July 25-August 19 (Monday-Friday) Chridren's Chub. Films, talks, gallery tours and a chance to paint and sketch. Some mempaint and sketch. Some members may elso make models if they give advance notice. Each week a different period is covered: Week I, The Army, 1642-1815; Week II, The Victorian Army; Week III, The Army, 1699-1918; Week IV. The Army, 1699-1918; Week IV. The Army, 1698-1946, Age 7. Army, 1918-1946, Age Application forms from museum. Admission free.



Sea and sky finale will be a grand show on Sat Aug 20 including kites brought from home. All materials provided. Admission free.

Navy Days

Cornwall.

Castle Museum, Nottingham NG1 55L, rel. 9602 411881. Aug 8-26, painting, drawing and modelling sessions based on human history and the arts. Mon-Fri, 10.30-12.30. For ages 5-11. Admission free. Varied afternoon activities for older children with a different theme each week 1, Social History; Week 2, Drama and design (including going behind scenes at the Playhouse); Week 3, Pottery and ceramics (including a chance to pot). Mon-Fri, 14.00-16.00. Wear casual clothes:

Natural History Museum, Wollaton Hall, Nottingham NG8 2AE, tel 0602 281333. Aug 1-26, painting, drawing and modelling sessions on aspects of natural history. Mon-Fri, 10.30-12.30. For ages 5-11. Admission free. Afternoon topics for older children will include field work, visits, slide shows and practical work. Mon-Fri, 14.00-16.00. Admission free.



Airmen

July 14 International Air Day, RAF St Mawgan, Newquay, Cornwall TR8 4HP. Static and Flying Displays. Pleasure flights available. Open 09.00. £1.50

for cars. July 16 Open Day, RAF Stafford. Hismeir aircraft are flying, plus the Red Arrows, and a solo aerobatic aircraft.

aerobatic aircraft.
July 30
The Queen's Silver Jubilee Review of the RAF, Public Day,
RAF Finningley, Doncaster,
Yorks 0N9 3LQ. The actual
review is at Finningley on the
previous day, and is not open
to the public. On the Public Day the same things will be on display, plus a much longer flying display starting at 13.30. Open 09.00. Cars £3; pedestrians free.

Aug 13
Open Day, RAF Valley, Holyhead, Gwynedd LL65 3NY.
Sept 10 Open Day, RAF Leuchars, Fife KY16 OJK. Open Day, RAF St. Athan, Barry, S. Glamorgan CF6 9WA. Starts 10.30. Flying display at 14.30

Road safety

The National Cycling Proficiency Scheme. Almost every borough in the United Kingdom participares in this scheme run by the Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents. It provides lessous for children, primarily nine to 13-year-olds, in the theory and practice of safe cycling. At the end children do a test, and RoSPA produces a certificate for those who pass. The course, listing who pass. The course, lasting several successive days, is usually held once a year, in the Easter or summer bolidays, at a school. The local organizer is the Borough Road Safety Officer. The police or the local reference library should know his name and phone number.

Water safety

The course is free.

English and Welsh Lighthouses They are controlled by those Elder Brethren of Trinity House. The public are allowed inside the following lighthouses inside the following lighthouses from 13.00 until an hour before sunset, except on Sindays or foggy days: Alderney, Anvil Point, Bardsey Island, Cromer, Dungeness (base only), Flamborough, Hartland Point, Lizard, Longstone telephone the Lizard, Longstone telephone the East Coast superintendent first—Harwich 2377), Lundy North (summer only), Lundy South, Lynmouth Foreland, Nash Point, North Foreland, Pendeen, Penlee Point (fog signal), Portland Bill, Surk, Skerries, Skokholm Island, Souter, South Stack, Start Point, St Ann's Head, St Catherine's, St Mary's Island, Strumble Head, Trevose and Whitby. Remember, however, Whithy. Remember, however, that you cannot rely upon being allowed in. The keepers may have urgent work to do.

vised by the Northern Light-house Board, 84 George Street, Edinburgh. The following can be visited from 14.00 until an hour before sunset: Ardoamur chan, Barns Ness, Bressay. Buchan Ness, Butt of Lewis, Cantick Head, Chanonry, Corse Cantick Head, Chanonry, Corse-well, Covesea Skerries, Cro-marty, Davaar, Douglas Head, Dunner Head, Duncansby Head, Eilean Glas, Fair Isle North, Fair Isle South, Girdle Ness, Hotburn Head, Hoty Island, Hoy Sound, Kilkanringan, Kinnaird Head, Languess, Maug-hold Head, Mull of Galloway, hold Head, Mull of Gamoway, Mull of Kimtyre, North Ronalds-way, Noss Head, Point of Ayre, Rubh Re, Sr Abb's Head, Scurdie Ness, Strathy Point, Sumburgh Head, Tarbat Ness, Tumpan Head, Tod Head and Turaberry. What a recitation—and even this list excludes the rock lighthouses. Again, a telerock lighthouses. Again, a tele-phone call will make certain.

The Royal Life Saving Society runs Water Safety and Life Saving courses all over the country. They range from a simple Water Safety award for non-swimmers, to the Bronze Medallion for life-saving, and other higher awards. Some schools include the tests in their swimming lessons, but if not, many courses are run in the holidays, and entry fees are low. Headquarters will gladly pur anyone in touch with their neurest organizer or branch.
Write 80: Royal Life Saving
Society, 14 Devonshire Street. London WIN 2AT, tel 01-580

Clue Peter Inshore Lifeboats, Most children, if not their parents, know that these were provided after an appeal for old paperbacks in 1966, to buy one lifeboar. The target was quadrupled; four boats were bought, A later appeal elicited the means to replace all four boats. Until May 31 this year, they had been launched 593 times, and saved 280 lives. Families can be shown round the lifeboats, but as they are entirely manned by volumeers,

appropriate secretary first: Blue Peter I, Littlehampton: P. Cheney Esq. Martlesham, Berry Lane, Lindehampton, Susser, Lane, Littlehan tel 090 64 3418.

Col V. J. C. Cooper, Glan Dwr Glyn Garth, Menai Bridge, Anglesey, N Wales, tel 0248 Blue Peter III, North Berwick:



Two heavy horse events: Aug 21

Hornshay Farm, Nynehead, nr Wellington (near Junction 26 on M5). It is hoped to show Working Horse Championship is also taking place at Hornshay that day. Queries to Mr Taylor, tel. 039 287 4799.

Somerton, Somerset, Yester-Somerton, Somerset. Yester-day's Farming, at Midney. On the first day there will be a vintage tracter ploughing match and a display of old engines and farm implements. The second day is devoted to heavy horses, including the South West Horse Ploughing Champiorship and eight beavy Championship, and eight beavy borse classes. There are also sheep dog trials, and displays of rural arts and crafts being made, Starts 10.00 each day. Admission 25p (children), 50p (adults). Free parking. Queries to Mr Adiam, tel. 0823 432257.

Flying machines

are now 17 aircraft, including several, jer fighters, 2 thry autogiro, and some rockets. The museum is usually only open to parties by arrangement, but there is a special open period in July and August. Open 10.00 to 16.00 every day. Thompson, tel 031 225 7534. The Shuttleworth Collection The Shuttleworth Collection, Old Warden Aerodrome, nr Biggleswode, Beds, tel 076 727 288. This historic aberrate

a Spitfire, a Hurricane, and a Meteor; the museum will fly other aircraft.

please telephone or write to the volunteers, published by the ties for children. Young Rescue appropriate secretary first: Council for British Archaeology also has branches, which run Blue Peter II. Beaumaris : Lt

F. Cessford Esq. OBE, The White House, Dirleton Avenue, N Berwick, Scotland, tel 0620



Wellington, Somerset. Heavy Horse Working Demonstration ploughing, harrowing, drilling seed and reaping with a binder, Wagon rides for children. Starts 11.00. The first National

Museum of Flight, East For-tune Airfield, North Berwick, East Lothian EH39 5LF, tel 062 088 308. This museum started with one Spirifire. There

museum is holding two flying days in the summer holidays: July 31: Military Air Day. The RAF will fly a Lancaster,

Aug 28, 29: Flying Days. The Fleet Air Arm Historic Flight has been requested on both days.

wards, is therefore restricted to those aged 16 or over.
To sounger children, however, the CBA give clear and positive advice : go to your local museum or public library. They will know the names of any local archaeological societies, who may take junior members and organize visits to sites. Eventually those who persist

Sime Peter IV, Sr Agnes: E. J. Simmons Esq. St Agnes Hotel, Sr Agnes, Cornwall, tel 087 255



Horses

than usual, especially when man usual, especially when compared with the previous two years. Prices per pound or bunch of produce vary widely, but strawberries work out at about 1p each, radishes at about 2p and small spring onions often at only 2p.

The official forecast made at the Royal Show that the vegetable shortage of the past two years is over should theer ministers who want to secure a further agreement with trade umous about pay restraint.

every month from March on-

some way. Young Rescue is an organization

its national newsletter for mem-

Sharp price increases on foods like tea, coffee, potatoes and other vegetables have contributed to the rise in the cost of living. Tea and coffee are now moderating, potatoes have dropped well below 10p a pound, and prices of some green vegetables have been almost halved in the past six weeks.

Yet other evidence, issued without publicity, by ministers at the end of June, offers plenty of ammunition to opponents of a further wage agreement who claim that the Government has failed to contain prices.

Dr Gavin Strang, the most junior minister at the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, published a list of food price rises over the past two years in a written parliamentary answer. He used the order of the Government's National Food Surger, but if his lies in Food Survey, but if his list is reshuffled into two short lists of the most and least inflationary brems, it points straight to the failure of ministers to curb food prices while wages have been restrained.

First, the top 10 foods with the highest rates of inflation subsidized for all or most of the past two years. Second, three past two years. Second, three of the four are among those most directly affected by the EEC farm policy. They are milk, butter and cheese. The 10 foods for which price rises have been least severe since 1975 do not include any that have been subsidired. have been subsidized.

It might be claimed that it is logical for the Government to subsidize the most inflationprone foods since they affect household budgets most. Tost claim is invalid, however, since the tea subsidy began long

also has branches, which run their own events, at Brighton, Cambridge, Colchester, Man-chester, Nottingham, Oxford, chester, Nottingham, Oxford, Sandy, Worcester and York To join, write to Dr Kare Preny, New Hall, Cambridge.

Life in the Iron Age. This is a three-day archaeology course organized by the Horniman Museum on August 2, 3 and 4. Day One will be spent at the Horniman studying life in the Iron Age through films, slides and specimens. On Day Two the may find themselves beloing in group will visit Butser ancient farm. On Day Three there will be follow-up work on Iron Age crafts at the Museum. The that aims to increase children's interest in archaeology, and help them learn more about it. course is for 12-16 year-olds and costs £1.50 (for the coach trip). bers is admirable: meaty and cheerful, rather in the Blue Apply to Dr Goodhew, Horniman Museum, London Road, Forest Hill, SE23 3PQ, tel: 01-699 1872. Peter style of handling facts. It gives all sorts of information about archaeological opportuni-

Food prices

Eating less, paying more

July is simost always the best before the recent sharp price earing mouth in Britain. This rises on that product.

The full list also belies the rises on that product.

The full list also belies the frequent statement by meat traders that fish prices have risen much faster than those of meat. The rise for fish is 144 compared with 145 for beef and lamb and 128 for pork and ham.

This year there is bound to as families are eating less food than they used to. There may be a slump in the potato trade in the past two years of short-age and more housholders than ever have planted potatoes in their gardens.

Later in the year they may face one of the greatest disappointments that can affect the home gardener: a bumper crop of a vegetable that has become so cheap in the shops that it has been scarcely worth the time and trouble of cultiva-tion on the domestic patch.

Those with freezers should watch for cheap seasonal fruit this month. It turns up from time to time, especially in the country, often when a small grower is left with a sudden glut which he wants to dispose of quickly. Gooseberries,

cost between about 26p and 32p in shops, but they can be found occasionally for much less than that. They can be bought, even when overripe, for storing in a

freezer as a purée.
Strawberries may become cheap enough this month for storage. Although some shops are charging more than 25p for a four-ounce punner, others are selling them loose for less than 50p a pound. Raspberries are still dear at about 30p a quarter and currents have yet to appear

Changes in Youd
ILIT and early
Grestest inflation
Frances 395
Instant cories 209
Butter 200
Fresh greens 198
Milk 190
Tea 178
Other treak (1975 = 100) Least infa Sign Lard Tinned Liver, kidneys lomators hearls, tripe Tinned bears Tinned fish tomators Rolls, flour.

Hugh Clayton

145

Steam railways

There are two lines newly re-opened this summer: Nene Valley Railway, running for five miles between Wans-ford and Orton Mere, Peter-borough. Run by Peterborough Railway Society Ltd. It has 15 steam locomotives including foreign ones. Open on summer Sats and Suns, also on Aug 29. Return fares 40p (children). 75p (adults). For train times ring 0780 782021.

The Watercress Line, running for three miles between Alrested and Ropley Run by Win.

ford and Ropley. Run by Win-chester and Alton Railway Ltd. There are seven steam locomo tives. Open on summer Sats and Suns, also on Aug 29. Third class return fares 300 (child-ren), 60p (adults). The Festiniog Railway has also been extended this year to Llya Ystradau, another two miles including a complete spiral, the

only one in Britain.



Archaeology

Archaeology for children is a Archaeology for children is a vexed subject. Many children become intrigued, perhaps after finding a bit of pottery, or hearing of the boys who found the Saxon sword. Yet archaeologists only have one chance, more or less, to unveil a site, and obviously children can untirkingly do great damage. So thinkingly do great damage. So the list of excavations seeking

The July issue of The Illustrated London News

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not been

Nature Time of

it of the boars are in work-

Tower of London, London EC3N 4AB, tel 01-709 0765. July 25, 26, 27, Bows & Guns , short films and demonstrations of the ionghow, crossion and early firearms.
Scaring at the Education Centre, Waterloo Block, The Tower, 14.00-15.30 each day.
Ages 11-15. Write for a free

struct one ; August 25, 26, Study

National Maritime Museum Planetarium, Old Royal Ob-servatory, Greenwich Park, London SE10 9NF, tel (main museum) 01-858 4422. Pro-



Bedford Cerel, Higgins Are Gallery, Castle Close, Bedford, tel. 0234 211222, July 20-Aug 18. Discover the collection by making dolls and puppers. Dress them and arrange them in room settings. or put them into a play. Wed and Thur each week, 11.00-12.30. Wear old clothes. Bring

There is no museum in the country that bys on such a rich feast of activities for children as the Birmingham Museum these unfallingly grown holiday. the britishing misseum of the state of the s there are craft courses, films

235 3890.

Manchester
Athenaeum Gallery, 81 Princess
Street, Manchester M1 4HR, tel
061 236 9283. July 25, 26, 27,
"Painting from Originals". A day. Bring overalls. Ages 9-12. Admission only by free ticket



Laing Art Gallery, Righam Place, Newcastle upon Type, tel (Education Officer) 0632 24562. July 16 Sept 11, Type and Wear Brass Rubbing Centre. Children may rub these replica brasses from English churches at half-

price. Help is given and materials provided. Tues-Sat. 10.0-17.30 (Thur open to 20.00). Sun 14.30-17.30. Mon parties by

Castle Museum, Norwich NR1 3JU, tel 0603 22233/636. Aug 8-19, Children's Fortnight. Opportunities to do quizzes and puzzles, to draw and paint. Mon-Fri 10.0-17.00, Also special events: Aug 8, Your Ancestor's Wardrobe, 14:30; Aug 10, Vic-torian crafts: try them, 10:15; Aug 12, other things to make, 10 15 onwards; Aug 15, A Policeman's Job past and pres-ent, 1430; Aug 17, More about peciers and policemen, 10.30; Aug 19, All sorts of bottles, 14.30. Admission free.



Gallery, Strand, Derby DE1 1BS, tel 0332 31111/793. July 26-Aug 25, a variety of activities for different age-groups, including a heraldry workshop, Victorian Fun & Games, and demonstrations of Roman and medieval cooking, Held at the Derby Industrial Museum, off Full Street, Derby, Each day at 14.00. Tickets (10p) and full programme from the City programme from the City Museum, Strand (see above). Both museums have also pro-duced competition booklets for

Art and drama

Art and drama workshops are proliferating all over the coun-try, and vary immensely in pro-fessional skills, resources and effectiveness. In the summer there are quite a few itinerant groups. One way to find out what is happening nearby is to contact the nearest Regional Office of the Arts Council (your reference library will know it). Two very scrive arts centres

Midland Arts Centre, Cannon Hill Park, Birmingham, B12 9QH, 2et 021 440 4221. July 25-Sept 2, holiday courses on drama, dance, music, painting, handcrafts, needlecrafts, athletics, games, and some special projects. Varying ages. Average cost about £1.50 per course. Details from the centre.



Plymouth Arts Centre, 38 Looe Street, Plymouth PL4 0EB, tel 0752 60060. July 25-Sept 2, holiday courses in drama, painting, drama and music, spinning and weaving and kites. Varying ages. Average cost about £2. Details from the Centre.

Mappin Art Gallery, Weston Park Sheffiled 10, tel 0742 25281. Aug 15-19, "Kites— Could this be your Hang-up?" Children are invited to make and paint kites. 10.00-15.00. The



These are the annual open days organized by the Navy for the public. You can have a really good look round some modern ships, helicopters and planes, and talk to the personnel. There are all sorts of displays laid on mately 10.00-17.00. There may

July 9, 10: Rosyth, Fife. July 23, 24: Portland, Dorset. Aug 27, 28, 29: Portsmouth. Aug 27, 28, 29: Plymouth. Air Days July 20: HMS Ganget, Prest-

National Maritime Museum, Greenwich London SE10 9NF, tel 01-858 4422, July 26, 27, 28 "Pirates" a talk in the E Wing ecture Theatre, 14.30. Aug 2, 25, films on North Sea oil; Aug 4, 16, 30, film about the Golden Hinde. All in the Runciman Lecture Theatre at 14.30. Aug 9, 18, 26, a series of talks about



be a car-parking charge, but otherwise entry is free.

July 23: HMS Daedalus, Lec-July 27: RNAS Culdrose,

Sept 3: RNAS Yeavilton, Som

the Queen's House, held there, also practical work, 14.30. Age

Tax cut decision and counter-inflation plans out next week

on its counter inflation policy for the coming year in time for it to be debated during the report stage of the Finance Bill, which begins next Thursday, Mr Denis Healey, Chanof the Exchequer, seed during question time. The Chancellor indicated he also proposed to make a statement to the House about matters germane to the Finance Bill, including his intentions about income tax cuts. He would be discussing pay issues next week with members of the onemic committee of the TUC. Mr Healey stated that the poss lity of a meaningful agreement with the TUC on pay policy after the expiry of the present round was by no means to be ignored. The Prime Minister, who was also questioned on pay policy develop-

ments after the union conference decisions this week, said the Cabinet would consider the matter after the talks with the TUC and the Government would bring forward their proposals. At one stage he conceded that the social con-tract was no longer intact. The exchanges began when Mr Nicholas Ridley (Cirencester and Tewkesbury, C) asked what the Chancellor intended to be the standard rate of income tax for

Mr Healey (Leeds, East, Lab)— Our discussions on the pay arrangements for the period after July 31 are continuing, As soon as I am in a position to do so, I shall make a statement to the House. This will include an amnouncement about the basic rate of income tax for the current year. hir Ridley—Does he not think it disgraceful that three months after the starting of the financial year, he has not yet told the country what rate of income tax he thinks

we shall all be paying during the current financial year? irrespective of the failure Phase Three negotiations, will be say what he believes the rate of income tax should be? The House might decide otherwise. It has on the personal allowances. bir Healey—He has done his best in the Finance Ball discussions to

change the intentions of the Government on a large number of matters and has succeeded in one or two. I hope we shall not have more prating about morality in Mir John Biffen (Oswestry, C)-

war some sines (cowerry, c)—
Phase Three of the incomes policy
is free collective bargaining by
whatever other name. Can be give
an undertaking that the Government will fully implement their
proposed public expenditure
economies and will desist from
intercepting in the recipies collected. intervening in the pricing policies of the nationalized industries ? Mr Healey—The Government have committed themselves to specific targets for public expenditure, mouetary aggregates and domestic credit expansion. We will stick to those targets, a factor not without importance in relation to any pos-

We inherited a deficit of £1.500m We inherence a center of Education in the nationalized industries account because of price subsidies forced on them by the previous administration. We have wiped out Mr Michael Latham (Melton, C)-

Is not the whole concept of a meaningful Phase Three a nonis not me whole concept of a meaningful Phase Three a nonsense ? If so, does he still intend to go ahead with cutting income tax and reflating the economy?

Mr Eric Heffer (Liverpool, Walsesses ? If so, does he still intend to go ahead with cutting income tax and reflating the economy? Mir Healey—I do not think the any commitment of any ki ment with the TUC on pay policy after the expiry of the present round is by any means to be

lem next week with the members of the Economic Committee of the those discussions are concluded. mose discussions are concluded.

Mr John Hunt (Bromley, Ravensbourne, C)—Only lust month he warned Notinghamshire miners against going back to the kind of wages explosion we had two years ago and what he called the collective insanity of those days. As he was in charge of the economy two years ago, was that not a remarkable political confession?

Is not the main difference has Is not the main difference between then and now that whereas in 1975 the Labour Party had just incited the miners and others to go

for a jackpot in their wage claims, now that the free-for-all has caught up with the Government they are espousing the kind of moderation and restraint they consistently dismissed and derided throughout the period of the last Consenting Consenting the constants. Government? rvative cheers.) (Conservative Coests.)
Mr Healey—On the question of the
miners and pay I stand by every
word I said in October and which
was repeated by Mr Daiy and Mr
Gormley at the miners' conference I was shocked to find that when

the decision was taken a day later by another union to go back to unfettered free collective bargaia-ing that was immediately applanded and welcomed by the official Opposition spokesman. ourcian Opposition spokesman. maintenance of jobs. That is why we intend to stick by them.

Wighaw, Lab)—In view of the developing economic simation, would he consider issuing either a White Paper or a full statement of his view of the economic situation in plenty of time for the House to consider it before the recess?

Mr Healey—I propose to make a statement to the House about matters germane to the report stage of the Finance Bill as soon as discusstons with the trade union move-ment are completed and in good time for debate in the House. The Government plan to produce also in time for it to be debated in the course of the report stage of the Finance Bill.

Sir Geoffrey Howe, chief Oppost-tion spokesman on Tressury affairs (East Surrey, C)—In view of the indication last week that the proposed cuts in income tax are still conditional on the actilevement of a satisfactory agreement on pay, what does he regard as a satisfactory agreement ? In particular, can he give an assurance that he will not be tempted to accept an agreement which amounts to no more than a piece of paper by making dan-

zerous com Can be assure the House that he will not go back on public expend-iture cuts previously announced and reembark on subsidies but will stick to the letter of his undertaking to the International Mone-tary Fund?

Mr Healey—I have already answered the last question. I said the Government intend to stick to ceilings for money supply, domestic credit expansion, PSBR and public expenditure during the coming year.

On the relationship between tax cuts and pay policy, I said in my Budget speech on March 29 that I would not commit myself to a decision on the second group of tax concessions until a satisfactory agreement on a year new policy by agreement on a new pay policy had been reached. I made it clear that that requires assurance of continu-ing fall in our inflation rate. Mr Norman Atkinson (Haringey, Tottenham, Lab)—The theme com-mon to the conferences of the transport workers, mineworkers and engineering workers has con-sistently been the threat of rising

Should he not arrange a discussion with the Secretary of State for Prices and Consumer Protection Prices and Consumer Protection and take a leaf from his book in arguing for price controls as the only reasonable way for making progress in the wages business so that trade unions can freely bargain their wages against price cellings readily agreed by the Government?

Mr Healey-There is grave concern and a great deal of suffering has been caused to many sections of the population by the rate of price inflation in the past 12 months. A major cause of the price infla-tion is the deterioration of sterling

Starting has been stable for the past seven months at a level 16 past seven months at a level is cents above the value it reached in October last year and that will be working through into the year on year retail price index in a couple

Many of us believe it is perfectly understandable that the Transport and General Workers' Union and other unions should vote the way they have because of the lowering of standards of workers. Mr Regiere-The Communicat has made clear on many occasions that they are totally opposed to statutory controls over wages involving penal sanctions against working people. They have also supported wage policy over the last two years by various types of legislation applying to prices.

Mr Peter Hordern (Horsham and Crawley, C)—Will the cash limits in the public sector which allow an increase in wages of only 5 per cant, be strictly maintained? Mr Hegley-Yes. Mr Niel Kinnock (Betwellty, Lab), during later questions, said: The decision to maintain cash limits in the public sector is worrying and is either a directive by the Govern-

ment to public sector workers to subsidize the remainder of the economy from low wages or a formula for industrial warfare in the forthcoming year. Would he Mr Joel Barnett, Chief Secretary to the Treasury—There is no question of the Government seeking industrial warfare in the public sector or any other sector. The maintenance of cash limits is not worrying in the sense he would have us believe. The maintenance of cash limits has done more for confidence in the financial system of this country, for interest rates and the

Wage explosion would destroy all hopes of reducing inflation

be moderate wage schilements dur-ing the next 12 months, the Prime Minister said at question time. If there was a wage explosion a great deal of the hopes they had for reducing infinition would be des-

Mr Peter Blaker (Blackpool, South, C), questioning the Prime Minister on the public statement by the Secretary of State for Industry (Mr Eric Varley) at the Union of Post Office Engineers' conference on Jone 19, said: The Secretary of State was reported as saying that the Labour Government did not industry as hand company ment did not intend to band over to the Tories the hard-won fruits of their policy. (Labour cheers.) that one of the fruits Mr Variey had in mind was the current une

ployment figure of 1,450,000? In the light of recent trade union decisions is there any prospect of avoiding an increase in that figure. Mr James Callaghan (Cardiff, South-East, Lab)—Unemployment is the one serious blot on the progress that the Government are naking. (Conservative langister.)
As world trade is not increasing as fast as we had planned and as rast as we can pleased and hoped for, I do not look for as much support from that as I would have hoped. Therefore it is more imperative that we overcome inflation in order that we may start domestic expansion in due course. domestac expansion in one course. Mr Giles Radice (Chester-le-Street, Lab)—Without the social commact we could not have got through the last two years. (Conservative langhter.) If free collective bargaining leads to a wages explosion it will undo all the sacrifices that economic recovery.

Mr Callaghan—The social contract what the people of Britain what the people of Ashfield and contributed a great deal to main-taining industrial good relations at believe stey can spend their money

a time when the British people were suffering an overall cut in their standard of life, it has ena-bled us to preserve some social cohesion in those circumstances. conesion in prose circumstances.

I am not surprised, as I think
everybody else is not, by the great
tensions that have sensen as a
result of the policy. Now what is important is that we should have moderate wage settlements during the next 12 months. If there is a wages explosion, as I have frequently said, a great deal of the hopes that we have for reducing inflation will be des-

Mrs Margaret Thatcher, Leader of the Opposition (Barnet, Finchley, C)—Many of us would think there is eather more than one blot upon his economic record. The fact is that the result of his whole economic policies as led inevitably, we believe, to a low output, low wage, high price and high tax economy. Unless he changes that strategy this country will fall progressively farther behind in its standard off living compared with those of our industrial competitors.

Mr Callaghan-What is true is have an increase in productivity and unless both management and unions work together in order to achieve this, the standard of life of the country will progressively fall behind. There is no difference be-tween us on that. I do not understand from Mrs Thatcher, having read her speech last Saturday, what alternative policies she has for producing this magic recipe which has so far escaped the country during the last 30 years. Mrs Thatcher—Perhaps he will one

better than he can. He should leave them with a lot bigger proportion of their carnings in their pockets. Until he has some kind of incen-tive policy we shall get what we have had omder his prime ministership and that of his predecessor flat reduction and no prospect of rive cheers.)

Mr Callaghan d do not interpret the attitude of the British people in that way. The truth is that the British people want both lower taxes and higher services. They want both more money in their pockets and they want no waiting lists at the hospitals. That is the problem of all democratic governшешз.

Mrs Elain Kellett-Bowman (Lan-caster, C)—They want on election. Mr Callaghan Hence I come hack Mr Callaghan—Hence I come back to what I have siways insided—we have got to get higher productivity out of manufacturing industry. That is the first essential. Which ever side of the House she may sometimes find herself sixting, she will have to come back to that and solve R.

Bir Sydney Bidwell (Ealing,
Southall, Lab)—Would be not
agree the decision of the Transport

Commend Workers' Union, my

brade union movement is far from being a wild, woodly or greedy movement but that they are seriously worned about the prices explosion and the need to preserve their standard of living? him, but our movement's unity will be preserved on the basis of its socialist understanding. Not least of the things going for him is the incapacity of Mrs Thatcher.

Mr Callaghan—I agree. The decisions which have been taken which affect the future of any agreement between the trade unions and the Labour Party do mean we enter assume their responsibility in co-operation with the trade union movement. We should not assume that because these decisions have been taken there is, therefore, no prospect of cooperation or colhoratzon between us.

The Chancellor next week will be seeing some of the members of the TUC, The Cabinet will consider the this of those discussions and we shall come to the House wish our proposels, endeavouring as far as we can to carry all those who care about overcoming inflation and ensuring we can get 2 straty expansion of our economy. I believe from my conversations

with the TUC, that it is quite estible to do. Mr David Steel, Leader of the Liberal Party (Ronburgh, Selkirk and Pechies, L)—Does Mr Callag-han agree with what Mr Jack Jones said last night—that a 12-month gap between pay rises under Phase Two was a promise made by the trade 'mikm movement to this . Government. Does he expect it to

Mr Callaghan—Yes, The 12-month gap was one of the early parts of the negotiations going on and I am certain the TUC will want to maintain that 12 month interval II it is at all possible. (Conservative interruptions.) They are the servants of their members. This only goes to show the ambivalence of the Opposition who are never quite sure sition who are never quite sure whether the leaders have too much power or too little over the trade unions. Sometime they will have to make up their mind.

like mentioning Mr Gladstone to Queen Victoria. He could not see how a first-past-the-post system could possibly be completed within less than six

months yet.

Mr William Molloy (Raking, North,
Lab)—Will he, when be meets the
trade union leaders, make clear to them how opposed Mrs Thatcher is to any form of price control and that there are certain Conserva-tives who are advocating a massive wage employed and encouraging the trade unious to get involved in

Conservative Party would like to ride to power on the back of every. dissatisfied element in this country. What I have noticed is the country, what I have noncent as the entraordinary unitody elifance between the Morning Star and Sir Keith Joseph (Leeds, North Bast, C) who apparently seems to be joining this communist bandwagon of which his leader so much complete (Leitour Lauchter). plains, (Lobour laughter.) Mr Robert McCrindle (Brenswood and Ongar, C)—in his reading of trade union speeches has he noticed the interesting words by Joe Gosmiey in which he said if

the Labour movement is everthe political business for.

Is Mr Callaghan alread of a general election now and, M so, what is he in the political business for? that the Labour movement gets full

Mr Max Madden (Sowerby, Lab)für Max mannen (stowers), Las)—
Would Mr Callagian ger somebody
today to rend the speeches of Mru
Thatcher to discover whether the
official Opposition believe in a
wokenisty incomes policy, a statu-

Mir Callaghan—it so I wome (view of Sir Keith Joseph that the stocked been to knowner poli-Others seem be a statistic with there should be a statistic poli-Mr Callaghan-We do not hold either view. The experience of the Oppositi and of many others over our I tony since 1945 shows that are tory policies will not comme consent and will only bring the I consent and wai only bring the I must disceptive. In this country it possible to proceed only on basis of persuasion and acquiousce in the policy put forward. In officer words, it is a green carrying people with the policy people

Mr Norman Tebbit (Waith Forest, Chingford, C)—Will Callagian look again at his river message to the Labour moment in which he said the so contract between the Covernmand the trade union movement vintact and sound? Is that still

do not think it is intact.

Mr Reginald Prentice (Newly North-Bust, Lab)—Her the Cabe manifested a determination stand by their own view of guidelines for Phase Turce with Without trade union agreement. Can be say they will stick those famits rigidly in the pal sector and stand by any priv-employer who sties to stick by same limits in the private sector

Mr Callaghan—The Chancellor i meet trade union leaders next wi meet trade union leaders next we and in the light of that, Givernment will bring forward this House a paper which will out our views on the way in which one as should be dealt with d ing the next 12 months.

I hope it will be debated in a House before a recent that House before we rise for the

Minister refuses

to be film censor House of Lords

Lord Donaldson of Kingsbrid Minister of State for Educat and Science, said he had no ku tion of acting as a censor with Lord Nugent of Guidford a icized what he described as a p gramme of films on homosexual and lesbianism put on by the B tish Film lustitute at the Neto.

The minister said the Beit 1976-77 was £2,514,000 with automated to 70 per cent of the expenditure for the year.

Lord Nugent of Guildford se The British Film Institute, was enjoys a high reputation, a slipped somewhat in putting on programme in the National Fil. Theatre of films on homosexual and leshianism for a month, son of them quite explicit.

This is objectionable to the

This is objectionable to the majority of our people on the grounds. First, that the public look to unlistens to uphold the decercies of life and the promotion at these underent activities is quittien necessaria. these enderest schweres is quites reverse. Secondly, as all of us are force to finance this activity we find doubly objectionable.

Would the minister ask the British Film Institute to return to mornal high standards and abjulantivities of this kind?

Yand Develdant of Ministeridge.

activities of this kind?

Lord Donaldson of Kingsbridge—
am aware of this programme. The
British Film Institute is particlarly well qualified to take its or
view of whether this programm
fails wishin the objectives as laidown in its memorandum of association. We would be denying it
facts if we did not also account the facts if we did not also accept the this subject has attracted the atten-tion of many distinguished find makers and that the programs in includes many distinguished films.

lit is a serious many distinguished ims.

It is a serious study of the saffect and is accompanied by first seminars. The first include saccepted classics as Malchen i Uniform, Rope, Reflections in Golden Eye and Sunday, Blood Sunday.

Talese are not pornographic file for prurient minds but entertal ments or serious social comme taries that incorporate the hom sexual element. I do not (he said) feel inclin to intervene as a censor. Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone If anyone like the British Fil Institute wants to be subsidized the public it is doing itself injury by offending public tasts. the extent that has been describe if it wants to exercise freedom must not abuse it. (Cheers.) Lord Donaldson of Kingsbridge have no intention of acting as censor here and I do not think t House would want me to do so. The New Towns Bill and the Los Authorities (Restoration of Wor Powers) Bill were read a secon time. The Minibus Bill, the Sexu

Unfair Contracts Bill were read t firird time and passed. House adjourned, 6.28 pm. Correction

inflation by next year

middle of next year, Mr. Joel Ba nett, Chief Secretury to the Trea ury, said during question tim Mr. David Mitchell (Basingstok C) had asked what the Treasu regarded as the five most impo-tant causes of inflation over it last two years and what was the estimated percentage of inflation which each had caused. Mr Barnett (Heywood and Roytor Lab)—It is impossible to give or cise figures but I estimate the two-fifths might be attributeble in the higher labour costs, one lift to higher world prices and out

fifth to depreciation

Swift move on boundaries if necessary for EEC elections There are many Tories (he said) prepared to look objectively at the schemes, but their alternative schemes, but their leader is rigid. You cannot talk about electoral systems to her. It is

reading debate on the Europeau Assembly Elections Bill, Mr Brynmor John, Minister of State, Home Office (Pontypridd, Lab), said that though he was an and-marketeer he was not opposed to direct elec-

One does not (he said) have to go all the way to a federal Europe to believe in direct elections. In future, members of the European Assembly will be able to perform a worthwhile function with the powers of the assembly as they are powers of the assembly as they are now. The Government are putting forward this Bill on the basis of the assembly's powers being no greater than they are today.

If the regional list system was chosen no Boundary Commission procedures would be necessary.

The proposed electronic regions

The proposed electional regions were already set out in the Bill. If the House chose the simple majority system the initial thoughts of the Boundary Commission would be known within two weeks of Royal Assent. sion would be known within two
weeks of Royal Assent.
The regional list system with no
Boundary Commission procedures
could obviously be brought into
operation more swiftly than the
simple majority system.
The Treaty of Rome envisaged
there would evaninally be a uniform electronal system in use
throughout the Community. It
would be for MPs own judgment
whether the usus member states
would be able to agree on a

would be able to agree on a uniform electoral system in time for the next round of elections. If no Community provision were made in the first five years by the time the second election came along Parliament would have ample opportunity of considering the experience of the first round of elections and the method used. If necessary they could substitute for

stage. In that sense it was not a once-and-for-ell election. Mr Geoffrey Rippon, for the Opposition (Berham, C), said there was no practical prospect of the United Kingdom leaving the Community. Therefore it was right that they should be directing their attention to building the sort of Community they wanted and making a success of their membership. This was something which certain ministers quite manifestly were not particu-larly concerned about. Let us make no mistake about this (he said). This is just as important a constitutional issue as the Bill. For ministers, especially Cabinet ministers, to breach their collective responsibility by voting against a measure to which they have freely committed themselves by international agreement is to call into question the good faith of the call and are subsequent. Building this and any subsequent British

Those ministers who so into the lobby voting against a measure that they promise in their own Queen's Speech in accordance with their accepted obligations under an their accepted obligations under an international agreement will be floating a constitutional practice which is at the core of the way in which we order the relationship between the executive and the legislature as well as between this country and others.

What was intolerable

what was intolerable was that ministers representing the Government in international agreements for a long period hid not only from the House but from other governments their intention to do everything in their power as distinct from their best endeavours to try and betray the purpose of the agreement they had entered into.

Britain's European partners

were looking to the House tonight to demonstrate good faith in international affairs. (Conservative cheers and Labour protests.) MPs would be demonstrating that they had the political as well as the economic commitment to Europe. They would be playing their part in giving the Community a fresh sense of purpose and identity. Mr Sydney Irving (Dartford, Lab) said he was convinced they should adopt proportional representation for Europe. Simple majority was relevant to Westminster where relevant to Westminster where they were electing a government, and he would not wish it to be different. They were not doing this et Strasbourg where they were electing a consultative assembly.

If they adopted first-past-firspost just to protect the Westminster system and the smaller parties thid not get any representation there would be a reaction on the part of Labour and Conservative voters in saying that was not fair. Rather then pressure lessening for PR at Westminster it would for that reason increase.

Mr Jeremy Thorpe (North Devon, L) said he disagreed with Mr Callaghan's view that it did not matter if the target date of May or June next year was passed. To reach the marget date it would to have one would be the test of the good faith of Government and Opposition.

I do not believe (he said) that the regional list system is the best system available but it has got certain advantages. It means the number of votes cast is reflected in the number of seats gained.

He could not understand the enthusiasm of the Tory Party for the flow near the number of seats gained.

perty.

The Government were there because the party put them there. It would be a had day for the country when the political leadership totally ignored the decisions Once this went through, the House was reduced to a sort of county council, Step by step they

county council. Step by step they were being manoeuvred into something contrary to what the British people wanted and accepted when they voted in the referendum.

The House should vote against the Bill. He hoped that Labour MPs would not be bambooxled by the argument that it would strengthen democracy.

H after their experience of Common Market membership the British people were again given the

been an unmitteneed disaster they would now come out.

Mr Enoch Powell (South Down, UU) said the House had been presented with two methods of election both of which on examination proved to be travesties of paritamentary representation as anyone in this country could understand it. Those who objected to the regional list and intended to vote it out were justified in doing so, but They would change to PR in five They would change to PR in five years so why have two changes? Why not change to PR now?

The only advantage of first-past-the-post was that the resolus would be so indemocratic and unrepresentative that they would discredit that system even more in Britain. Mr Eric Heffer (Liverpool, Walton, Lab) said that his views were based on the decision of the Labour Party Conference.

A wast body of opinion in the country and perticularly in the Lebour movement was opposed to out were justified in doing so, but so were the Government justified in resisting the proposals and consequences of first-past-the-post.

No MP could seriously contemplate without grave aversion the plate without grave aversion the notion of political parties drawing up lists for regions and those lists being elected en bloc; allocated in slabs, as it were, in proportion to the votes cast for various parties. The great error which key behind so much of the talk and thinking was the idea that simply by electing representatives they achieved a kind of extension of the parliamentary democracy in "this House. What they schleved in fact was a negation, a controlliction of democratic control over what was done in the name of the puople of this COUDING.

possibilities and implications of the Common Market. It revealed to

more and more the incompanishing of that form of escociation with the European continuer. with United Kingdom institutions, their own freedoms and what they valued most.

Target date remains: majority of 247 votes for Bill If the Government lived longer, the Prime Minister would bitterly regret the day when he incroduced a dangerous precedent. His deci-sion to abundon collective respon-sibility in his Cabinet would

Mr Colin Phipps (Dudley, West, addition to the powers against the Lab), continuing the debate on the Will of the national parliaments. Bill, said he believed membership of Europe was vital to this country. He saw elections to a treaty, involving amendment to the European Parliament as one of the treaty requiring ratification by all ways of securing a united Europe.

Mr John Mendelson (Penistone, Lab) said he would join with anybody in voting against the recommendation. Bill, said he believed membership of Europe was vital to this country. He saw elections to a European Parliament as one of the ways of securing a united Europe. Sir Derek Walker-Smith (East Heritorishire, C) said that there was a clear obligation for member states in law to accept the principle of direct elections and to work constructively towards the implementation of that principle. There was a further obligation, not expressed in law but deriving from good faith, to do the best the country could not do so, that date the country could not do so, that was that.

The Community, unlike Britain, operated under a written constitution. It was an institutionalized Community. Each institution had powers defined by treaty and could not exceed those powers of other institutions. The powers of other institutions. The powers of the Parliament were clearly defined in Article 137 of the treaty, which said it should exercise advisory and supervisory powers. The interpretation of those powers was a matter for the Court of Justice.

It followed that the European Parliament, just because it became directly elected, could not expand its powers at the expense of the Community at the expense of the Community of the Court of Institutions of the Community. It could not have a law-making function.

Direct elections would not add to its rowers. The Community, unlike Britain,

member states.

Mr John Prescott (Kingston upon Hull, East, Lab) said there was a distinctive difference between an assembly and a parliament. He trad always been explicitly against, both before the referendum and since he had been a member of the European assembly, the development of a federal Europe. It was not just the auti-Marketeers as such who were against the concept of a federal Europe.

His experience of two years at the European Assembly confirmed to him that it clearly was an assembly in the full sense of the word and not a parliament.

bly in the full sense of the word and not a parliament. Mr Malcolm Rifkind (Edinburgh, Pentlands, C) said the pace at which the people of Europe moved towards political union would depend upon the people and not the politicians. Anyone hastening that movement faster than public opinion would tolerate would destroy the European ideal. He had no objection to a movement towards such union, and a directly towards such union, and a directly elected assembly was a necessary elected assembly was a necessary first step in that direction. Mr Hugh Fraser (Stafford and Stone, C) said that independent of who was elected, there had to be a clear distinction between what the European MP and the local MP represented. This could only be done by a federal constitution.

Mr John Roper (Fartworth, Lab) said a substantial discrepancy be-

Mir John Mendelson (Penistone, Lab) said he would join with anybody in voting against the recommendation to introduce a system of proportional representation. The system of proportional representation deliberately evaded clear responsibility for what had been done by any government.

Mir Eddin Griffiths (Bury St. Edmunds, C) said the criticisms that could rightly be levelled at the Community and the Communiston were no reason for running away or quitting. They were reasons for seeking a new initiative and impetus, and that new impetus would come with direct elections.

Though he vastly preferred the Though he vastly preferred the first-past-the-post system he would rather have any system than no Bill. He wanted to see direct elections in 1978 but because of the delays the choice that many of them might face might well be a system they disliked but elections in 1978 on a system they preferred and elections in 1979.

Mr. Postles Hoyle (Neison and Mr Douglas Hoyle (Nelson and Colne, Lab) said that if PR came in for Europe there was no doubt that before long it would be used for Westminster. Mr William Whitelaw, Deputy Leader of the Opposition (Penrith and the Border, C), said the history leading up to the instroduction of the Bill portrayed a pretty squalld saga of the Government's lack of decision, prevarication, internal indecision, and delay.

sibility in his Cabinet would weaken his authority, but it would also weaken Britzhi's standing among her assies, and particularly among her partners in the EEC.

By no stretch of the imagination could Cabinet ministers voting against their Bill be interpreted as the Prime Minister using his best and account. rine rine; and the man and the condense of the man and the condense of the con whose principle it was to provide them.

He did not want to see direct elections as a means of furthering a federal Europe. There was no reason why they should proceed to a federal Europe if the countries concerned did not wish to do so, and he saw no evidence that the leaders of any of those countries passionately where to do so. for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs (Plymouth, Devonport, Lab), said Mr Powell and a tumber of Labour MPs said that by directly electing the European Assembly would be to weaken

Assembly would be to weaken temocratic control. Mr Powell's analysis would be correct if the controls in the House were also being disamented. Those controls were being retained and strengthened. (Interruptions.)

Some Labour MPs were deeply concerned about the threat of concerned about the threat of federalism. There would be no in-

voted for to the House. The Government did not believe in a federalist Europe. They would not allow an extension of powers in a lederalist direction for the Europear community.

We believe (he said) in playing a full part as members of the European Community. In that sense we accepted the obligation to use our best endeavours to introduce a system of direct elections which would apply across the Community as a whole. We will honour that obligation.

We shall use our best and assesses oligation. We shall use our best endeswours We shall use our best endeavours to meet the target date of May-June, 1978. But we cannot commit this House to constitutional reform. We can only attempt to get this legislation through. It may be that the House in the last few years has reached a stage where it cannot get constitutional reform through without some form

reform through without some form of rimetable motion. I believe that will be an undetirable event. Equally we cannot have a situa-tion where you can never get a constitutional Bill through because constitutional Bill through because of fibbustering and an inability to reach constitutional reform.

The House must strike a fairbalance between giving enough time to consider seriously these important issues of policy, but also allow the possibility of constitutional reform to be enacted in a reasonable period of time. He hoped the House would consider the Bill in that sourte.

the Bill in that spirit. The Bill was read a second time by 394 votes to 147-Govern House adjourned, 11.6 pm.

major spending choices and of technical and institutional innova-

Regional, social and industrial priorities the main thrust of EEC budget Politically, such a technical point should not be an alith for a reducthose activities of the fund which tween agriculture and other impor-tant areas of Community policy, and to certain agricultural spend-

Luxembourg

The EEC Commission, in drawing up the preliminary draft budget for 1978, had been guided by the conviction that the unnecessary imposition of extra burdens on European taxpayers should be eschewed. Mr Christopher Tugendars Commissioner responsible for hat, Commissioner responsible for the budget, said when he opened the budget debate.

He said they should consistently restrict spending initiatives to tasks which could be better or more cheeply done by the Community than todividual member states. By observing this memoer states. By doserving this principle, the Commission hoped to ensure that the expansion of Community activity did not entail the creation of an additional and expensive layer of public spending, but secured instead a useful transfer of activity away from the level of over-burdened national

By conventional standards the Community budget was small and last year it represented only 2.15 per cent of the total of the budgets of the member states and 0.69 per of the member states and 0.63 per cent of the Community's gnp.
Despite its limitations, the budget was the indispensable financial precondition and expression of many of the Community's major policies. For this reason, the new Commission saw the preparation of the preliminary draft budget for 1978 23 an argtement to

budget for 1978 as an attempt to set out in financial terms its priori-

Jenkins, President of the Commis-sion, in February.

In every member state there was pressure, arising from concern about continuing inflation, to rein in public spending programmes. The Commission accepted that the Community also must accept the discipline which this pressure im-posed. posed.

Nevertheless, public action at both national and Community level could tackle their economic problems, and above all the growing

economic divergences between its richer and poorer members. In a generally restrictive approach to drawing up its budget proposals, the Commission had given clear me Commission had given clear priority to these problems.

The total of the preliminary draft budget for 1978, was 12,512m European - units of account (£8,232m) compared with the 1977 budget—including the supplementary budget and rectifying letter now before Parliament—of 10,272m European units of security for the contract of the co now before Parliament—of 10,247m European units of account (£5,742m) am increase of 22 percent. In terms of credits for payment, the total was approximately Euall, \$53m (£7,900m) Compared with Eua9,579m (£6,340m) in the 1977 budget and supplementary budget.

budget,
Obligatory expenditure totalled Eus3,827m (£6,550m) of commitments which represented an increase of 17.9 per cent over 1977. Non-obligatory expenditure amounted to Eua2,685m (£1,790m) ial terms its prioriial terms its prioriof commitments, an increase of a
act of Community
little less than 40 per cent.
The Commission proposals went
sented by Mr Roy
above the maximum take for non-

obligatory expenditure which was better balance in the budget be-calculated according to the treaty tween agriculture and other impor-at 13.6 per cent. This followed the pattern set in earlier years which had equally not kept within the maximum rate, because of the need to develop scope for new actions and the changes in regulations from a small base.

The main explanation for this

Direct elections would not add to its powers. There could be no

whole, since the Commission was not prepared to offset this increase by abandoning completely its ambition to expand Community policy in a number of non-agricul-tural areas. Such a course would have brought the evolution of the Community to a standstill. Community to a standstill.

Agricultural market expenditure inevitably continued to dominate the budget. Feoga guzrantee spending was some 62 per cent of the total budget, and showed the largest absolute increase from Eusic, 895m (54,600m) to Eusic, 895m (54,600m) to Euto, 895m (54,600m) to Euto, 7,795m (55,200m).

This reflected the Commission's estimate of the impact in a full year of the agricultural prices package agreed in April. As in the past, further expenditure might be incurred both as a result of unforescentle, marior, developments and

memoreu com as a result of unioresecule market developments and
also as a consequence of next
year's prices peckage.

There had already been some
criticism of the preliminary draft
budget because it did not produce
a halt to the growth of agricultural
spending.

spending.
The Commission had frequently stated its determination to secure a

level of increase was that the increase in Feoga expenditure had also been high with consequent repercussions for the budget as a whole, since the Commission was i upon the Community's main economic weaknesses. The main emphasis was therefore upon large increases in the regional fund, expenditure on industrial policy designed to assist structural changes, and on spending policies intended to secure for Europe greater independence in energy.

Such an important instrument as pendence in energy.

Such an important instrument as the regional found should not be exempted from the normal budget process, but from 1978 the fund's spending should be reviewed and decided afresh each year in the budget. For 1978, the urgent need to do everything possible to offset the worsening of regional imbalances in the present recession required a significant increase in both expenditure and commit-

required a significant increase in both expenditure and commit-ments, in parallel with an improve-ment in the range of actions the fond might undertake. Its propo-sis that the fund be increased next year to Eur/50m (£493m) repre-sented an increase on 1977 of 88 mar cent

per cent.

Budgetarily, I cannot accept this in practice, the Commission's argument. The budget should fore-proposal represented little more cast expenditure, not lag behind as than the manuferance of value of a pure accounting instrument.

those activities of the fund which already existed and had demonstrated their usefulness, with, in addition, provision of Eua100m for certain new actions which the Commission had proposed in order to extend the scope of the fund.

The Commission was determined to increase the impact of the tocial fund in 1972 manticularly with fund in 1978—particularly with respect to the young unemployed and women—by increasing the rate of payment. It sought payment cre-dits of Eun336m (£384m), and proores or Eurasson (2504m), and pro-posed for the time being that new commitments should grow only in line with the level of inflation. The Commission might also make fur-ther proposals for new instructions Apart from these direct assaults on their main economic problems, they must also treat their underlying causes. This required an indus ing causes. I as required an innus-trial strategy which would improve their competitiveness and strength-en their long-term potential.

The Commission proposed an

tumediate increase in spending in two key sectors—the consputer and serospace industries—with in-creased spending on a range of existing and new activities in remergy.

I expect (he said) that we will be faced with the usual situation in which the Council refuses to accept much of what we have proposed in this area, because it seems too ambitious, and because the basic decisions have not yet been taken.

Rudoctarily I count accept this.

it was essential to maintain and increase their aid effort—notably food aid, and for aid to the non-ACP countries. food aid, and for aid to the non-ACP countries.

The Community budget was not only about spending but was also about institutional development. The year 1978 was expected to witness a number of major institutional innovations in the structure of the budget itself and in the rules which surrounded it. rules which surrounded ft.
The preliminary draft included
VAT as an own resource in 1978
but this had not yet been finally
agreed. The sixth directive on VAT had been adopted, but there remained some technical obstacles to agreement on the VAT fluxucial regulation, they were currently seeking a solution which, without departing from the essential princi-ples contained in the sixth direc-tive, would allow limited transit-ional arrangements to take account of some member states difficulties and they should be successful.

The preliminary draft budget

was drawn up in the new European unit of account. A number of fairly fundamental technical issues had yet to be resolved and there was still no agreement on the interpretation of Article 131 of the accession that the company of the sion treaty. The Commission was doing its best to ensure that the move to the Eua would nonetheless

technical and insultational innova-tions would place a particular load on the procedure so it would require effort, imagination, flexibi-lity and sustained good will on all sides to complete this task success-fully. They could count on the Commission to play its part. tance to allow the Community to help tackle the underlying causes of our problems. Mr Michael Shaw (Scarborough, C), rapportur of the Budget Committee, said this budget would committee, sand this blogger would represent a turning point in the history of the Community's fiscal policy. For the first time, Community expenditure would be fully financed by their own Once again a high percentage of the budget was devoted to agriculthe budget was devoted to agricul-ture and this was attracting more and more unfavourable comment. Unless there were certain vital reforms of the CAP put into effect the whole policy would be in jeo-pardy and this would be a tracedy for the Community. for the Community.

for the Community.

Lord Bruce of Donington (UK, Lab) said he warned the Council in advance that if they proceeded untilly so mutilate the preliminary draft budget put forward by the Commission. Parliament might have to take a grave view as to the validity of the budget as a whole.

Even taking into account the large sums spent on agricultural policy, the total of the Community's budget was still substantially less than the total preside adventising bill spent by Corporate powers in Europe in perstanding consumers so buy their products.

Lord Auckland (C), not Lo Aylestone, as reported, initiat yesterday's debate in the Hou of Lords on the hospital servi and medical centres. Single figure

up son

Den. 10

and a

EI

It was still the Government's vit that given the right sort of polici they were pursuing Britain cut have single figure inflation in the

Of the remaining fifth, about the rest to an assortment of mining factors none of which preduces the rest to an assortment of mining factors none of which preduces the rest to an assortment of mining factors none of which preduces the rest to an assortment of mining factors. Parliamentary notices House of Commons

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EVERY PACKET CARRIES A GOVERNMENT HEALTH WARNING

July 15 is the last day for private members' Bills in this session of Parliament and the last for the Abortion (Amendment) Bill, sponsored by Mr William Benyon (Conservative, Buckingham) to become law. If it does succeed, it will impose restrictions on abortions against the wishes of the people who will have to carry it out—the doctors and nurses.

Abortion is so overlaid with emotion that it is difficult for anyone to make any statement about it without being accused one side or the other of being partisan. But one fact is very clear indeed. Before the very clear indeed, peron 1967 Abortion Act, most doctors opposed any liberalization of the law. Now about two thirds of all family doctors, and many gynaecologists and obstetricians, favour e liberal abor-

The change is the more remarkable because it seems to be permanent. Within two years of the 1967 Act becoming law, 56 per cent of general practi-tioners questioned in a Gallup Poll for Doctor magazine either avoured the 1967 Act being left as it was or amended to make abortion easier. Similar polls in successive years showed that the proportion was rising.

The coordinated campaign to amend the Act has left its mark, however. In 1975, a similar poll showed that the number of doctors favouring liberal abortion laws had dropped slightly to 64 per cent, while those wanting changes to make abortion more difficult to obtain had risen from 23 per cent in 1973 to 27 per cent in 1975. But the later figure was still less than the proportion of

28 per cent recorded in Jan ary, 1970. Since then, the prospects of the Benyon Bill having a real chance of becoming law has induced a remarkable number of doctors to voice their concern. More than 300 signed a letter to the Lancet last year deploring the prospect of a return to restrictive legislation. It led to support pouring in from hundreds more doctors, and now 2,000 of them are members of the newly formed organization Doctors in Defence of the 1967 Abortion Act. They include more than half the professors of obstetrics and gynaecology in Britain, and all the Scottish ones signed the ones signed the original letter.

new organization is by Dame Josephine The chaired Barnes, consultant gynaecologist at Charing Cross and Elizabeth Garrett Anderson Hospitals in London, and a member of the Lane Committee on the working of the 1967 Act. Dame Josephine was re-garded with some suspicion by her medical colleagues who favoured liberal abortion, because she was regarded as favouring changes to the Act. But her experience as a member of that committee has turned her into one of the most ardent supporters of the exist-

wrote to Mr Ennals, Secretary of State for Social Services, asking for specific information on a number of points because, as she put it, the discussion on the Act seemed to doctors with practical experience of it to be based on unsubstantiated allegations of abuse with no evidence being offered.

Will the Abortion Bill become law next week? Already the issue is surrounded by intense conflict

medical profession is over-whelmingly opposed to any fur-ther restriction of the existing law. Of 244 organizations consulted by his department on the Benyon Bill, 127 opposed it and only 24 generally welcomed

None of the medical organi-

zations favoured the Bill as a whole, and only two of the nursing organizations welcomed it. Most felt the Bill was un-necessary, particularly because of the action taken by the department since the publication of the Lane Report, which concluded that many of the abuses in the private sector were already being dealt with. Since 1969, approval for abortions has been withdrawn from 19 priapplications have been refused. Since the register of pregadvisory bureaux began in March, 31 have been registered, seven applications have been refused, and decisions are pending on another three. Nursing homes are not allowed to accept patients from referral

agencies on the department's

black list, which now has 23 agencies on it.

The Royal College of Obsternicians and Gynaecologists commented: "Although on this
emotive subject the whole
spectrum of opinion exists within the council, it is generally believed that the action taken by the DHSS to remove buse to the 1967 Act has been

effective. The amendments suggested in Mr Benyon's Ball

would appear to serve little pur-

Similar views were expressed by the Joint Consultants Com-mittee and the British Medical Association, which was also concerned that the Bill would increase the difficulties of women in some parts of the country in obtaining a health service abortion. In Newcastle tions were performed outside the health service compared with 68.7 per cent in Liverpool and 79.4 in Birmingham. The thought it would be the less well off and less articulate women who would suffer if the Bill be-

most vulnerable group the patients. Mr Ennels himself said one of his reasons for opposing the Bill was that it would do nothing to improve health service provision which he saw as one of the major tasks faring his department. He added: "Indeed, the Bill will divert scarce resources by introducing new arrangements for control when in my view what is needed is a period of changes that have already been nade. This view is should be the majority of those who were consulted about the Bill, includ-ing all the medical bodies con-

sulted. It is also clear, of course, that if the Benyon Bill does become law it will not prevent those women who were able to pur-chase an abortion in the private sector before the 1967 Act continging to do so. But restric-tions on abortion are likely to make it more difficult to obtain for poorer women, and delays make the operation more

In spite of all the rheturic expended on the topic, Britain does not have a high abortion rate, compared with most European countries. The number of the lange of ber is levelling out to about 100,000 a year, slightly less than half performed on the national health service and the majority of the rest performed in the charitable clinics, which are a target of the Bill. A West Midlands area health authority con-sulted on the Bill said the provisions affecting the charities would effectively wreck the two key voluntary organizations which stand between the unfor-

dangerous.

opposing the Bill was that hunste woman obliged to pay old mathing at all for the for abortion and those eager to for abortion and those eager to profit from her mistorume". However, as Dr Malcolm Potts, director of the Internetional Fertility Research Pro-

views on abortion are held by groups that both include sin-cere and thinking people as vame will slow down the flow well as "their share of shallow of new legislation. The only and emotional thinkers". He said: "At one extreme

is the Roman Catholic who does not know his theology very well and considers the embryo has a total right over the mother and at the other is the feminist who does not know her biology very well and who believes that the mother has a total right over her embryo."

The only thing the two sides will agree on is that they will always disagree, Dr Potts beieves. The two systems thought they express must be

every modern society.

"The only ourcome, in a pluralistic society, of the irreconcilable clash of philosophies that abortion generates, is an evolution of tolerance for those who seek legal abortion and the realization that restrictive legislation cannot be imposed, while maintaining respect for the beliefs of those who hold coursely opinions.

Social Services Correspondent

Bernard Levin

Steel yourselves for another round of Government hand-outs you cannot afford

Sir Charles Villiers, chairman of the British Steel Corporation, seeking the other day to explain the fact that the organzation is at present losing some three million pounds a week, out it like this

The trouble is due to weak demand for our products, weak prices for our products, too high break-even point of our products, too low a producat our plants and too small a commitment to success.

pretty comprehensive roster of trouble, and when Sir Charles concluded his analysis of the situation with the words "This just won't do", he could hardly be said to be exaggerating. On the other hand, he can be said to be wrong, for he is; it will do, and if you think that it won't kindly tell me whether ish Steel Corporation will be allowed to collapse and go into liquidation? And if it will not, what meaning can be attached to the words "This just won't do", let alone to such a report as this, which I take to be an

... the state steel undertaking has been told by Whitehall that there is no possibility of its £950m cash limit being in-

Come now, Whitehell: no possibility? None at all? Not even the merest trace of a possibil-

An appeal

from the heart

Nearly 50% of all men who die before they reach 65 are

And the victims are getting steadily younger, bringing

The British Heart Foundation has helped to save

research into the causes, treatment and prevention of this

And we've had a lot of success through the development.

You can help this vital work continue with a donation,

a membership subscription, an 'In Memoriam' gift, a legacy

or a deed of covenant which increases your gift by over 50%.

The British Heart Foundation is a charity that begins

Diseases of the heart and circulation still cause

more deaths than all other illnesses and accidents

countless lives in the only way possible, by financing

of aids like the pacemaker and the heart/lung bypass

machine which has revolutionised open heart surgery.

killed by diseases of the heart and circulation.

tragedy to younger wives, younger families.

riller disease.

if it cannot stop its losses, is going to be allowed to collapse and go out of business? Yes?

No. The £950m cash kimit of British Steel Corporation will be increased, even unto what is needed to keep it going, and the implication that the outfit would be allowed to die the death of a lame duck is nothing but a control.

I shall return to the point in a moment; but first, let us look at a report, which

was not, of course, intended to be believed except in the sense in which Mr Hesiey's warning that the tex-cuts would not be forthcoming if a satisfactory Strige III agreemeant to be believed: That is, the one meent that the tax-cuts

would be made whatever hap-pened, and if no Stage III could be agreed Mr Healey would just presend that it had been, just pretend that it had been, and the other meant that the new Mini would likewise have the merest trace of a possibil- as much money wasted on it ity? Not the slightest hint of a as might be required, and Mr

possibility? Not so much as a Varley would likewise affect but, which is worse, that they smidgeon of a possibility? That to believe in return that badly distort the economy in is, the British Steel Corporation, trouble at British Leyland is ways which make it enormously now a thing of the past.

too, but before drawing the con clusions let me refer to a third side of this debased coin. (You say that you can't have a coin with three sides? You don't with three sides? You don't know this Government.) The miners' pay-claim is being widely depicted as the fuse which will detonate the charge beneath Stage II, never mind Stage III, and so no doubt it is. But there is also much talk of such a pay-rise making many more uits unaconomic and leadlook ar a report, which of such a pay-rise miking many appeared on the same day as more pits unaconomic and leading account of the BSC's ing to their closure, thus puttrouble, about British Layland. Ing many miners out of work: Mr Varley's suggestion, not long ago, that public finance to be short-sighted, and to be for the production of the new cutting off their noses to spita fifthe company's problems of their faces (it occurs to me that if the company's problems of the plight of a short-sighted low productivity and bad in man with no nose is dire industrial relations were solved the spectacles he very least for deed, for where would he put the spectacles he requires for his myopia?). The miners, however, can see a barn door by daylight just as clearly as a steelworker can, and for that matter a British Leyland carmaker, and there have been no

reports from the Rhondde of further strain on NHS resources caused by a sudden rush of applications for false noses. The British Steel Corporation will get all the money it needs to produce steel nobody wants at the price it is
sold at; British Leyland will
likewise receive the funds required to produce cars nobody

worse in this government's
when the government's
When the Tories come back,
let us suppose that they summon up the strength and nerve
to practise what they preach. will buy at the price de Let us envisage an economic manded; and the Coal Board policy which makes the nation-will get all the subsidies required to pay the miners to the constraints that private inwill get all the subsidies re-quired to pay the miners to produce energy that could be

knows very well not only that the chessules that they were they are ruinously expensive afreid to pull from the fire

more difficult for any economic strategy to succeed, and for good measure: do not, in the long run, offer even the hardbought advantages they are sup-posed to bring for eventually the artificially sustained em-ployment of those for whose demand neuer come to an end.

products there is no genuine But if the Government knows all that, why then does it be-have as it does? In the answer to that question lies the point which I have been promising for so many paragraphs to We live in a time, and under

governments, in which bad economic decisions are taken for worse political reasons. I "governments" because it not only the present one that at fault, though certainly the maintain any resttaint whatever in the matter: The Tories last battery of knives with which they promised to cut the throats of all the lame ducks they could find, and even some of the sacred cows, but it was not long before they were going about helping the former over stiles and bowing down before the latter. But there is something worse in this government's

to practise what they preach. dured to pay the miners to the constraints that private inmore cheaply provided in other forms.

These things will happen you think Labour, in Opposition, will do then, as they ware the chaeses that the chaeses the chaese the chaeses the chaese the

6And order some plantic

Well, what did Lady Castle do when Mr Hearh attempted to enact industrial legislation almost indistinguishable from what she had berself fought for in the Labour Cabinet? She attacked it, day after day, with a combination of hypocrasy and irresponsibility in quantities rarely equalled and even more rarely exceeded. The Labour front bench knew that, if their nerve had not failed them, they

would have done what the Tories were doing; but they denounced the Tories as brutal suppressors of the rights of the workers for doing it, and not one was honest enough to tell truth on the subject. And that is what they will do

next time, if a government under Mrs Thanher should have the courage to insist on doing what the Labour Party, if it were not too cowardly, would be doing now. And when I say "they" will do that, I do not just mean Foot and Benn and Hattersley and Booth and Shore and Silkin and Silkin; I mean Labour leaders whom it is still possible to respect even while disagreeing with them. Will Callaghan and Healey themselves not lead the pack? (Probably not; they will prefer to encourage the others while pretending not to.) Callaghan and Realey? Never mind them; will Shirley (Nurse Cavell) Williams find youe to

denounce the campaign? Well, Them as lives the longest, as Nanny used to say, will see the most. But what I expect to see, in the circumstances I have outin the circumstances I have our lined, is a Labour front bench mindful of their obligations to ... their union masters, and in addition scenting votes, denoun-cing such: a Tory economic strategy as a cruel waste of vital resources, an assault on

the living standards of the workers and a further proof of the wickedness of capitalism. Meanwinle, we shall have the tax-cuts without a satisfactory Stage III, money for the Ley-land Mini without a reform of conditions there, higher wages for the miners without increased productivity, and sub-sidies for the British Steel Corporation without it becom-ing internationally competitive. In a single clumsy sentence, I have done Dr Conor Cruise O'Brien on injustice, which I now wish to make good. When,

a formight ago, I expressed my regret that one who had been so admirable, so brave and so right about Ireland should have lost his Parliamentary seat there, I paused to make clear that my tribute came from one who had not always been an unqualified admirer to his position as Vice-Chancellor of the University of Ghank in the 1960s, during the Nicroman tyranny. My criticism was directed at his acceptance of the position, which I thought a grave error, even though Nkruman's dicta-torial brutakity was not nearly so bad at the time O'Brien went there as it became later. But as I wrote it, it appeared that I was criticizing him for his conduct in the post. So far from his tenure itself being

far from his tenure itself being open to criticism, there is no doubt that it was most praiseworthy; he resisted the attempts by Nkrumah to turn the university into a political instrument and to restrict its academic duty to the truth, and consistently defended those at the university defended those at the university. defended those at the vaiver-sity who had incurred the dictator's displeasure. I am sorry to have suggested, even

wise.

Times Newspapers Ltd. 1977 mies them functions have to be cur. The best example is prob-

The Tory way of pruning too much Government'

recently in a speech to the Society of Conservative Lawyers perverive Lawvers that there was too much law in years ago. When his appro this country: toe much new legislation year by year and gramme and consultant to the too many existing laws remain agencies he refused in give international. Planned Parent ing on the statute book when automatically, insisting use here become positively first determining whether harmful or have at least failed function itself was one; in the positive of information that will close the gap between the people at the extremes of the abortion argument. The two prizes on abortion argument. The two prizes of abortion argument. The two prizes of abortion arguments activities too inay year and the particular activities too inay remain agencies he refused in give they have become positively further determining whether harmonically, insisting use they have at least failed function itself was one; if this is interpreted narrowly there is an obvious conflict not best way of performing it whether the resources employed the particular activities. hoping that a change of heart

way of achieving that for more than a brief period is by increasing the parliamentary obmight have other advantages

anyway. But if much existing legislation is to be repealed that will require not only a good many new laws to be passed quickly but also the continuous passage of measures repealing the obso-

lescent.
But the conflict disappears and the diagnosis becomes far more valuable if one interprets Sir Geoffrey in a broader sense to refer not just to laws but to government intervention of was then examined by Mr. Pi all kinds, whether requiring with a senior official to

intervention has become a staple theme of Conservative rhetoric tive of a future Conservative government. Obviously Conservative ministers would hope to keep new forms of intervention they might eliminate or reduce those government activities where a major change of policy would be required. Sir Geof-frey cited rent control as an example of intervention that was introduced with the best of motives but has had quite unintended and very damaging effects.

But it would be in accordance both with Mrs Thatcher's cautious tiple and with the political atmosphere in which a Conservative government is tikely to take over for it to move slowly in such contentious

It will want to prove that it can rule without too much strife before it starts taking risks of that nature. Nor will it be likely to repeat the mis-take of 1970 when in an excess of reforming seel the incoming Heath Government swept away the Prices and Incomes Board, the Industrial Reorganization corporation and the Consumer Council. The danger of such precipitate executions before ministers have bed time to find n office whether perticular bodies can really serve a pur-pose now seems to be widely if not ununimously appreciated in she Shadow Cabinet. The Narional Encarprise

Board can therefore be expec-ted to remein as a state holding company, if with a some-what diminished role and reduced influence. The Price Commission will probably stay scratinizing upon. practices in monopoly situa-Secretary of State for Employment, is on record as saying that the Advisory, Con-ciliation and Arbitration Service

will not be abolished. The best way to start a process of pruning government intervention is with those activities which it is evident to any reasonable person of any party no longer serve any use-ful purpose—in Sir Geoffrey's terms, regulations of which the intended beneficieries are unaware, those which are mointelligible and those that

offer ineffscrive remedies.

Sweeping solutions are not the answer. It is no use, for example, cutting all departmental budgets by a fixed percentage. Experience shows that that is all too likely to lead to a list of plioney economies. If there are to be real economies there are to be real economies.

in California two and a l of particular activities

That approach is possible the authority concentrated the nerson of the governor. even there the inevitable de brought criticism and frus tion. Is it possible to emp conditions of British govi ment?

what Mr Prior achieved' Secretary of State for Agri ture under Mr Heath. E branch of the department required to prepare he he within about three months his taking over setting out functions, the staff it emplo and the regulations for wh statutory sanction or not. what was essential and we The reduction of government could reasonably be dropped: what was essential and we agricultural executive comof people performing vari-other functions was redu

and altogether there were a savings of some 1,200 to 1. There are two partice lessons to be drawn from experience. The first is that is only at departmental is that the necessarily select economies can be made. deparaments can do it, few them will if left to their o devices. All ministries we required by Mr Heath to so with any discernable vigo.
One hears it said that it be quite different next time cause Mrs Thatcher will its her ministers not by the tions they perform but by the they eliminate. That so fair time but is much too fair There are too many entrend interests down the line for wishes even of a Prime Minu

as that. No doubt the rigore enforcement of cash limits f departmental budgets would a help, but it would still increasery to bring pressure bear on departments it bear on departments of ally and a number of ideas fiachieving this are being passe, around in Conservative circle One of the most interesting the Cabinet Office: to

be implemented as read

es performance-chaser different from the idea minister of state as a of staff in the Prime Minist private office in that he work probably be the second mo powerful figure in the Gover ment able to exert dire

A senior minister with kind of authority would be effect a deputy prime ministry intentions were translated in at his back he would not be powerless in Whitehall There are obvious objection Prime Ministers are leading give a colleague this degree responsibility, and hatcher is not likely to any exception and dep

mental ministers night a resent somebody other than a Prime Minister bearing day upon them. But some new process arrangement is necessary.

government intervention really to be reduced in a criminating way. If the Co servatives are serious about it servatives are serious about they must have more than the hearts in the right place

Geoffrey Smit

THE TIMES DIARY/PHS

Bringing the private sector into line?

Thinking of slush funds (and who isn't) I was delighted to catch sight of a letter from the Home Office to a certain trade association which concluded:

"It would be helpful if contributions could be received." butions could be received within six months of the date of this letter. What is worse, possibly, is that the missive was headed: "Standards of conduct in public life."

Before Marian Rees reaches for his relephone, I should explain that (a mere 10 months after the Report of the Royal Commission on Standards in Public Life) the Home Office has decided to act upon the Committee's recommendation that the opportunity should be taken "of considering what, if any, changes were needed in the application of the present legislation to the private

Accordingly, Mr Rees's Department has sent bundreds of (begging) letters to the various bodies and trade associations in the private sector, inviting them of to consider ... and to submit in writing any observations they may wish to

Whoever Observations? heard of improper conduct in the private sector?

Notices to putrons at a Bruges, Belgium, hotel: "Breakfast is obligatory" and "Tranquillity is requested in bedrooms after



Hats and kisses

Under a heavy chandeker in London's Canada House yesterday I witnessed an incongruous har trick. A hoop-skinted lady in lace-trimmed bonnet presented floopy sou-westers to two eminent Canadians who put them on with some difficulty and posed, boyishly, for photo-"I will wear mine to go fish- I have cull ag", promised Mr Paul Marun, from a repo be High Commissioner for royalty rates.

The bonnet ledy held a hand out for the High Commissioner to kiss. "In keeping with the old cimes", she said. He leaned forward and planted a kiss on her lips. "In keeping with our times", he replied. Mrs Pearl Acoulcy, a teacher from Dartmouth, Nova Scotia, is in Britain of the her pro-

Canada. Rear Admiral (Rend) Desmond Piers, Agent General for Nova Sconia, accustomed to

more formal naval headgear,

merely granted.

vince's flag. She is an organizer of Nova Scotia's Joseph Howe festival (Howe vainly tried to get Queen Victoria to repeal the confederation Act that estab-lished Canada as a nation) and she presented her Canadian bosts with commemorative onedollar silver coins. If they ever want to spend them (Heaven forbit I) they will have to travel to Howe's homelands at Dart-mouth and Halifax where they are legal tender.

Money spinners Now I know why they call them the golden oldies. The Stokow-sky recording of the Planets suite sold only 6,200 copies in Britain when it came out in 1959. Reissued by Music for Pleasure at 1965, it has sold

more than talf a milion. Also spinning onto the hig money is the Hollywood Bowl version of the 1812 overture. Issued in British in 1959, it solid 12,570 comes. Released on the MFP label in 1970, it lias sold more than 261,000. I have culled these figures from a report into record

Arty laughter at the National

To find out what children think about paintings, go (before August 28) to the National Gallery. Make yourself as inconspictious as possible and you might overhear, as I did yesterday, a kinde had pointing to Maduse's Adam and Eve and saying: "Wait till Mary Whitehouse sees that!" Since every grown-up seemed

to be asking every child for his views on the paintings in rooms 23, 24 and 25, I asked the young chap what he thought Eye might be saying to Adam. "Dembo, idiot—you shouldn't have are that apple", he said, without ambiguity. Young visitors to the I Ask

Young visitors to the 1 Ask.
You show at the gallery are
given quiz sheets, written by
young pupils from St. James
Norlands School, Will, and are
asked to provide replies to
questions that are much more searching than mice were.

There is also an audio-visual show, where children's recorded voices comment on famous paintings. I liked the divergent views on a Madonna and Child. "The beby books cosy and com-fortable". "No be doesn't He looks as if he's going to be

chairman of the Howard League for Penal Reform, has bought

Keeping greenfingers crossed

The rescue of the Beaverbrook funds to publish the book of empire by Trafalgar House has unfortunately come too late to save the Sunday Express Gardening Book. Beaverbrook will indeed make some money out of the paperback edition of the green fingers manual, but its author, Max Davidson, the Sunday paper's gardening men, may

following the appointment of receiver at White Lion, Davidson is concerned the acquisition of royalical the acquisition of royalical the tells me that mortises indeed years of work went in the book and that writing 50. day paper's gardening men, may get no royalties from the hardback edition. Nor may its illustrator, Bill Martin.

When the Sunday Express found that it did not have the from hardback sales.

My item yesterday which credited Pred Fobian with the invention in South Africa of the sufari suit is challenged by Louis Heren, who used to be The Times correspondent in India. Louis Heren, who used to be the trained correspondent to mention Washington). He says the suit was a depter development of the Indian Army bush shirt, which was adopted development of the Indian Army bush shirt, which was adopted. by the British Army in the Far East during the Second World War; a civilian version quickly became popular in India. Mr Heren admits, however, that South Africa does have one claim to sectorial innovation. Its troops introduced desert boots when they fought with the British Army in the Western Desert.

as gallop in the blood of the dukes of Richmond. The second duke pioneered organized duke pioneered organized cricker in Sussex in the 1720s; the fifth was president of the MCC. In between, other Richmonds captained and sponsored. The present duke is the north, and the family passion for the game burns bright in hism. It is, however, his son, the Earl of March, who will captain the duke's XII—repear XII—

Cricker does not so much run went to hospital. ent to hospital. The match will mark b

250th anniversary of the draof the game; They were use for the game; They were use for the second duke's classical with a Peper Harrow (as it with them) from And those said rules two strongs, 12 player 23-yard pitch will be observed on Sunday. So will the sand dress breeches and shirts. On the sand shirts. for Penal Reform, has bought the grane bound origin to the prison. Looking for a holiday home in Montgomeryshirs, he was shown premises which used to house a county jail. Unable to resist the irong, he bought it. Ground, Goodwood. The last Mustrated London News.

British Heart Foundation survival through heart research 57h Gloucester Place, London WiH 4DH.

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censorship or refusing publica-

tion on other than strictly legal

grounds. There are a number of

practical objections to this sug-

gestion, but even if these were overcome this scheme would not

solve the financial difficulties

facing the national press as a

whole. The necessary variety of

newspapers, cantankerous news-

papers, obstinute newspapers,

ubiquitous newspapers, can be

maintained in health and free-dom only if they are produced

in the most efficient way. That is why the introduction of the new

technology that is available is of

such consequence to the future

A chapter of the report is

devoted to the subject of the

closed shop in journalism and its

impact on the freedom of the

press. This contains not only a

history of the controversy to date

but also a set of well-meaning

suggestions as to what should be

included in the charter of press

freedom that the Secretary of

State for Employment is drafting

under the terms of the Trade Union and Labour Relations

(Amendment) Act 1976. One can

understand why in the circum-

stances the Commission felt

obliged to make these sugges-

of the press.

California two when be pears ago. When he pears ago

and the undertake the even greater values of free tway of persons the people to know. This that approach is ew York is quoted at the head the authority conclusion of the authority conclusion in the report of the authority conclusion in the report of the authority conclusion and the report of the authority conclusion and the report of the social termination at the person of the social dealing with possible government. Is it possible costs. It is a coolly rational feedback in the recent the respective of the social areas and the report of the social costs. It is a coolly rational feedback of the recent the spirit of this report. The person of the recent the spirit of this report. The person of the recent the spirit of this report. The person of the recent the spirit of this report. The person of the recent the spirit of this report. The person of the recent the spirit of this report. The person of the

Senior Conservation has presented but specially report should be so readwhat Mr Prior that on the press should be so readwhat Mr Prior that on the most critical question branch of the departalistic majority report should be so required to prepare alistic.

Within about three majority report should be so required to prepare alistic.

Within about three majority report should be so required to prepare alistic.

Within about three majority report should be so functions, the staff oyal Commission there must and the regulation ways be the temptation of the resultation of the resultation of the staff oyal commission. In this case was then examine hany people were looking to the with a senior efficient serior to provide an what was essential estant cure for the financial could reasonable to believe of national newspapers.

As a result the district they will be districted the compagnicultural essential that they will be disagricultural execute ission that they will be disagricultural execute is to the create of the contiess were scrapped appointed by the majority
of people performitions. At the end of the chapand altogether that on possible government
savings of some in sistance in which a number of
There are no roposals are examined and
lessons to be dram secreted the majority express
experience. The first a hope, "perhaps optimisticis only at department, that by arguing the prosthat the necessarity of cons we may have finally
economies can be said them to rest." One can
second is that with niv echo that hope.

second is that with nly echo that hope. departments can do them will if left u

devices. All minima devices. All minima devices all minima devices. All minima devices all minima devices all minima devices. All minima devices are with any discount this process, aw har Should by the should eventually have further education teachers are

so with any discension of the midst of One hears it said Sarly this year, in the midst of the Great be quite different is he general ferment of the Great cause Mrs Thatche Education Debate, the reaching there ministers not horofession was thrown into a tions they perform note specific agitation over a they eliminate hipsech in which Mr James fine but is mudi-lamilton, the new Permanent There are too many the new Permanent of There are too man jamilton, the new Permanent interests down the secretary, spoke favourably of wishes even of a rische. Sixth-form college. There is be implemented vas indignation that a civil series that rant should express a point of the country was

as that aforcement of cashill unresolved, and there was help, but it wifficial policy might go. For-hecessary to bring winth-form colleges and other departrangements for detaching sixexamine their accept to eighteen-year-olds from ally and a number the secondary schools are nor achieving this are condary schools are nor achieving this are could be except in the colleges around in Conservations except in the colleges. One of the most nemselves. The prospect of is for a senior minispother furore has apparently

by the Cabinet Offersuaded ministers to give up performance case idea of a circular in praise booter, T different from the istible demographic and econominister of state sile reasons they are likely to el staff in the like scome intreasingly common private office into hid perhaps even the most usual probably be the surrangement.

powerful figure is its senerally better if educa-ment able to as It is generally better if educa-influence of his ort onal provision is determined by A senior ministral ducational principles rather kind of authority man demographic or economic effect a deputy primes. A report issued today by with the power and a National Federation for to ensure that gest ducational Research concludes. intentions were unexplicitly on educational rather action. With the labian economic grounds, that at his back he weeparation is generally best. But powerless in Whiteh makes clear how little firm There are obvious vidence there is on which to Prime alimiters of ase a conclusion in such terms. responsibility. Thatcher is not be because debate, of course. any exception she benefits of separation are in

mental ministers my case of a kind likely to be

npon them.

arrangement is at

resent somebody obnore immediately obvious than Prime Minister beite disadvantages. When comprehensive schools But some new rat came in, it was expected.

well over 1,000 pupils. Mixedability schools smaller than that have such small sixth forms that they can usually offer only a narrow range of subjects. But with experience it has become clear that there are strong practical arguments against very large schools. The decline in the birthrate means that contraction will be commoner than expansion in the next twenty years.
As a result, sixth form provision has often been abysmal. Partly because of this, and partly because school pressures and dis-ciplines are irksome to older pupils, there has been a sharp increase in the number of underfor O and A level at local colleges. of further education.

For many young people that is uncommon for spirited pupils, type-cast as spoilers by their teachers, to blossom at college. But the trend only weakens the economic case for sixth forms. Some neighbouring schools try to share courses, but that arrangement is only possible in big cities, and tends in any case to founder on jealousies between schools (prospective parents being in no doubt about the advantages of a thriving sixth form). Among several radical alternatives that have been tried, the sixth-form college (separate, but essentially still a school) and the tertiary college (where sixthform teaching is in effect absorbed into the further education system) have found most favour. The authors of today's report seem inclined to prefer the latter (on economic grounds). One drawback to that is that

not required to possess even the fairly limited qualifications that schoolteachers must have. Both types of college normally offer twenty or more A-levels, as well as O-levels and an increasing range of other full-time courses.

tions, but the point on which

debate ought to centre is on

whether a charter is really the

appropriate way in which to

There are two principal objec-

tions to it. The first is that a non-

statutory, 'non-binding charter

is likely to be ineffective when

put to any serious test: so that

the safeguard it purports to pro-vide is illusory. The second is

that such a charter may always

be used at some time in the

future by those who wish to

abuse the spirit in which it has been devised. The principles that

the charter seeks to enshrine are

not negotiable and it is better

qualification.

The report also makes certain

suggestions for strengthening the

Press Council. Some are sensible

and some are harmless. But

there is a basic proposition that needs to be taken fully into

account in all well-intentioned

proposals for increasing the in-

fluence of a body that has per-formed a valuable function: as it has no power of sanction, and

the Commission does not want it

to be given any, its authority

rests upon the respect that its

judgments command. It must therefore base its decisions on

an adequate knowledge of the

circumstances and pressures

under which newspapers operate.

At points in the report one may

doubt whether that truth has

been fully appreciated, but that

should not obscure the merits of

an essentially realistic document.

insist upon them without

preserve press freedom.

The cost falls on the teachers and pupils of the decapitated schools. Most able teachers enjoy teaching right up to A-level standard More than professional self-interest is involved: a teachers's contact with sixth formers may be expected to enrich his teaching of younger children (and vice verse, no doubt). A sustained relationship between pupil and teacher over seven years can be of lasting value to each. For the school as community there must be a difference between having a ambitious A-level students or of disaffected captives. These factors, hard to measure objectively, have not been given much

research. Almost certainly many more schools will lose their sixth forms, But where the economic arguments are not irresistible (and they will vary greatly from place to place), it would be wise to give full weight to the probable drawbacks. In areas where shared arrangements are possible, teachers should let the danger of losing their sixth forms altogether concentrate their minds. And they should be more ready to take full account of the fact that an eighteen-year-old studying voluntarily when his peers are earning is a very different individual from a twelveyear-old, both in his own syst and in fact.

criminating war ACCOUNTANTS IN CONFUSION

they must have now rednesday's vote by the Insti-Geofficial and Wales, rejecting roposals for a new system of ccounting to cope with the roblems of inflation, leaves the rofession in what can only be escribed as serious disarray. he committee, set up under Sir ngers crossed rancis Sandilands by a Confunds to pur use the impact of inflation on confunds to pur the sentional accounting, reported lishing right sentional accounting right senting right sentional accounting right senting right right senting right senting right receive: a mended by the profession. The Davids 22 ank and file have now thrown the acquisition has been out. The reasons why so He tells are land land years of intellectual and indeed years that wolficel effort by the leadership the boos and in the first because her reference has been been applied to the profession by the leadership words is to joy the modes of the profession has apparently he was not able to made for the time being in a but friends of his will de sac are many and various.

mg world rell me hough there is a strong various. mg would relied hough there is a strong element have experted the far revolt by backwoodsmen, from hardral wednesday's outcome. om hardhad rednesday's outcome also re-

ects mistakes of content and estates of the finally sefari suit is challenged poroved compromise solution.

The Times corresponded in particular, there is formation. He says the said to be seen that the pressure for the bash said the sees that the pressure for bush shirt. Which is shirt when that the pressure for her during the factor onventions of account to the Became popular a radical change in the despite the vote, has taken this point. So the Government would became popular a sking the profession at working be wise to allow some time for a special first and too fast. New form of change to emerge

some he placed in selling gravesiones

Lad broke his from Mr John L. Rayment
went to march of ar, The Revovend Peter Hayward.

member How can be tell an unwerted

responsible for its erection. He may see no theological objection to uch transactions, but he would be never shake ground legally and

The mark is reported in today's press (June 250th all the 17), blinkely appears selling off ing up of the market in the legal ownership of for the selling in the legal ownership of the family with a Perior and because the neirosphery of the family

The march

Tedal.

rules rad

Nevertheless, since there is such a wide measure of agreement at the higher levels of accountancy on the need for a new regime to deal with the issues of inflation, since the Government is committed in principle to a change in that direction, and since there is every indication that a future Conservative government would follow the same broad policy, the failure of the profession within its own ranks to come to an agreed form of change must be taken seriously. On past form, if a profession is unable to produce acceptable reform itself, the

temptation, indeed pressure, on

government to impose its own

preferred solution becomes

STORE.

It would be a pity if this were to be the outcome. For it is the profession which has to work with any given system of accounting. The problems that would arise if the profession as a whole genuinely did not understand, or believe in, what it was being realistic look at the operations of required to do would be serious. The signs are that the profession,

from the present apparent deadlock.

The need for a rapid change cannot be contradicted. The argument that to allow for inflation in accounting and the measuring of profit condones the very process of inflation itself cannot be sustained. For it is overwhelmed by the consideration that traditional accounting gives in almost all circumstances a damagingly false picture of a company's real position. By allowing inflation itself to inflate recorded and published profit, managements are encouraged into complacency, employees to demand excessive wages, shareholders to feel entitled to higher distributions and governments not to recognize the low real profitability of so much of the private sector.

A system of accounting for inflation does not encourage inflation, it encourages a more a business during times of inflation. Such increased realism may lead to uncomfortable conclusions in certain cases. But in these cases discomfore is usually long over-due.

and redundancy orders at the gravestone from a wanted one? Just because the grave is untended, does not imply that no one is interested. The Federation of Family earliest possible moment-even we are asked to record and plot the graves. In other wees, lack of under-History Societies (with some 70-80 member societies, representing many thousands of active genealogists and family historians) is very interested. We are stepping up our activities and training teams of members to record as many as possible of the hundreds of thousands of staviying monumental inscriptions before it is

In some dioceses we are being

told of clearance faculty applications

etanding and even wrongheadedness makes the task harder. With all the difficulties we have already, of lack of time and lack of helpers, we can do wishout mercunities selling our

Chairman, The Esser Society for Family History, 57 Coopers Hill,

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

First, the argument is advanced

sophical pre-suppositions which lie behind the formulations of the

come to think that he has grown out of Christianity also.

be made, or at least contemplated.

by the contributors to this book

different from any other person of history; in which case it will no longer be possible to claim that Christianity possesses a unique

Christianity possesses a unique revelation of God.

revelation of God.

But this second point does not follow necessarily from the first.

Moreover it would be difficult to how anyone who accepted it

see how anyone who accepted it could be writing as a Christian

theologian and not simply as an objective observer—but there is no sign in this book that the writers

have lost their commitment to the Christian faith. A book which mad

out a serious case for this second

out a serious case for this second point being a proper and renable position for a Christian believer would indeed deserve wide publicity. But the few tentative pages devoted to this question in the present publication certainly do not justify the shock which will be caused to many Christian readers by the suggestion (which they will naturally read off the title) that the central tener of their faith may now

central tener of their faith may now be regarded as no more than a

Yours faithfully, A. E. HARVEY,

Yours faithfully.

July 6.

Wolfson College, .

From Mr J. S. L. Gilmour

But then a further step appears to

The divinity of Christ -

From the Reverend M. D. Goulder Sir, As the first impression of our book The Myth of God Incornate was sold out on the day of publicarion, I fear that it may be difficult for your readers to check the accusation of Professor H. D. Lewis of "show business" (citing your correspondent) and "bravado"; both of which expressions are quite

The essays themselves are all serious contributions to thinking. Professor Hick's, which Professor Lewis takes to task for "facile lampooning", was in fact the Presidential Address to the Society for the Study of Theology last year. Professor Wiles' first essay was de-livered to a large gathering in Birmingham Cathedral about the same time. It may be that the studies of Professor Moule and Professor Stead which Professor Lewis commends will be found to be finer and more scholarly than the Biblical and Patristic essays by Young and myself, but it must remembered that their works are between five and ten times as long as ours; nor is Professor Lewis, who is a philosopher of religion, really within his own field to deliver judgments in such areas.

No, Sir, the thing which causes the offence is the title of the book not its content; and it is an excel lent title because it is to the point both on the sophisticated and on the crude level. On the sophisti-cated level it makes the complex and abused word "myth" clearer, and suggests a positive sense with-out which it should not be used. On the crude level it stands as a denial of the literal understanding of the doctrine, with which many ordinary Christian believers have been uncomfortable for a long time. We are not the first to say these things. We are the first to say them under a title which brings them to the notice of ordinary people, and it is that which makes conservatives so resentful. Yours faithfully,

M. D. GOULDER. Staff Tutor in Theology, Department of Extramural Studies, The University of Birmingham, Birmingham. July 6.

From the Reverend A. E. Harvey Sir, The publishers have not served the public well in using the title The Myth of God Incarnate. The book is in face concerned with two quite different though connected issues, both of which are serious and important, but neither of which

Clare College, Cambridge. use of society's human resources. by involving more women at the level where decisions are made.

In the industrial tribunals 22 per cent of the lay panel members are women. Yet equal pay and sex dis-

crimination cases are not always heard by a tribunal which includes

at least one women member. This

situation will not be improved in the autumn, when it is apparently

women members with people drawn

panels, which are mainly nominated by the CBI and the TUC.

mnities legislation introduced by the present Government (with the support of all political parties) must mean bringing the widest pos-sible range of experience to bear mnities legislation introduced

ar decision-making level. Surely is cannot be wise, whether in santenc-ing policy in the courts or in per-

somel policies in industry, to neglect the special contribution that

can be made by women, especially on the sensitive issues that will affect them particularly.

Yours faithfully,

ELSPETH HOWE.

Deputy Chairman, Equal -

Opportunities Commission,

The spirit of the equal oppor-

the employer/employee

J. S. L. GILMOUR, President, Cambridge Humanists,

Decision making From Lady Honce

Sir, Over recent years there has been growing public concern about violence against women, both of a sexual nature and within the family. Many of your readers have thus shared your concern at the impli-cerious of the recent Court of Appeal decision, that the judiciary as loss serious than other forms of

The case raises wider issues about society's attitude towards women, and, in perticular, the attitude of those in positions of authority, who make decisions affecting the whole population, half of whom are

So fer, and largely for reasons of history, only two of the 72 High Court judges are women. The Equal Opportunities Commission obviously hopes for a considerable improve-ment in this sanistic; but it would be unrealistic to expect the be infrestric to expect the im-balance between the sexes so change overnight. All the more reason, one would have hoped, for the judiciary, when considering sentencing policy for rape and similar offences, to reflect chang-ing social attitudes as accurately

This is not, of course, the only branch of administration and public service which fails to make full

smacks of a very crude and un-acceptable brand of historical Whiggism. In the interests of space

confine myself to the last of

hese examples. My objection to your view which

sees the opponents of Charles I as the proponents of liberal individualism against a conservative traditionalist moments is that it is

an ex post facto view of history which makes the principal partici-

pants in these events the agents of a process of which they were

totally maware. Because repre-

sentative institutions ultimately survived and developed, it is all too easy to see their defenders as

progressive advocates of change

and their opponents as conserva-tive resisters of change. The

reverse is in fact nearer the truth.

which these events took place it was absolutist monarchs who were

seen as the improvements per excel-

lence and representative institu-

seemed to be on the retreat, as material incumbrances to progress.

nappropriate to modern needs and

meet to be unceremoniously swept away by new monarchical brooms.

which is most frequently used by the parliamentary opponents of Charles I to characterise the myal

It is no accident that the word

Overseas House, Quay Street, Manchester. as defenders of the central English Protestant tradition of Thomas Crammer and John Foxe; anove-tion in the constitution which allowed Pym, Hampden and their colleagues to present themselves

Individualism in history From Professor Robert Ashton Sir, in support of your contention in today's leading article (July 5) about the historical role of in-dividualism in bringing about as the guardians of an immemorial changes in society, you advance some arguments from history which constitution against royal usurpaought not to go unquestioned. I have no particular quarrel with the historical role which your leader ascribes to Adam Smith, Wesley, Gladstone and John Stuart Mill, but your ascription of a similar and to Wesliffe Cranmer and their liberties were, as Pym him-self observed in 1628, ever Peritions of Right, demanding their ancient and due liberties, not suing for any new".

This is a long way, Sir, from your characterization of the er role to Wycliffe, Cranme the parliamentary opposition to Charles I's Government in 1642

aspirations of the opponents of Charles I in 1642. It was, in fact, the Divine Right of Kings not the parliamentarian insistence of the ancient constitution which was a relative movelty in early sevenneenth century terms. There may be of course, something in the view that the English have a charming propensity to clothe radical change in traditional garb. But this is no more than a helf truth which ought not to be allowed to obscure the fact that most of those who went to war in 1642—as they significantly put it, not seames their King but for King and Parliament—did so in the sincere belief that they were defending ancient and traditional rights against an innovating monarch. It is, Sir, by no means a perverse paradox to invert your proposition and to see them as reac-tionaries and Charles I as an innovator. I am, Sir, Yours faithfully.

ROBERT ASHTON, The Manor House, Brundall, Norwich.

From Mrs Muriel Mayall Sir. On the front page of moday's The Times (July 5) under the heading "Mrs Thatcher restates Tory ideals", she is quoted as stying the issue that most clearly distinguishes the Conservatives, the party of church and state".

Many charch people, among them
the late Archbishop Temple, have
and do support the Labour Party.
Yours feithfully,
MURIEL MAYALL,
47 Charine Chara 47 Chanies Close Tumbridge Wells,

Energy and the environment

need cause dismay in Christian From Professor T. E. Allibone, FRS Sir, Sir Peter Kent rightly stresses (The Times, July 4) the need for that the language which is tradi-tionally used about the incarnation the Government to demonstrate that the energy problem is recognized as may have been conditioned by the culture in which it was forged, and is not necessarily irreplaceable. transcending departmental bound-aries and he plends for machinery to be set up to balance the alternate This is not a new suggestion, but is ways of meeting the coming energy for all that a timely one. Western man has grown out of the philo-

Although the equation is complex there are some ourstanding facts. (a) The coal fired power stations historic creeds. Unless there is produced electricity at about 1p per constant reformulation, he will soon unit (kWh) last year while the nu-clear stations produced at 0.4p per unit; if the miners are to be paid this year at twice last year's wages the cost of electricity from the coal namely that if the traditional language is discarded there will be no way left of talking about Jesus which makes him in principle stations will have to be about 1.60 per unit or four times the cost of

(b) the processing of fuel from the nuclear stations has been done with high technical skill and the processes are being improved cur-tinuously; the highly radioactive wastes are being safely held until wastes are being safely first and probably glassified and the technological risk is falling while the amounts of active wastes is rising; alternatively the risks of damage to health and buildings from the sulphur from buildings from the sulphur from coal stations, and the beath risks to miners are bound to increase as coal consumption increases as no methods are used significantly to remove sulphur from fuel.

It takes several years longer to build nuclear stations then coal stations in Britain and no further time should be lost in reaching a decision as to the path to be fol-lowed. Wind and waves will prob-ably help a little later on but neither can yet be regarded as other than speculative; there is no specu larion with regard to the nuclear station—except the "fast reactor", but that may only be helping us in the late 1990s. Yours, etc.

T. E. ALLIBONE, Winkfield, Windsor. Berkshire, July 5.

Sir, Would Miss Murphy (July 7) please tell us at what precise point in the evolution of man from other, animals "that spark of divinity in each which raises us above our four-legged friends" entered into ease tell us at what precise point From Mr Ewart Parkinson Sir, May I add my support to the letter addressed to you on July 4 by Peter Kent, Chairman, Natural Environment Research Council. There is indeed a need for the

Government to demonstrate that the energy problem is recognised as transcending departmental boundaries and for machinery to be set up to balance the alternative needs of different ways of meeting the com-

الملدة منه للمل

ing energy gap.

But may I extend the ægument one stage further. The gap is created by the difference between supply and demand. If we could diminish the demand side we would diminish the gap. The demand side is created by a sophisticated combination of social and economic pressures which in turn are derived from the value judgements made within our society. Most of our value judgements are generated by the concept that the need of man is to produce, and in particular to produce consumer durables. If the thrust of our society could be shifted from an expansion of quantity to an improvement of quality then it is likely that the demand side of the equation would look very different. A shift in per ception from an expansion of quantity to an improvement of quality is not simply an exercise in petty playing with words. It repre-sents a fundamental shift in the way we conceive man's role within soctwe conceive man's role within soc ety and within the ecological nature of this earth.

May I remind your readers of what John Stuart Mill wrote in 1848.

"It is scarcely necessary to re mark that a stationary condition of capital and population implies no capital and population implies no stationary state of human improve-ment. There would be as much scope as ever for all kinds of mental culture, and moral and social progress; as much room for improving the Art of Living, and much more likelihood of its being mproved, when minds ceased to be engrossed by the art of getting on.

Even the industrial arts might he as earnestly and as successfully cultivated, with this sole difference, that instead of serving no purpose trial improvements would produce their legitimate effect, that of abridging labour. Yours sincerely.

EWART PARKINSON, Representative of the Royal Town Planning Institute on the Watt Committoe for Euergy.
The Royal Town Planning Institute,
26 Portland Place, WI.

Human rights in Chile From Lord Ramsay of Canterbury,

and others and others' Sir, From June 14-23 a group of people held a hunger strike in the United Nations building in Sandago. All 26 members of the group have

relatives who have disappeared in Chile. There is an estimated rotal of about 2,000 people who have disappeared in Chile since the milipary coup of September, 1973, there is considerable evidence that the large majority of them have been detained by the DINA, the Many have been seen by other Many have been seen by other prisoners in various torture centres maintained by the DINA and in some cases the detention has been admitted by one government department only to be later denied by snother. The work of the churches in compiling detailed and irrefutable documentary evidence of the detentions has forced the courts into an ever more embarrassing position. This year has been the first occasion been accepted by the Court of Appeal for cases the investigation of which is still taking place.

Among the many cases of those who have disappeared there is one which is particularly close to us in Britzin because it concerns a mau, William Beausire, whose father was British and who himself bolds a British passport. He was deterned in November, 1974, in Buenos Aires later returned to Chile where he has been seen on several occa-sions in different detention centres. The Chilean Government consis-tently denies ever having held him as a detainee in spite of repeated inquiries by the British Embassy and the testimony of several eye

The honger strike anded when as agreement was reached between the Chilean Government and the United Nations that the cases of the relatives of all those present would be investigated and that there would be no punitive action taken against the participants. While one is gled to hear that the Junta is prepared to investigate even this small group of cases, concern still remains about the large number of other people

We very much hope that the British Government will see this as a moment to press for the broadening of such an investigation to include, at the least, those cases with some perative for a definitive solution to be reached, that all possible efforts should be made to ensure that the Ad Hoc Commission say up by the United Nations Human Rights Commission be allowed to enter Chile and carry out an independent intuity with all necessary assistance from the Chileson Government.

T MICHAEL RAMSAY, Bishop in West London, DAVID LIVERPOOL. CECIL EVANS, General Secretary, Friends Peace and International Relations Committee,

Yours sincereiv.

PAULINE M. WEBB, Methodist Missionery Society, Chile Committee for Human Rights, Cambridge Terrace, NW1. Tune 30.

The Cambridge conspiracy From Mr Joe Haines :

Sic, In a letter to you today (July 6), Michael Howard and Perer Oppenheimer defend Donald Beves, whose acquaintance they had not made, and attack your reporter. Pener Hemessy, whose acquaintance they may or what one had they may, or may not, have made, as "incompetent".

as "incompetent".

I did not know Donald Beves,
either, Indeed, until the HowardOppenheimer letter I imagined I
was the only reader of The Times not to have been tutored by him. But I do know Peter Hennessy, who is one of the best and most scrupulous reporters in Fleet Street. He made a mistake and has generously admitted it.

Before Howard and Oppenheimer repeat their call for his resignation —which is what I assume they mean when they write about considering where his and your "duty lies"— they might wonder what the effect would be if that duty was imposed upon Mr Oppenbeimer's profession. If every economist who made a mistake was then to resign his post, none of them would be in work, though a great many more ordinary people might be. Yours sincerely,

JOE HAINES, 7 Hazel Shaw,

Tonbridge, Kent

Closing a post office From Mrs J. S. Keith

Sir, Yesterday, July 5, this village, with a population of over 500, was notified of the intention to close its Post Office in three days time-Friday, July 8.

This will cause considerable inconvenience to everyone but it is an inconvenience shared increasingly by many other rural communities, as Mr Brian Smedley, QC, pointed out in his letter on June 16.

My immediate concern is the real hardship which will be caused to the pensioners, numbering about 90, who do at present draw their pensions within walking distance of their homes. With only three days notice of the impending change they will be obliged in future to undertake a journey, costing cer-tainly nor less than 50p, by the relatively infrequent bus service which, on one occasion only in the week, will involve less than several hours wait, in all weathers, for the return journey from our nearest

The Post Office, acting as agent for the Government, cannot be held wholly responsible for this situation but might well have been expected to give longer notice to the com-munity through its parish council in the hope that some better solu-tion could be found. The local office of Social Security was not informed at all.

Surely, Sir, the Department of Health and Social Security ought to take more active measures to ensure that its distribution of persions is arranged so that it causes less hardship to pensioners who, by definition, are elderly and in many

cases infirm. Voluntary good-neighbour help, though active in this village as in many others, cannot and should not be depended upon by Government to maintain a service for such numbers of persons who would regularly depend upon it and in-volving, as it could, such consider-able amounts of other people's шопеу.

I am, Sir, Yours faithfully, EVELYN KEITH, Chairman, Saffron Waldon Rural Over-Sixties Association. The Corrage,

Manuden, Bishop's Storrford, Hertfordshire. Tuly 6.

Long distance walking From Mr Mark Godding

Sir, Regarding the current enthusi-asm for walking to extend one's life, may I point out that if one walked 10 miles a day, then having wanted to the ripe old age of eighty, one would have walked for approximately nine years? It would also have cost a considerable amount in shoe leather. Is it worth it? Yours faithfully. MARK GODDING, 142 Langton Way, Blackbeath, SE3.

policies which they opposed was importations in government via allegedly temprecedented saxes and centralizdented axies and centraliz-ing tendencies which violated what were regarded, however incorrectly, as ancient and time-honoured ways of Carrying on local manufactures in innovations in religion birthright. Yours faithfully, JOHN L. RAYMENT. government; innovations in religion favoured by Archbishop Land against whom the Purisage smood



The afternoon, The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh met officers and soldiers of the British Army of the Rhine with their wives and visited the Display

Ground demonstrating activities of

present.
Mrs Andrew Feliden and Major Nicholas Lawson were in attend-

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE
July 7: Princess Alexandre, Chancellor of the University of Lancaster, today presided at congregations for the conferment of

degrees.
The Lady Mary Fitzainn-Howard

ALENSINGTON PALACE
July 7: The Duke of Gloucester
today visited the Royal Show at
Stoneleigh, Warwicksbire.
His Royal Highness travelled in
an aircraft of the Queen's Flight.
Lieutenant-Colonel Simon Bland
was in attendance.

CLARENCE HOUSE
July 7: Queen Elizabeth The
Queen Mother was present this
evening at a Festival Service for
the Friends of St Pani's which
was held in St Pani's Cathedral.
The Lady Jean Rankin and
Captain Alastair Aird were in

The summer half at Eton College ends today. There are 119 boys leaving, Mr P. S. H. Lawrence is retiring from the staff and Mr O. R. S. Bull is leaving to take up his appointment as Headmaster of Oakham School. Sir Charles Williak is retiring from his house. The house Ivs were won by Mr M. A. Nicholson's, and the aquatics cup by Dr D. Harrison's. In the final of the house cricket. Mr D. J. S. Guliford's defeated

Mr D. J. S. Gulford's defeated Mr R. H. Parry's by three runs. The Econ/Harrow match will be played at Lord's on July 9 and 10. The Michaelmas half begins on September 15.

Today's engagements The Queen receives addresses from privileged bodies, Buckingham

Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother attends reception for Common-wealth, American and European exchange teachers, Common-wealth Institute, 3.30.

Princess Margaret attends English Schools Athletic Association's championships, Barnet Coptiall Stadium, Hendon, 2.05.

Princess Alexandra, Chancellor of

School for charity fete, 3.

privileged bor Palace, 11.30.

KENSINGTON PALACE

Eton College

Forthcoming. marriages

Mr R. G. B. Allen

and Miss E. G. Moon The marriage will take

The marriage will take place shortly between Robin, son of Canosi and Mrs R. E. T. Allen, of Church House, Ashford Bowdler, Ludlow, and Gay, daughter of Dr and Mrs A. J. Moon, of Chalk Dell House, Barchworth Hill, Rickmansworth.

Mr. J. C. E. Bevin
and Miss S. M. Hillman
The engagement is announced
between Charles Bevin, of West
End Farm, Welford, Northamptonshire, and Susan Margaret (Susie).
Hillman, of 53 The Banks, Sileby,
Leicestenshire, elder daughter of
Mr and Mrs D. R. W. Hillman,
of Sumervall Manor. Frome.

of Stonewall Manor, Frome, Somerset.

and Miss L. Butcher
The engagement is announced
between Nicholas, younger son of
Mr and Mrs H. Brandon-King, of

Lynne, elder daughter of Mrs J. Burcher, of South Road, South Ockendon, Essex.

Captain D. P. D. Carter, RAEC, and Miss R. K. Johnson

and Mass R. K. Johnson
The engagement is announced between Patrick, younger son of
Lieutement-Colonel and Mrs
D. A. E. Carter, of Redrice,
Hampshire, and Rebecca, daughter
of Mr and Mrs D. Johnson, of
Pordand, Oregon, United States.

The marriage will take place on October 1, in Norwich, between

Mr John Dimuscio and Miss Anna Thorne.

and Miss S. J. Rayliss
The engagement is announced between Simon James, fourth son of Mr and Mrs J. F. Gilmore, Harara, Helmdon, Brackley, Northamptonshire, and Susan Jan, either daughter of Dr and Mrs R. Rayliss, 3 Park Square West, London, N.W.1.

Mr. P. H. Kemmerley
and Miss J. J. Dugan-Chapman
The engagement is announced
between Paul, younger son of Mr
and Mrs G. R. Kennerley, of
Barn Hill House, Broxton, nr
Chester, and Jennifer Jadwiga,
younger daughter of Mr and Mrs
Charles Dugan-Chapman, of
Wilton Crescent, SW11, and Broom
Hall, Sunningdale, Berkshire.

Dr M. D. Krom
and Dr M. C. J. Rudolf
The engagement is amnounced
between Michael, son of Mr and
Mrs J. Krom, of Muswell Hill,
London, and Mary, daughter of
Mr and Mrs H. C. Rudolf, of
Hampstead Garden Schurb,

Mr J. A. Rowland
and Miss S. M. Banks
The engagement is announced
between John, only son of Mr and
Mrs A. Rowland, of Chipstead,
Burrey, and Sara, daughter of Mr
and Mrs R. Banks, of Barnes,
London, 5W13.

Mr P. Rutherford

Mr J. Dimascio and Miss A. Thomas

Mr S. J. Stimore and Miss S. J. Bayliss

Mr P. H. Kermerley

Mir N. Brandon-Kong

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
July 7. The Queen, with The Duka
of Edinburgh, today carried out
the Silver Jubilee Review of the
Army at Semuelager, Federal
Republic of Germany.
Her Majesty and His Royal
highness travelled in a VC10 airtraft of the Royal Air Force from
Heathrow Airport, London, and Heathrow Airport, London, and Royal Air Force Gutersloh by the British Ambassador (Sir Oliver Vright) and Lady Wright and the Station Commander (Group Capmin D. B. Leech).

Upon arrival at Sennelager, The Jueen and The Duke of Edinrurgh drove to the Parade Site
vith a Sovereign's Escort of The
sluces and Royals (Royal Horse
Juards and Ist Dragoous), under
the command of Captain T. B.
Rospre min D. B. Leech). The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips, was present this evening at the premiere of The Spy Who Loved Me at the Odeon, Leicester Square, in aid of King George's Fund for Sallors, the Variety Club of Great Britain and Rhiting for the Disabled Association.

Admiral of the Fleet the Earl Mountbatten of Burma was present.

he command of Captain T. B.

Logers.

A. Royal Salute was fired by E.

A. Royal Salute was fired by E.

A. Royal Salute was fired by E.

A. Royal Horse Artillery,
inder the command of Major

J. A. Morris, RHA.

Having been received at the

Parade Site by the Secretary of

State for Defence (the Right Hon

Prederick Mulley, MP), the

Parliamentary Under-Secretary of

State for Defence for the Army

Mr Robert Brown, MP), the Chief

of the General Staff (General Sir

Roland Gibbs) and the Com
nander-in-Chief, British Army of

he Rhine (General Sir Frank

King), The Queen and The Duke

of Edinburgh received The Presi
lent of the Federal Republic of lenr of the Federal Republic of Jermany and Fran Scheel. After the Troop by the Massed lands (Senior Director of Music, Laptain D. N. Taylor, Welsh Juards) and the Inspection of the the Director of the control of th Division, under the command of Major-General N. T. Baguall General Officer Commanding 4th Division), the Chief of the General itaff made an Address and Her dajesty was graciously pleased to uddress the Parade. The Saluting Battery and 4th

The Saluting Battery and the Nivision then drove past. Her Majesty, with His Royal lighness, later honoured the ecretary of State for Defence with her presence at Luncheon in the Officers' Mess.

The Lady Jean Rankin and Captain Alastair Aird were in extendance.

The President of the Federal Republic of Germany, is 58 today. Birthdays today

ord Allen of Abbeydale, 65; Air hief Marshal Sir Nell Cameron, 77; Sir Ian Gilmour, MP, 51; Dr.). B. Harden, 76; Sir Austin Hill, 0; Professor H. Lehmann, 67; tir Vice-Marshal Sir Victor Tait, 5; Sir Peter Wattin Williams, 6; Mr. Alec Waugh, 79; Air hief Marshal Sir Nell Wheeler, 0; Lieutenant-General Sir John Vorsley, 65.

Loriners Company meeting of the court of the

meeting of the court of the oriners' Company was held yesarday at Founders' Hall and aftervards the Master, Mr David A.
Valker-Arnott, the Wardens and ourt held a court luncheon. The
quests included Mr R. E. Camping, Master of the Pewarers'
company, who responded to the
oast on behalf of the guests, and
Ar J. R. Ross responded to the
oast to the new livery, proposed
by the Under Warden, Mr John
fovey.

Memorial service

dr W. A. Sutherland or W. A. Sutherland

\ memorial service for Mr Arnot interiand was held at St Lawence Jewry-next-Guildhall yesteray. The Rev Basil Watson officiated. Mr Andrew Rutherford end the lesson and Mr Oliver Dewnay read from The Prophet.

Y Kahiji Cilven Amore these School for charity fete, 3.

Royal Windsor Rose Show, Windsor Castle Grounds, 12-8.

Band concert, Royal Engineers, Chatham, Tower Piace, 12-2.

Talk: "Cheapside, the Royal Road", John Yates, St Margaret Pattens, Eastcheap, 1.10.

Christopher Dearnley, organ, St Panl's Cathedral, 12-30; Church of the Messiah Choir, Copenhagen, St Stephen Walbrook, 12-30.

Walks: Historic London web active.

The warmany read from The Prophet, y Kahili Gibran. Among those reseal were:

It's Gutherland (widow). Mr Matthew the strain (see and Mrs B. Inhertand (see). Dr and Mrs B. Inhertand (see and drugshierlands). Wr Mr Matthew the detection of the modern of the strain of t Thomas Girtin sketchbook is sold

Luncheons HM Government Mr John Fraser, Minister of State,

Department of Prices and Con-sumer Protection, was host at a luncheon held at I Carlton Gardens yesterday in honour of Mr John Howard, Minister of Business and Consumer Affairs, Australia.

Dimmers

the guest of honour at the annual dinner of the Couingsby Club last night at the Savoy Hotel. Mr Roger Evans presided.

alias Wire Workers

The Lord Mayor and the Lady
Mayoress, accompanied by the
Sheriffs and Mrs A. Colin Cole,
were the guests of honour at a
livery and ladies' dinner held by
the Company of Tin Plate
Workers alias Wire Workers at the
Mansion House last night. The
newly installed Master, Mr T. H.
Blennerhassett, presided, assisted
by the Wardens, Mr Harold Hobbs
and Mr Mortimer Silverman. The

Mr C. W. Heathroat Amory and Miss H. J. Lyell and Miss H. J. Lyell
The marriage took plact on July
7, at St George's, Hanover Square,
between Mr Charles William Heathcoat Amory, younger son of LieutColonel and Mrs W. Heathcoat
Amory, and Miss Harmony Joanna
Lyell, younger daughter of Mr and
Mrs Malcolm Lyell. The Rev W.
M. Arkins officiated.

The bride, who was given in
marriage by her father, was
attended by Louisa-Jane and
Christopher Egerton-Warburton
and Henry Groves. Mr Peter.
Keyser was best man.
A reception was held at 56 A reception was held at 56 Davies Street, WI, and the honey-incom: is being spent abroad.

speakers were the Lord Mayor, Lord Hewlett, Miss Angela Hooper and the Master.

logy, received honorary doctorates of stience.

Mr Tom Sargant, Secretary of Justice, was awarded the honorary degree of LLM at Queen's University, Belfast. University news

Dr A. C. Fabian has been appointed to the Radcliffe Fellowship in Astronomy, Institute of As-tronomy, which has been newly established by the Radcliffe Trust. Riections and awards

Riccions and awards

QUEENS' COLLEGE, First year: College
architens: C. B. Chaloner, cremoning.

A. P. Dumoni, mattern sciences;

G. P. Dumoni, mattern sciences;

G. R. Engerer, medical sciences;

P. Mescham, matternatics;

B. Mescham, matternatics;

B. Wade, archaeology and anthropology,

B. Mescham, mathematics;

J. M. Blark,

Benney year, Foundation schoksrahiga,

Benney year, Foundation achossrahiga,

Benney J. M. Blark,

Lachrani S. D. Cook, English;

M. J. Kurshaw, angineering;

M. D. A. Haire, history;

D. B. Lechrani, S. P. Luttrell, J. R. Ridley,

and B. G. Roberts, oathral sciences;

P. J. Smith, English;

M. Tanapoon,

mathematics;

J. Thompson,

mathematics;

J. J. R. Ridge,

J. J. Thompson,

mathematics;

J. J. Thompson,

mathemat

Mr P. Rutherford
and Miss G. Einer
The, engagement is announced
between Paul, youngest son of
Lieut-Colonel H. G. Rutherford,
CEE, DL, and Mrs Rutherford, of
Milina, Greece, and Gwynneth,
aldest daughter of the late Mr
J. L. Rimer and of Mrs Elmir,
of Guildford, Surrey. Dr N. J. C. Sarkies and Miss C. L. Thompson and Miss C. L. Thompson

A marriage has been arranged and
will take place on July 25,
between Nicholes, younger twin
son of Dr the Rev John and Mrs
Serkies, of Dougles, Isle of Man,
and Chare, only daughter of Mr
and Mrs Eric Thompson, of
Holcombe Brook, Lancashire.

Stadium, Hendon, 2.05.

Princess Alexandra, Chancellor of Lancaster University, presides at congregation for conferment of degrees 12 yields Power Desmond Colmin, eldest son of hir and Mrs M. S. Tubridy, of Dublin, Republic of Ireland, and Nathalie Alexandrovan, only daughter of hirs Jatyana Neschay and the late Mr A. I. Natachey, of Sydney, Australia.

hir M. T. Waterboum and Miss A. C. Temput and Mass A. C. Termant
The augmement is announced
between Michael, eidest son of
Major Hugo and Lady Caroline
Waterhouse, of Middleton Hall,
Bakewell, Derbyshire, and Charlotte, only daughter of Mr Andrew
Tennant, of Mulresk, Turriff,
Aberdeembirs, and Mrs Oliver
Steel, of Winterbourne Holt, Newbury, Berkshire.

her. A guard of honour was formed by The Life Guards. Mr David de Stackpole was best man. A reception was held on the Old Caledonia and the honeymoon will be spent abroad.

will be spent stroad.

Mr P. R. Galante
and Miss A. M. Margon
The marriage took place on Thursday, July 7, at 8t Marylebona
Register Office between Mr Paolo
Robert Galante, youngest son of
Mr and Mrs Raymond Galante, of
Chilteen Court, Baker Street,
Loudon, and Miss Andrea Margon,
second daughter of Mr and Mrs
Irving Margon, Jur, of Glencoe,
Illinois, United States. A reception
was held at 30 Pavillion Road.

Mr M. A. Hourett and Mrs P. J. Grant The marriage took place quietly in Sutton, Surrey, on July 1, 1977, between Mr Michael Richard

Oxford University

The following honour modera-tions class list has been issued at Oxford University:

conferred on him by Princess Alexandra, the chancellor.

chass list

Honorary degrees

Mr William Rees-Mogg, editor of The Times, was awarded an honorary LLD by Bath University yesterday. The university also awarded an honorary DSc to Sir Charles Oadey, FRS, Emeritus Professor of Electrical Engineering, Cambridge University.

Mr Harold Macmillan received an honorary LLD at St Andrews University. Honorary doctorates of divinity were conferred on Dr John Gray, Professor of Hebrew and Semistic languages, Aberdeen University, and Canon Alexander Macdonald, former Rector of All Saints', St Andrews. Mrs Jean Baifoun, chairman of the Countryside Commission for Scotland, and Dr Geoffrey Dimbleby, Professor of Human Environment at London University Institute of Archaeology, received honorary doctorates of science.

First-class honours

degrees

Nottingham

Berings Union.

G. R. Marwer Munic. S. D. Kerlan.

G. R. Marwer Munic. S. D. Kerlan.

G. Li. S. Marwer Munic. S. D. Kerlan.

G. Li. S. Marwer Munic. S. D. Kerlan.

G. Li. S. Kenrey, R. Shory, D. S

Hanrott, son of Mr and Mrs R. C. Hanrott, and Mrs Patricla Joyce Grant, daughter of Mr. and Mrs H. T. Warboys.

BA: Geography: G. E. Aguninage, Fight Park S: P. R. Dumkher, J. Rhaten HS. Croyden, Bastory: R. Deskin, Wolsten GS: Ann M. Riley, Merchant Tay-tor S: Condey, Persich and Liniage D. Roisly. Ghrist's G. Finchiev. Parkers, Marchall, Broatway, Barmaley, Maryot R. July, W. Nor-lolk and King's Lyan BS. Philosophy: Jatience B, Swedelm, Downs Model.

Hochemisty harms Makhess, T. Reverd 11 S. Berningham; Danie Reverd 12 S. Berningham; Danie Reverd 12 S. Berningham; Danie Reverd 13 S. Danie Walber, Cruyden Phis: Brands Wilson, N. Hawkenmor S. Bonchamwood Chemistry, P. R. Morris, Lawnswood S. A. L. Perry, W. Leethers, P. S. Williams, Hritish G. English; Saman Burdedt Manchestar Come. B. J. Daniel, Dalbach, G. Com. B. J. Daniel, Dalbach, G. Debouch Hutton, Beneralan, S. C. J. Perry, Manchestar HS. English with Education, Manchestar HS. English with Education (University of Com. B. J. Daniel, Manchestar HS. English with Education (University of Carte, Broadcal, Marchanton Cartes, Cambe HS. Elbory, J. J. G. Chine, Broadcal, M. J. Berry, Makhangan, S. Bonnotter, M. J. D. Berry, M. J. Berry, M. B. F. Band, M. J. B. Berry, C. Bestle, Tuder Grange GS; J. D. Darw, D. G. Berry, T. B. Berry, C. Berry, T. B. Berry, C. Be

BA: Errenomics: Q. B. Burd. Dinwich C. J. S. J. Cohen-Shohet. Tebrau. Philosophy and Art: A. S. Cabbe. Philosophy and sociology: E. A. Errei-den, Sacred Heart SM, Cambrech. Philosophy and povernment: J. S. Souray, St. Emmind: S. Cantevory. Computing schemes: P. Bobettson, St. Abarts C of FE. BSc: Physics: A. Royall. Kingston Poly.

Abelts C of FE.

BS: Physics: A Royall Kingston Poly,
Mathematics and computing: A. J.
Walkraft, Phras GS. Computer and
communication eng: C. T. Fleid; B. L.
Wong, Bangara Puly, Eschunic
Eng: A. J. Angwin, Humphrey Droy

GS. Penzance; O. Jones, Inn Valley

HS. Computing science: M. R. Fapkovaky, Busnos Aires. Computer and
L. W. Rachest,
Telecommunication eng: E. R. Gengloni,
Caracus; P. M. Mugene, Tower Ramparts Sel, Bewith.

OBITUARY:

SIR WILLIAM LUCE British withdrawal from the Gulf

Sir William. Luce, GBE, period in the latter years of the KCMG, DL, who as Personal Protectorate's life, with frequent outbreaks of internal unrest as well as Russian-backed pressure on the territory from outside. From 1961 to 1966 he arranged Britain's withdrawal from the region, died yesterday at the age of 69. William Henry Tucker Luce was born on Angust 25, 1907 and cducated at Chiton College and Henry Tucker Luce was born on August 25, 1907 and educated at Chiron College and Christ's College, Cambridge. Hentered the Sudan Political Service in 1930 and was Private Secretary to the Governor-General from 1941 to 1947. He was Dentire Governor Grant of the 1947.

1947. He was Departy Governor of Equatoria Province in 1950. and became Governor of Brue; Nile Province and Director of the Sudan Gezira Board in the following year. From 1953 to 1956 he was Adviser to the Governor-General of the Sudan Mr Eric Morecambe, the comedian, with his wife, Jean, after receiving an honorary degree of DLitt at Lancaster University yesterday. It was on Constitutional and External Affairs.

He was Governor, and Commander-in-Chief of Aden from 1956 to 1960, a troubled

was a Director of the Eastern
Bank among many others. But
in 1970 the then Foreign and
Commonwealth Secretary. Sir
Alec Douglas Home was induced, by Lune's unrivalled experience in the area, to invite
him to come out of retirement
to go as Special Representative
to the Gulf from which the
British Government intended to withdraw. Sir William's tas was to arrange the often vexing and miricate details of the political settlements for the area. This he achieved by 1972

when he finally retired.

He married, in 1934, Margaret, daughter of Admirel Sir

Trevelyan Napier, KCB. They
had one son and one daughter.

what ideology the dungons have adopted they are still dragging. Our responded "so it must

come to a choice of dragons.

His wat often turned against himself. Of one enemy has announced "I agree he has

greater value . Of two Ameri-greater value . Of two Ameri-

can embessadors he declared that despite the brilliance of

one the other had been the better embassador because he

spoke so honesdy and directly I had the greatest difficulty in not ceiling him the whole

Buz behind his jokes wes a

OUN SANANIKONE thestre of war is of infinitely greater profit than to do any form of work whatstevery. When he heard his trother Ngone had said of the North Vietnamese it is not a question of ideology. These have always been the dragons across the mountains and I don't care what ideology the dragons have Estelle Hoft writes

Oun Sansmikone, who died in Paris on June 27 at the age of 69, was formerly Vice-Presi-dent of the Lactian National Assembly and owner-editor of the one enarchy independent Lao newspaper, Xieng Mahason. Oun had been one of the earliest instigators of the move-ment to free Laos from French domination and had been an domination and had been an ally of Prince Souphanouvong from whom he broke when the prince insisted on inviting that North Vietnamese into the Lao struggle. That he who had fought to free Laos from France should end his days in France should end his days in France as a refugee from free Laos must have appealed to his sense of irony. Once in 1968 taking of revolutionaries he remarked that it seemed to tim that "many of my generation spend our youth trying to bring about the revolution that turns us into refugees in our old age". refugees in our old age".

refugees in our old age."

Oun was born in Vientiane in April, 1908. The Sananikone family were among the largest and most influential in Laos. One of his brothers, Phoni Sananikone, became a prime minister of Laos. Another, Ngone, held cabinet rank in successive governments from 1953 until 1975. Oun was considered in Hanol, first art in cased in Hanol, first art graduating as a vecerinary surgeon from the Roele Veterinaire. In 1941 he served as a veterinary officer in the Thai sany for a couple of years until seriously fill with a liver complaint. He was not allowed until, like his brothers, he became formersed in politics.

But Duni's candour make the became formersed in politics.

But Oun's candour and with the seriously fill with a liver complaint. He was not allowed the meaded and into Laos along with large parts. Our was not the sort to have bed money outside his country.

With his death it seems a passionate concern for his passionate country. From: 1964 anyons sating with him on the veranges in the veranges in the veranges in the veranges from the veranges in the serve for the sort of the serve for the country.

Bur behind his jokes wes a passionate concern for his ountry. From: 1964 anyons sating with him on the veranges in the large in the sort of the serve for the sort of the sort of the veranges in the passionate country.

Bur behind his jokes wes a passionate country. From: 1964 anyons sating with him on the veranges in the largest in the serve for the sort of the veranges from his help. It was he, too, who discovered and with his being very large for his very large for his very large for his very large of the largest in the sort of the veranges in the

in the mid-leads towars poured in the mid-leads towars poured in the mid-leads towars poured in the sort to be sort to be

MISS DORIS BURCHELL

Miss Doris Burchell, CBE, school after boschittes caused, who was headmistress of Cam. Her administrative drive subden School for Girls from 1946 to 1968 died on June 30 at concern for the gars which the ege of 74. She will be was wider than their intellectremembered with stantande and rust development though the affection by her friends and by bundreds of cirls who had the good formes to know her as

good former to know her an teacher or headmistress. Educated at Bishop Blackhall School, in Eneter, and graduating at Westfield College, she at one time contemplated an acting career; hence her lifelong sense of thesire. Generations of girls at the Camden School will not forget the annual Founders Day Service which her unique flair, redeemed from being a routine and pedestrian operation. She pedestrian operation. She began teaching as Senior Mis-tress of the Girls' County School at Reigane, going on to become headmistress of the Girls' High School at Suston Conditiend, where she showed

Condifield, where she thowed energy, courage and leadership during testing days of war. Her obvious success led to her being appointed headmistress of the Camden School for Girls—one of Miss Buss's two schools—in 1946. Coming to her new post in the

letter constituted a sign Miss Burchell created a few

in her a sensitive distense leader and friend. To passent the was always open and available. A forceful ingredient of able. A forcetoi ingredient of many education committee that endured rather than enjoyed them, envious siveys to get things done and not to be begged down in the delays attendant upon cornert procedures. Her relations with ILEA is mount in a month of angular moved in a world of animal respect. In 1971, the year of the Canden's centenary, there appeared Miss Buss's Second School which combined acholarly approach with vivid

Miss Burchell was a cultured. woman, interested in the arts It was typical of her exti-berance of spirit that when she retired she answerd the call to become headmistress of the Central Putorial School for

tolk filed of her powers she responded with enthusiasm to the challenge of moving the school to a new site, adding to its buildings and refastriuming to the school to a new site, adding to its buildings and refastriuming the site of the second site of the seco

£500 Premium Bond prizewinners

11 VI 1802TV 18 VI 190248 VI 12 VI 90248 VI 12 VI 90248 VI 12 VI 90248 VI 12 VI 1802TV 18 VI 180

to Yale centre for £36,000

is geraldine Norman is de Room Correspondent is sketchbook kept by Thomas irrin, the great English water-clourist and friend of Turner, as sold at Sotherly's yested with friend of Turner, as sold at Sotherly's yested with friend of Turner, as sold at Sotherly's yested with friend of Turner, as sold at Sotherly's yested with friend of Turner, as sold at Sotherly's yested with friend of Turner, as sold at Sotherly's yested with friend of Turner, as sold at Sotherly's yested with friend of Turner, as sold at Sotherly's yested with friend of Turner, as sold at Sotherly's yested with friend of Turner, as sold at Sotherly's yested with the best British art on the tarket during the last 15 yests are found its way to Yale through the munificence of Mr and Mr and

The Japan committee of the Lon' don Chamber of Commerce gave a Juncteon at 69 Cannon Street yesterday in honour of the Am-bassador of Japan. Those present included: Mr D. Gorton (chalman, Japan Section, 1023), Mr F. R. Benson, Mi A. J. Ramsay, Mr G. Jump, Mr A. G. N. Hodichson, Mr J. A. Wilson, Mr D. F. Ward Goorge, Mr D. C. Wilson, Mr W. F. Nicholas, and Miss. Diame Wright.

Commestry Club . Mrs Margaret Thatcher, MP, was Company of Tig Plate Workers ailas Wire Workers

The livery of the Stationers' and Newspaper Makers' Company held a silver jobilee livery and ladies' dinner at Stationers' Hall on July 5. Guests were received by the chairman of the Livery Committee, Mr Peter Rippon, and Mrs Rippon, with the newly installed Master, Mr E. Glanvill Benn, and Mrs Renn.

Reception HM Covernment

Mr Edward Bishop, Minister of State for Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, and Mrs Bishop were hosts at a recoption given by her. Majesty's Government at 1 Carl-tom Gardens yesherday in honour of the North East Atlantic Fisheries Commission. Service dinners

The Royal Regiment of Fusiliers

The annual regimental cinner of The Royal Regiment of Fusiliers was held at the Hyde Park Hotel: yesterday evening. Lientenaut-General Sir George Lea, colonel of the regiment, presided. Royal Army Medical Corps

Royal Army Medical Corps
The annual dinner for past and
present officers of the Royal
Army Medical Corps was held at
the Surrey banqueting suite,
London, last night. The DirectorGeneral of Army Medical Services, Identenant-General Sir
Richard Bradshaw, presided.

All Street

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THETIMES **BUSINESS NEWS**

state the latter remarks of the period of the confirms while the period of the confirms among many the confirmal and the confirms are on the first of the period of the confirmal and the confir strict Golf from which covernment which

an Napier, ACE he Government last night.

con end one day betantive and daying duty in one con and one that is to cover more and duty in the cover man and one that it a torne on imports of light sections from Japan been imposed by the Demingtone of war is of light sections from Japan been imposed by the Demingtone of war is of light sections from Japan been imposed by the Demingtone more while apparently whether the profit than it to the man.

ment of Irade. It replaces the parament officials one work the ment of Irade. It replaces the parament officials over the parament of its in the discussions between the beard his beautiful more, while apparently beautiful devotors they are still discussions between the beautiful more and the parameter of the discussions of the first time they are in Jun when coupur rose if you beautiful more and the provisions of the special of the provisions of the special of the provision of the investigation. The other of the parameter of the core and the parameter and the parameter of the core and the parameter of the core and the parameter of the parameter of the core and the parameter of the parameter

14,500 tonnes for European ports with the likelihood that much of this would be shipped to Britain through the merchant trade. BISPA has always regarded firm action against Japan as the key to the problem of disruptive imports.

Investigations by trade department officials over the past three months have confirmed

the particular to neave ms or the particular to neave ms or the particular to the was not at the particular to the medical particular to the medical particular triands helped to the late. To a host mys Swiss bank with the mass not the mass may the mass may be something the mass of the mass may the mass may be something to the mass of the mass may the mass may be something to the mass of the mass may be something to the mass of the mas tave had money outsit

m Alan McGregor With his death it seevs, July 7 With his destrict a second co, the Geneva Lectere hough another bit of a seclere and Co, the Geneva since 1935. o important to those ware

ations in May after run-; into difficulties, is being a over by Barclays (Smisse) here, has gone. BURCHELL Announcing this today, leys (Suisse), which is 51 chool after hosning or cent owned by Barciays, for administrative does it would take over the greed an intensely poter building and the bank's

oncern for the sirit traff. development thou row on the application ma enter constituted a sim months ago by Leclerc for espite to enable it to clear months. Burchell created difficulties due to losses, by school, and the said to be in the region of 30m a ber a sensitive lies france (f7m), incurred a ber a sensitive lies france (f7m), incurred a ber a sensitive lies france (f7m), incurred to reconnection with Aminora, and sider and friend To reonnexion with Aminona, an he was always open and me resort development in ble. A forceful ingrans Canton Valais.

bie. A forceful introduction to takeover will enlarge for the assets and goodwill re-tant education touche takeover will enlarge for the assets and goodwill re-tant education touche takeover will enlarge for the assets and goodwill re-tant endured rather takeover will enlarge for the assets and goodwill re-be endured rather takeover. The British which Leclare finds itself. them, atking market. The British

Private Bankers made 10m Swiss francs available to safe-guard clients' deposits at Leclerc, which had been a member for seven years.

A communique today from the Societé Bancaire Raydays the Société Bancaire Bercisys (Suisse) SA, its full registered name, said that it was prepared to take over all portfolios man aged by Leclert, subject to the approval of individual clients. The communique said agreement had been reached with the consent of the Federal Banking Commission.

No figure is mentioned and the assumption among bankers is that the amount being paid

force them to give evidence in Westinghouse Electric uranium litigation.

Mr Thomas Bingham, OC. for Westinghouse, told the Court of Appeal in London vesterday that the RTZ executives-who included Sir. Mark Turner, chairman, and Lord Shackleton, deputy chairman-had pleaded the Fifth Amendment at a court hearing at the United States Embassy in London last month. The Fifth Amendment is a United States device to avoid

giving evidence which may be

self-incriminating. Mr Bingham said that at the American Embassy hearing the senior executives had given their names and addresses, but when asked if they were employed by RTZ they had

pleaded the Fifth Amendment. The United States Justice Department had then produced a letter before the court offering immunity from prosecution, bur Judge Robert Merhige ruled that the letter did not follow statutory procedure. The Justice Department was now going through that procedure. RIZ's executives had been called to give evidence under letters rogatory issued by the

District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia in relation to 13 suits filed against Westinghouse by utility (power) companies over Westinghouse's failure to deliver uranium at prices previously contracted Westinghouse has claimed that it has been unable to fulfil

the contracts because of heavy price rises caused in part, it claims, by an international uranium producers' cartel, of which RTZ and six subsidiaries

are alleged to have been In the Court of Appeal yester-day Westinghouse was seeking a ruling that RTZ should preduce certain documents before the United States court. RTZ has contended that these docu-ments could leave it open to penalty under EEC law relating

Commission European known of the existing of the cartel since 1972 and that in any case the Commission any case the Commission and the right in commence with Article 85 of the Treaty of Rome to decreased from RTZ any books or documents it wished to see in relation to any investigation into an alleged cartel.

Therefore, RTZ's position would be made no worse nor any better by production of the

Lord Denning, Master of the Rolls, expressed surprise at Mr Bingham's assertion that the Commission could demand the documents from RTZ without having to go through the British courts first. hearing continues today.

Slater, Walker hopes loan stocks purchase will provide 'more stable financial base'

Dealings in all Slater, walker Securities shares and loan stocks were suspended yesterday pending details of the company's schemes for redemption and cancellation of its three sterling loan stocks.

The loan stocks in question are the 9 per cent unsecured loan stock 1991-96, the 94 per cent parily convertible un-secured loan stock 1984 and the 174 per cent unsecured loan stock 1995 where the amounts currency outstanding have a nomical value of £18m. SWS said yesterday that purchase of the loan stocks will place the group on a "more stable financial base". These loan stocks have been a continual bane to SWS because of the restrictions their trust

relation to its net assets. If SWS's net assets were to fall below between 2-3 times adjusted capital and reserves these loans would become immediately repayable. The last annual report said that as at that time SWS was in no position to repay the loans such an eventuality would have meant the company going into

Last November, SWS redeemed \$15.5m nominal of the same loan stocks at a cost of f8.5m and when the sterling loan snocks are bought in the group will be left with only its overseas loan snocks to keep an

Unlike last time, when SWS determined beforehand the

deeds place on the overall price at which it was willing borrowings of the group in to buy in the loan stocks, the company is now intending to submit proposals to the holders of the loan stocks to see the terms on which they are prepared to settle. Because these schemes will

involve the disclosure of price sensitive information to the various Investment Protection Committees—the last annual report covered the period only for the year to the end of December, 1975, and the 1976 report is already laze—SWS asked yesterday for dealings in its ordinary and preference shares as well as the loan stocks and warrants to be suspended. This suspension is expected to last at least a fortnight. Meanwhile, one of the most

applications.
Uncertainty over the new

issue has been mounting this

week because of the different

estimates put on the Ninian field's potential in the LSMO

banner. SWS shares closed ip down at 9p. Financial Editor, page 19

market will disappear shortly

when SWS changes its name to Britannia Arrow Holdings

The move, promised by Sir James Goldsmith, the chairman,

at last year's annual meeting.

has been taken to expunge

finally all connexions with the

group's past bistory, now that it is in a much slimmed down

The investment management

side, which was given a clean

bill of health in the Department

of Trade report, has already been renemed Britannia Finan-

cial Services, the name SWS

inherited when it took over the

Jessel unit trusts nearly three

years ago; and the insurance

side goes under the Arrow Life

01-629 9232

TUC rivals seeking recruits at the Bank

TUC unions are mounting a fresh assault to breach one of their most determined walls of resistance: the Bank

Staff at the Bank have never shown much inclination to let the TUC in and there is no reason to suppose that the new offensive will be any more suc-cessful than the last. But Mr Clive Jenkins, one of

the TUC's most persistent recruiting sergeants, has decided to have a go. His Association of Scientific, Technical and Managerial Staffs (ASTMS) has made a formal claim for bar-gaining rights under section 11 of the Employment Protection

In response the National Union of Bank Employees (Nube) promptly lodged its own claim. Nube has been inrolved, albeit in a small way, at the Bank for half a century and ASTMS made a small in-road while Nube was expelled rial Relations Act.
The TUC has taken a careful

look at the delicate situation of two unions seeking bargaining rights for the same people but the ball now appears to be back in the court of the Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service (Acas) which is charged with the duty of find-ing out what the employees

If precedent is anything to go by, the staff will want to stay as they are, represented by the Bank of England Staff Organization, whose membership totals two-thirds of eligible employees.

The affair is viewed calmly be the arganization whose The affair is viewed calmly by the organization, whose general secretary, Mr John Ward, said yesterday: "I am not restribly concerned. On numerous occasions the staff have shown that they prefer to be represented by their own union."

Mr Ward is disappointed that his organization has been re-fused a certificate of indepen-dence under the Employment Protection Act, and has lodged an appeal.

The Bank of England Staff Organization has 3,500 members who are serving staff and 600 retired members. At first it did not charge subscriptions and was beholden to the Benk for its finances. Mr Ward insists, however, that since then the organization has established itself as a fully independent

ment and has stated repeatedly that it will recognize whatever The scenario is being closely

watched by the Confederation of Bank Staff Associations. Mr Wilfred Aspinail, general secretary, said: "Obviously we would like them to be part of us. Our concept is for com-pany-based unions. We believe in plant bargaining."

And a final word from Mr Ward: "Provided we deliver the goods, and I think we have so far, I am confident the staff will want to stay with us." **Christopher Thomas**

whole of 1977

33.875 tons

7.100 tons

Chancellor's confidence over pay helps share prices to recover

By Ray Manghan Pay and money supply fears took their roll of Stock Exchange confidence yesterday and prices were marked down

Prices were at their lowest at confidence that the Govern-

confidence that the Government still has a pay policy restored some somering life into shares and the FT Index was 4.5 down at 441.5 at the close.

Gilts saw very thin, volatile trading and, despite a noon recovery after a very unhappy start, they were unable to hold any gains. Shorts were chipped by around a ‡ and longs fell by about ‡ on balance.

Unchanged at 398p, ICI proved an exception in an uncertain leader market, with uncertain leader market, with Unilever, GKN and Tube Invest-ments all down by between 3p

and 4p. Thorn were unwanted ahead of the results and slipped 8p to 308p, while Hawker Siddeley encountered profit-

pressure yesterday morning. Its rute against the dollar slipped to \$1.7193, from \$1.7202 overnight. The Bank of England then stopped in to boister the

As the dollar was also weaker, the pound's value against a basket of currencies was down to 60,9 et noon. This

is the lowest rate since the calculation of the new index

However, the foreign ex-change market is clearly not as worried as the Government

about whether there is a pay policy. Buyers for sterling came back in the afternoon, pushing the sterling dollar rate back to 1.72.

The effective rate index was

in March 1977.

estimate

Shell's decision to cut petrol prices helped equities a little during the afternoon but the oil group itself lost 4p to 568p. The BP partly paid shares slipped 3p to 377p and the oil where the shares fell back by 2p to 930p before American buying in after hours repaired some of the damane. prospectus and the recent British Perroleum share sale. Yesterday LSMO was sticking of the damage. Ronald Pullen writes: London to the forecasts made by leading petroleum consultants
DeGolyer and MacNaughton that production would reach a maximum of 422,000 burrels a day in 1981, which is around a third more than the BP estimates

& Scottish Marine Oil's £13.2m offer for sale has been heavily oversubscribed. Application lists closed the usual minute after being opened yesterday with over 33,000 applications for a total of around 85 million shares, 10 times more than the 8.5 million shares on offer at 155p apiece.

Cazenoves, the stockbrokers to the issue, alone handled applications for around 101m

early today by Morgan Granfell, the merchant bank handling the issue, on the basis of a ballot. Despite the wishes of the sponsors to see the shares spread as widely as possible, there is the conflicting pressure of not disappointing the institutions,

264.60, an appreciation of 3½ per cent in the last 10 days.

The dollar's fall has now begun a more general realignment of currencies. The

ment of currencies. The "snake" has widened because of a bigger dollar fall against the mark than against the other snake members.

At the EEC's monetary committee in Reussale westerday.

mittee in Brussels yesterday, fears were expressed that a col-lapse of wage restraint in

Noting the ministerial com-

mitment to parky in the public and private sectors, the unions call for quick progress in state firms. "There should be imme-

diate implementation of the

Both the tone and content o

the letter suggest that the TUC

is pressing the Government to stand firm" on Bullock,

right of parity in that sector

Pound rallies after official support remained down at 60.9, but was Britain could lead to a speculaapparently at the top end of tive flood of money into

In the weeks of Wednesday's apparently at the top end of the range for that figure.

Iransport and General Bank of England support for the workers' Union, the pound the pound was fairly substancame under fairly heavy selling tial in the morning, dealers The British officials apparently said that the Governstabilize the und's rate against the doilur, although it official support for the dollar was detected in most financial centres during the day. This did little to stem the decline, however. In Frankfurt the dollar fell by nearly one premig to close at a two year low of 2.3065. In Tokyo it dropped to 264.60. an appreciation of 34 would resist upward pressures more strongly than downward

And it clearly feels that a fail of the pound against other currencies, especially the mark

A call for more reflation by these stronger countries was made at the monetary committee. But another way suggested to even out the large imbalances in trade, which persist among the industri-alized, countries is a currency appreciation of the atrong, aurplus countries.

Palm Oil

Palm Kernels

Rubber (mainly

Richards (Leicester) Ltd.

entirely new.

US view on dollar fall, page 20 | nearer that date.

stitutions was the fall in the equity market generally after the TGWU vote. The omens, too, when dealings in the LSMO Lord Allen of Abbeydale: shares starts next Wednesday were not helped by the recep-tion given to the Sotheby's issue when dealings started yes-First groups

Expectations of a premium on the 150p offer price of up to 40p were quickly dashed when heavy stag selling cut back the price to 168p. Financial Editor, page 19 opt out of pension plan Lord Alien of Abbevonle.

chairman of the Occupational Pensions Board, in London yesfirst four employers to contract related pensions scheme. The four employers were the

British Steel Corporation, the Scottish Widows' Fund & Life The management views the Assurance Society, the White present goings-on with detach-Assurance Society, the Whittome Plant Rice group and Lord Allen said that these

applications had taken " a good many weeks" to go through, because the procedures were He gave a warning that em-

ployers were finding that nego-tiations with unions over pension schemes were taking lon-ger than originally expected. Employers who wish to con-tract out of part of the state scheme have to do so by April next year. Since only 66 applications have been received so far, the OPB is expecting a flood

INTERIM REPORT FOR 1977

December, 1977: PRODUCTION: Estimated for to 30.6.77 16,469 tons

to 30.6.76 14,202 tons

3,015 tons

premium grades) . 5,072,397 kgs. 5,298,174 kgs. 11,583,000 kgs. Approximately one third of the production of palm oil and kernels derives from purchased crops and approximately three quarters in the case of rubber. below whole

per kilogram f.o.b. 281.91 cts. (249.36 cts.) Sales to date in respect of 1977 rubber production largely comprise the higher

priced grades, and therefore, are not indicative of price obtainable over all grades of production. PROFITS-Based on unaudited estimates for the full year to 31st December, 1977,

are as shown below. Comparative figures are given in the form of one-half of the actual results for the year ended 31st December, 1976: 6 months 6 months

to 30.6.77 S5.841.000 3,056,000 \$2,785,000

(Total share capital qualifying for dividends in respect of 1977-\$28,385,683 (1976 \$22,946,334).)

The main reason for the substantial improvement in profits now indicated for 1977 is the rise in prices for edible oils which is reflected in the average price of palm oil sales to date. Profits from rubber are still making a valuable contribution despite a prospective lower average selling price, whilst profits from the Group's overseas operations, i.e., the Hotel in Tobago and the rubber plantation interests in Nigeria, are also expected to show a further advance this year.

At this early stage, any forecast of profits for the full year must be treated with reserve. Nevertheless, the sales prices obtained to date for the respective proportions of the estimated production for the year give reasonable grounds for believing that 1977 should be a year of greater prosperity for the Group.

Three Quays, Tower Hill, London EC3R 6DX.

o get things cone and a bogged down in the thendant upon correct TUC firm over parity of union directors on state boards moved in a world of TUC firm over parity of union directors on state boards moved. 19 1971. The 18 mover. 19 1971. The 18 mover. 19 1971. The 18 moved in a world of Tuck 18 moved in a world of he a step backward "unless it is based on the independent strength of the trade union movement", which could pro-vide the channel of representa-

Camden's centent Paul Routledge

popeared Miss Buss our Editor

chool which commis policy statement by the

cholary approach will asks the Government for Miss Burchell was a ch "immediate implementa-Miss Burchell was a bell of parity of trade union

eman, increased in the of parity of trade union cannon, increased in the of he talk.

It was region of he talk letter in Mrs Williams, erance of spirit that what a letter in Mrs Williams, erance of spirit that what a letter in Mrs Williams, erance of spirit that what a letter in Mrs Williams, erance of spirit that a

was made the TUC's firm statement on ough the unions for worker actors, hitherte unpublished, ears in full in this month's

fill waite Eng 14p to 286p Form 5p to 250p fearn 10p to 200p

Sp to 67p 8p to 322p 4p to 568p 8p to 247p 8p to 308p 5 9p to 673p 20p to 300p 2p to 70p 7p to 400p

uities simped in volatile

i-edged securities suffered in

other unhappy session

fective rate 42.56 per cent)

ponements vacant 24, 25, 26 all Street 22

n other pages

nk Base Rates Table

inual Statements: ar & Wallace Arnold

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ow the markets moved

monthly Record.

It demonstrates that the TUC is sticking to its guns on the introduction of the majority Bullock report rejected by the rest of industry.

The letter to Mrs Williams opens: "The single channel of trade union representation is a central principle for the trade

ment Protection Act, any statu-tory expression of collective rights must be related to the rights must be reacen to the trade union movement if it is to lead to stable industrial relationships and is to be compatible with collective bargaining relationships."

This unequivocal rejection of the argument that access to

3p to 341p 4p to 414p 4p to 476p 13p to 53p

Assoc News Notts Brick

GKN
Tube Invest
Unilever
Channel Tunnel

Matthew Hall

Liar premium: 115.5 per cent at 1543.8 (previous 1547.0).

- 22

20 Bremner Group

Trust Hee Forte 4p to 151p

Sterling lost 2 pts to \$1.7200. The

effective exchange rate index was at 60.9.

SDR-S was 1.17145 on Thursday

Reports, pages 21 & 22

18

while SDR-E was 0.681234.

company boards should be thrown open to non-unionists is followed up by the reassertion of policy that the Juint Representation. Committee recommended by the majority Bullock report as the machinery for ployees. selecting worker directors and salaried staff represents

ives.

"It follows that any question of giving non-unionists the right to stand for election or to voce for representatives would disrupt existing company or combine instruments of representation, and thereby disrupt non-pany generally, and would be totally unacceptable to the TUC."

The FT index: 441.4-45

THE POUND

Australia \$

Anstria Sch Reigium Fr Canada \$

Denmark Re Finland Misk

France FF Germany Dan Greece Dr Hongkong \$ Italy Lr Japan Yn Netherlands Ghi

Norway Kr

Portugal Esc S Africa Rd

pelo Pes wedon Kr

France Fr

buys 1.59 29.58 64.00 1.65 19.66 7.10 8.60 4.14 68.50 48.40 1535.60 480.60

67.25 1.90 121.50

Rinnione Adriatica di Sicuria 20

Braid Group
Kusim (Malaysia) Berhad ... 17

Interim Statements:

27.50 61.00 1.80 10.26 6.85 8.28 3.32

90.50 7.95 1480.00 455.00 4.18 9.01

113.50

ployees.
As such grades represent

only a very small percentage of the total workforce, the ineviable result of such entrenched rights would be over consider-

"In any event, if such groups cannot demonstrate that they are part of a bone fide organi-

The TUC argues that indus-

fetches price of \$140.26 an ounce

A total of 524,800 ounces of gold was sold by the International Monetary Fund at its regular monthly auction yester-

The IMF received bids for more than twice as much gold as it placed on offer, and the average price of the bids it received was \$140.85.

which compares with successful hids ranging from \$143.32 an ounce to \$150 at the IMF's last auction on June 1.

Zaire debt aid agreed at Club of Paris talks

the French Tinance ministry.

The officials, meeting within the framework of the Club of

'Slush' study not

IMF gold sale

Prom Frank Vogl Washington, July 7

day at a common price of £140.26 an ounce.

Successful bids ranged from \$140.26 an ounce to \$145.

Profits from the IMP cases are placed in a special trust

countries agreed to recommen their governments to consolidate the bulk of Zaire's debt servicing due this year on credits from or guaranteed by their governments, according to

which the Government commis-sioned after the Daily Mail "skeh fund" allegations will not now be published, Mr Variey, Secretary of State for Industry, said yesterday.

to be published

MP for Leicester W, he said that both the Director of Public Prosecutions and the Attorney General had given warnings that the matter was sub judica.

Rejecting the prospect of The Times index: 182.78-1.54

are placed in a special trust fund for development assistance, with the profits equaling the prices received for gold of the auctions minus the official price of gold under HAF articles of agreement.

The profit from this latest sale totalled \$52m (about £30m). Total profits sance the PAF sales started last year are

In a Commons written reply to Mr Freville Janner, Labour

despite the outcry it has caused in industry and the serious mis-givings among some major affihated unious.

Paris, July 7. - Representatives from 11 major lending

Paria, recognized the advis-ability of providing Zaire with financial facilities

A report on British Leykant

KULIM (MALAYSIA) BERHAD

3.535 tons

The following are main points from the Interim Report for the year ending 31st

haran	approximately as demissib	
	for sales to date in respect of 197, aysian currency) with comparative	
of the 1976 produ	uction shown in brackets:	prioco (camaca for me)
Palm Oil	19,165 tons	
per ton f.o.b.	\$1,431.90 (part estimated)	(\$925.83)
PG- 6-22 2:0:00	dripros (bert commerce)	(00=5:00)
7 1 7 m - 1	A PPP 4	
Palm Kernels	3,775 tons	
per ton ex mill	S761.42	(5490.63)
Rubber	5.172.238 kgs.	•
VARACET	3-1/6-6-30 KES	

proportioned for six months, estimated results for the half-year to 30th June, 1977,

to 30.6.76 \$3,302,705 Group operating profit Less: Taxation 1,486,790 \$1,815,915

Agents and Branch Registrars in the United Kingdom TROPICAL & EASTERN PRODUCE COMPANY LIMITED.

mers

Tesco moves up price-cutting league

After a slow start, the cut-price grocery war sparked off by Tesco when it discarded Green Shield trading stamps last month is expected to sharpen during the next few weeks. Research covering the period since the cut-price war started on June 9 indicates that Tesco's price reductions may have been much more widespread than was at first

The survey, part of a regular series produced by AGB Research, shows that their new price cutting policy has moved Tesco from 16th place in a league table of 21 big grocery groups' price competitiveness to second, behind Asda. In terms of AGB's "shopping baske:" model Tesco, which had been charging 1 per cent above the average before the campaign had moved a startling 8 per cent below the average on June 21, two weeks after the campaign started.

Rival traders to Tesco described AGB's "shopping basket" decrease, which is based on about 100 items, as not being representative of prices overall. They say it is designed for internal use by

New Saudi

oil unlikely

Saudi Arabia appears to be

a day ceiling on its oll produc-tion. Mr Hisham Nazer, Saudi

Arabia's Minister of Planning

output would be reimposed.

The previous production ceil-ing of 8.5 million barrels a day

was removed last December ther Saudi Arabia and the

United Arab Emirates had split

with the remaining 11 members of the Organization of Petro-leum Exporting Countries

(Opec) over pricing policy. Output by the Arabian Ameri-

can Oil Co (Aramco) is now about 10 million barrels a day.

But ever since the consortium was given the go-ahead to step

up production there has been

Arabia on the merits of this

policy. Mr Nazer, who was in London

for the Conference on the Mus-

lim World and Future Economic

Order, said it was unlikely that any limit would be set although this did not mean that produc-

tion would be allowed to rise continually. "We want to strike a balance", he said.

continuous debate in Saudi

ceiling on

By Roger Vielvoye



Miss Daisy Hyams; main Tesco problem is transfer and delivery of stocks.

the trade and is heavily biased towards branded non-perishable

balanced selection of goods would show a reduction of about 5 per cent or less in Tesco's prices. Tesco says that its sales have

far exceeded targets to the ex-tent that some goods are being sold faster than they can be

replaced on the shelves. The vertising campaign due to coin reductions are spread across 800 products, but there is parricular emphasis on canned goods and soft drinks. At one small London branch

yesterday, tinned peaches at 4p cheaper than the price charged by the weekend, and this in by a nearby competitor and Coca-Cola at half price were turn could start a chain reaction of competition from other multiples and specialist discounsold out. According to Miss Daisy Hyams, director in charge of formation is yet available to show where the additional trade, buying the difficulty is in getting goods out of warehouses. With direct deliveries, there are which is undoubtedly being

problems with parking and un-With a few exceptions, rival grocery multiples and regional scount chains have so far been slow to follow Tesco's lead. One reason for this was disruption of supplies to Sainsbury, one of the keenest priced of the multiple groups, caused by an in-dustrial dispute during the first

part of the Tesco campaign.
This effectively knocked
Sainsbury out of the running during that period, and diverted additional trade to other grocers, including Tesco. Sainsbury is now operating normally and is expected to offer full price competition. A heavyweight television ad-

had decreased from 21.7 per cent to 29.9 per cent, and "other grocers" from 61.4 per cent to 59.4 per cent during

6,000 jobs threatened

By Peter Hill Industrial Correspondent

More than 6.000 workers in Britain's cotton and allied tex-tile industry could face redundancy or extended short-time within the next three months, unless the Government implements measures to protect the spinning sector of the industry The Prime Minister and M Varley, Secretary of State for Industry, have been warned of the "catastrophic" situation which faces many firms unless the Government acts quickly.

Although the EEC Commis sion has announced that it further action is needed.

Spinning companies have been pressing the Government for action for nearly a year and last month Mr Varley agreed to send a team of top civil servants to Lancashire to study the problems.

Their conclusions have still to be published but in letters to Mr Callaghan and the Industry Secretary, Mr Edmund Gartside, BTEA president, said that the seriousness of the situation.

vulnerable position, being at the start of the textile produc-

The volume of imports and Role nuclear energy will

The industry has stressed that the present negotiations of the future of the Gart Multi Fibre Arrangement will have relevance to the longer term aspects of the survival of the United Kingdom textile industry and that there remains a ressing need for immediate effective action to deal with the crisis in the spinning sector.

More than 11,000 jobs in the cotton and allied spinning sec-

seven years.
In a detailed submission to the Government the BTEA has called for a retention of the TES at the full rate and has

also suggested that the Government could provide finance for stockholding by spinners. It has also called for a curb on cotton yarn imports for the rest of this year through existing

Study of recommended retail prices proves inconclusive

By Derek Harris Commercial Editor

A statistical investigation by the Price Commission of the moving away from the idea of restoring an 8.5 million barrels practice of recommended re-tail prices (RRP), published yesterday, stops short of makand a leading advocate of oil conservation in the Saudi Government, said in London that he did not think limits on ing policy recommendations but lays the base for future interventions, particularly by Mr Roy Hattersley, Secretary of State for Prices and Consumer

Protection. A complex picture leading to no simple overall conclusions emerges from the report* but, as it points out, the basic issue everybody has in mind is whether RRP keeps retail prices higher than they would otherwise have been.

The report goes on: "There is a prima facle case for be-lieving that they do: otherwise manufacturers would not have gone to the trouble of adopting this system, following the abolition of resale price mainte-nance, nor would retailers have supported them in so doing. . "What does amerge with great clarity is that recom-mended retail prices do not form a homogeneous subject that permits easy rationalization

but are a combination of separate quite diverse pheno-

The commission has already reported on RRP practice in. two specific fields—small elec-trical goods and personal sanitary protection. In a follow-up report on personal sanitary protection after an agree-ment by nearly all suppliers to drop use of RRP, the commission says the average gross percentage profit margin has

Between June, 1975, and last February while the wholesale price index for such products rose by 31 per cent, in the shops customers were paying only an extra 19 per cent.

In one type of distribution,
in which retailers', prices
clustered around an RRP figure, the commission identifies
films. It is program in the state of the s

living-room furniture, cosmetics, clothing and foot-wear as the sectors where the practice was most prevalent. It could be in such sectors that Mr Hattersley, or the commission itself under new powers coming in next month, might well look further into profit

The Department of Prices and Consumer Protection is to dis-cuss RRP practices with a number of organizations, inmena. This goes a long way to number of organizations, in * Recommend explain why different and con-cluding manufacturers of small EMSO \$22.25.

flicting views are held about electrical appliances, the Commons were told last night by Mr Robert Maclennan, Under-Secretary of State,

cide with the start of the Tesco "Checkout" campaign and

suspended because of the dis-pute, started appearing on Wed-nesday night. Full reaction by

customers is expected to appear

No independent research in-

gained by Tesco, is coming

the start of the price war were that independent and Co-op

grocers were losing ground both

Asda, Kwiksave and Presto as

well as traditional grocery mul

tiples such as Tesco and Sains-

AGB's research indicates a

growth by the discounters from May, 1975 from 6.9 per cent

of grocery turnover by value, to

10.7 per cent by May this year. The traditional multiples share

specialist discounters like

But the trends before

double pricing practice more frequently found in kitchen furniture, beds and carpets. An RRP is often used as a basis for offering a consumer

The commission highlights a

a saving in terms like "25 per cent off list price" or "save £10 off the manufacturer's recommended price ". The commission found that 28 per cent of bed prices and 18

per cent of carpet prices were discounted by more than 20 per The report added: "All the models of beds in our sample had a recommended retail price. but it seems that in this sector some recommended prices were

presumably in order to facili-tate double pricing." But the commission believes that the abuse of RRP to achieve a "speciacular dis-count" in double pricing was pever found right across the

most unrealistically calculated.

* Recommended Retail Prices,

by cotton yarn imports

plans to introduce curbs of imports of cotton yarn into all Community countries shortly, the British Textile Employers Association has stressed that

ation in the spinning sector had been masked by payment of the temporary employment subsidy. Spinners are in a particularly

tion process, and have suffered from high import penetration and destocking along the tex-tile pipeline, which works back from the retail sector.

the prices at which they have been landed have dealt a double blow to United Kingdom spinning companies.

tor have been lost in the past

Wilson Committee on the City told 'no signs of real constraints' on supply of funds Treasury finds demand determines industrial borrowing

Economics Correspondent The Treasury's secret evidence City argues that expectations of demand and levels of capacity utilization are more important than cost and availability in

In a 25-page document pre-sented to the committee, Trea-sury officials also say that there is no evidence that there have been real constraints on the supply of funds to industry, arguing instead that the level of industrial borrowing has been determined by the level

The Treasury's views would

While the legal and tax framework of oil produc-

tion remained fairly stable and the rise of crude

cost came to a brief halt (although the latter

was more an illusion than a fact because of the

fluctuating dollar exchange rate), product prices

in Europe, the TOTAL Group's main market, did

not increase as rapidly as costs. The basic

reasons for the significantly diminished results

of the TOTAL Group from F. 721 million in

1975 to F. 166 million in 1976 were the low

production margins, the losses reflected at

Capital expenditures.

Crude all resources

Refinery runs

Sales of finished products...

Brief Review of Crude Oil Resources and Activities

19 '6 sales figure (excluding taxes) reached nearly F. 47., billion, i.e., a 20% increase over 1975, due in part to a 4% rise in sales volumes (75.1 million metric tons in 1976). However, connectual crude oil offettes declined by a little to the contraction of the contraction of

over 3%, the increase in recourses from Algers and Indonesia not having fully offset the shortfall in Iraq following the

In Indonesia, Bekapai and Handil fields, discovered and

developed by TOTAL INDONESIE, are producing at a cumulated rate of 12 million tons per year, more than had been anticipated. 1977 results should be satisfactory. In

addition, renegotiations with the Indonesian authorities resulted in modifications of the present contract which were

less drastic than had been feared last August.

Net unit dividend of CFP share...

Shareholders' equity (after income allocation)...

Net income (including minority share)

* of which two-thirds for exploration/production.

The brochure "La C.F.P. et le Groupe TOTAL en 1976" can be obtained on request from the

Secrétariat Général (Service Diffusion),

5, Rue Michel-Ange, 75781 Paris Cedex 16, France.

1976 Highlights

seem to go directly contrary to cusses the factors which may the opinions of those hoping matter. Inflation is thought to that the Wilson committee will have had a significant effect, to the Wilson committee on the come up with proposals for radical changes in the provision of finance for industry. The occasions, inflation has given evidence asks, but does not seek to answer, whether financial a view of their interests, or whether there are companies which do not qualify for finance on normal commerical grounds, but should receive help in any

> The paper, having relegated financial factors to a secondary role in its early part, then concedes that they can be important on some occasions and dis-

COMPAGNIE FRANÇAISE

DES PÉTROLES

since companies are thought sometimes to fail to take it into companies large stock relief, which cuts taxable profits so much that depreciation allow ances no longer provide an in-

centive for inflation. The paper was written before the recent setbacks to the Government's pay policy, and thus says that it is reasonable to expect a fall in interest rates "as and when" a sanisfactory agreement is reached. The most important factor determining interest rates, the paper argues,

European marketing level, and the increased

financial costs stemming from the interest rate

on loans required to finance a large-scale

be noted that 1975 income reflected especially

low amounts set aside for depreciation and

provisions following releases on provisions and

that 1976 consolidated income includes a

8.252

2.876

5,174*

166

tons

51.2

59.1

In the British sector of the North Sea, the comm production of the large-scale gas reserves of Frigg field could begin at the end of this year with eventual production

In the Middle East, the Company is trying to consolutate its crude oil resources either through traditional oil purchases (Saudi Arabian contract) or within the framework of new formulas such as the agreement signed with the Abu Dhabi state company, ADNOC, by which CFP was entrusted with the development of two fields near the field of Abu Al 8u Khoosh, presently being developed by the Company, or exchange for sechnical assistance, the Company will receive payment as well as part of production at a price reflecting a discount on that of the market.

When comparing the above figures, it should

investment programme over the last three years.

is expectations of inflation level of public expenditure, the rather than the Public Sector Borrowing Requirement.

In a discussion of the idea of "crowding out" the paper says that the level of PSBR would not be expected to have much effect on the flow of funds for omic theory grounds. Indeed, the paper says, a higher PSBR might ingrounds. crease investment, essentially through stimulating demand, although it also argues that the necessity of stopping the PSBR causing an increase in the money supply could lead to an increase in the cost of funds. However, the remedy to that is not to change the aggregate

paper adds, but to adjust factor

The study also contains a discussion of all the various sources of finance. Fixed interest debentures are described as unacceptably risky, although the Government is said to be hopeful of reviving them leter in the year as interest rates fail. Dividend controls are said

not to have kept pace with inflation or earnings and to have produced a distortion in the equity market "making it less attractive particularly to private investors, and has thus to some extent increased the cost of raising new capital."

State industry chairmen 'treated with contempt'

By Arthur Reed
Air Correspondent
State industry chairmen have
been treated "with absolute
contempt" by the Government on the question of their frozen salaries, Sir Frank McFadzese, chairman of British Airways, said in a message to his staff

today. No management would dream of dealing with its workforce in such a way, said Sir Frank, former chairman of the United Kangdom side of Shell.

He added: "It does not may-

ter unduly to me because I

have my pension from Shell. But there are some very good people serving as state indus-try chairmen and full-time executive directors. The prob-lem is, how government is going to auract people of similar calibre in the future." Sir Frank, writing in the British Airways Executive magazine, said that when he was at Shell MPs would not rang him up to say somebody had failed to get a gallon of kernsene of the manual failed to get a gallon of kernsene of the manual failed. kerosene of the proper quality in the middle of Indonesia.

"But here at British Airways they think they need to ring me up about a constituent's problems while visiting Australia. MPs and various other people think, because we are a nationalized industry, that they have the vight to ring are a nationalized linearing that they have the right to ring up the cheirman at all hours of the day or night". Sir Frank said he remained astonished at the amount of time industrial relations took

up. This did not mean grinding

Sir Frank McFadzean, chairman of British Airways; call for greater flexibility in industrial

the faces of the workers into the dust. Shell was one of the highest paid and highest pro-ductivity groups in the United

British Airways seemed to some extent typical of much of British industry. "We are overstaffed, and in certain areas quite considerably. But when it comes to unit costs, we are competitive because we have low wages and low salaries compared with our competi-

Sir Frank added: "I do do not see anything contra-dictory in having a very suc-cessful business and, at the same time, getting our numbers down and paying high wages and high salaries. But this requires greater flexibility in the way we handle our indust-rial relations."

Telecommunications decline

By Tim Jones . Labour Reporter

Thirteen Labour MPs, all sponsored by the General and Municipal Workers' Union, will be told at a special union conference next week of the "seri-ous overall declining position" of Britain's telecommunications

industry.
Mr Ken Baker, a union industrial officer, said yesterday:
"From being the leading world supplier of telecommunications equipment in 1963 we have now

fallen to fifth so world ranking The impact of Post Office cuts in future orders for equipment had a further severe effect on the number employed in the three biggest supplier com-panies, GEC, Plessey and STC. "There is obviously a need for an alternative strategy for the industry to ensure a coher-ent and effective industrial structure, improved export and marketing performance, a maximization of jobs and alternative employment and training oppor-

for manoeuvre. The abandonment of a possibly dangerous but technologically proved energy source will lead to serious energy shortages in the 1990s and the consequent economic and political repercussions could prove as disrupting as a nuclear accident. It is some measure of our energy lifestyle which might accommodate an energy short-age although theoretically pos-sible seems politically quite

macceptable.
Yours faithfully,
IAN FELLS,
Professor of Energy Conversion,
The University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Department of Chemical Engla-

eering Mer Court, Claremone Road Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 7RU

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Making the best of the Atlantic deal From Mr Robert McCrindle, the wrong tactic, I think we MP for Brentwood and Ongar must now make the best of it (Conservative) and I rather disagree with the implication in Sir Peter's letter Sir, I was interested to read. the letter from Sir Peter Masefield on the Atlantic air services pact (July 4). Just under

indgment, the effect on Ango-American aviation relationa year ago you carried a parliamentary report in which I questioned the wisdom of the ships if this were to be attempted would be catastrophic and I think that the British aviation interests have suggested that some revision of all been given an opportunity the agreement allied to what I to improve their performance called the commercial aggress and show just how they can prosper in an increasingly competitive situation.

British Government revoking

siveness of British Airways and

compenition

can advantage because we have now got Skytrain, albeit with a list of difficult conditions, put

our negotiators in a very awk-

ward position when they were running out of time. I agree with Sir Peter that

the outcome so far as the Arlanta Dallas/Houston trian-

gle is concerned, is something

of a mess, and I can well un-derstand British Caledonian feeling distressed at their

prospects in

Having said all this, and

remaining convinced that the

whole concept of giving a

year's notice to revoke the

agreement was psychologically

need to play

From Projessor Ian Fells

clear. Is nuclear power to pro-

dom's and for ther matter the

world's energy requirements through the next hundred years

and beyond, or are the dangers associated with the plutonium economy so overwhelming as to

qemanq a pait to the unclear

power programme in Britain and, if possible, elsewhere?

The arguments for and against are well rehearsed and have attained the status of reli-

gious dogms in the minds of

some of the protagonists. It might be as well therefore to

look at where our energy comes

from now, and what sources of

supply we can be reasonably confident about in the future.

In 1975 primary energy de-

mand in the United Kingdom was 320 million tons of coal equivalent (MTCE).
provided 118 mace, oil gas 55, "siternatives")
is hydro posses.

is hydro power) two and nuclear 11. This gives quite a healthy spread of energy supplies with nuclear power perhaps survisingly providing less than 4 per cent of the total.

It is an uncomfortable fact of

economic life that growth in

seems to require growth in energy consumption for its

As no political party in power

is likely to commit suicide by devaloping a sero or low growth economy let us take a lowish

bur real annual growth rate of say 2 per cent in gross domestic product (rather a dismal pro-

spect by some European stan-dards) and assume, with con-

siderable justification, that this will require a similar growth in

. Using straight-forward arithmetic rather than a more fashionable mathematical model

this gives us a primary energy demand figure of 525 mtce for the year 2000. Turning to the expected supply situation we find coal 150 mtce, oll (from the North Sea) 175, gas 60, atternatives 35 and nuclear 50.

This gives a grand total of 470 mice which is rather less than the 525 mice predicted but a good working figure if we

assume some success for energy

conservation campaigns.
The significant figures as far

as nuclear energy is concerned are that the achievement of this

modest growth in energy supply requires an almost fivefold in-

requires an almost fivefold increase in fuclear power, together with a seventeenfold
increase in "alternative"
energy supplies such as wind,
wave, tidal, geothermal and
solar power. Viewed in this
light it becomes clear that post
2000, as oil supplies decline,
we will depend upon both
alternative energy sources and
nuclear power; in fact we will
have to mobilize all available

have to mobilize all available

The suggestion, however well intentioned, that nuclear power can be abandoned and re-

placed by alternative sources

of energy plus coal is regret-tably unrealistic. I frankly wish

that this were not the case, but

we seem to have almost no room

energy supplies.

gross domestic product,

more picturesquely, "lifestyle

achieved more.

because

reduced

United States.

the Bermuda Agreement and

other British interests would all probability have For the future, one can only hope that before Britain takes on the most powerful avia-Alas, the Secretary of State dismissed this suggestion as in-sufficiently robust in standing will be absolutely sure that it can renegotiate from a position up to the Americans. Again, in your columns, I was reported true strength. While some advantages have been obtained as expressing some doubts for Britain, I think in retro-spect much more could have about Skytrain, not because I opposed the concept but een achieved if the tactics had been different. American interests was always inevitable, and the need to trade off something to Ameri-

Yours faithfully, ROBERT McCRINDLE, Parliamentary Consultant, Guild of Business Travel Agents, House of Commons.

London, SW1A OAA.

From Str William Hildred Sir, As a surviving signatory of Bermuda Mark I may I-express strong agreement with everything in Sir Peter Mase-field's letter of July 4 on the subject of Bermoda Mark II? With no disrespect to our negotiators. I was surprised when it was decided to de-

nounce Bermuda I in June, 1976. It seemed rather like a pomeranian taking on an alsa-

tian or, to change the m with a spoon not long enofor the job. A request that somehow the whole thing amend parts of the 1946 age can be improved upon. In my ment could surely have 1. vailed without the threat

The authority for Un-States change of gauge at I don, the reservation of scnon-stop services to Londor: United States carriers, the ga of a monopoly from an named United States point London, the failure w. ... action about charter serv. and the unlimited " combina rights" allowing United St airlines to carry any passer from London to any point the world provided he ha; valid reservation from United States to his ultin a destination, these features the agreement seem to me erode the principle of " and equal opportunity" wi

Is there a gleam of hope the capacity control mechan screen, exchange and discuss respective artine sched with a view to cutting if down if there is manifest o capacity on a given route? this is done impartially decisively there may be feen by seats on the Atlan and that would indeed be so thing. Yours sincerely

WILLIAM P. HILDRED, Director General (retired), International Air Transport Spreakley House,

Receiver's report to creditors

From Mr R. A. Meguyer Sir, I strongly support the recommendation contained in the consultative commutee of Sir. The Windscale inquiry is under way at last and the "battle lines" are becoming accountancy bodies' memoran-dum to the Department of Trade that a receiver should be required to report to all creditors on the prospects of

In March, 1974, I was working with one of the best known receivers on a stable public company that eventually went into liquidation. I was requesting a progress report which could have been released via the press at no cost to any-one. There was certainly no question of "A waste of money to produce a mass of documentation." Nevertheless, I met absolute refusal to do enything over end above the minimum legal requirements.

At that time, there was in existence a most comprehensive. end up-to-date report on the company's affairs which had been specially prepared by the company's auditors following board disagreemants concerning the company's true position. This information only passed as fer as the receiver and his appointor, where it stopped.

In a subsequent interview with the Financial Times, the gentiemen concerned said receivership is a growth industry" g remark that is on-parity with the undertaker who said "Death is the thing of the

The next step is the difficult one; how much primary energy will the United Kingdom demand 25 years on in 2000 AD?

CCAB memorandum which that it does not go far enou.

If the prime creditor is sufficiently sure of his infoation as to appoint a recei within days or even hours a moment of doubt, then, first report to creditors and should be issued me sooner than the recomment 12 months. In such a situation would not be sured. 30 days would not be unreas

Yours faithfully, R. A. MEGUYER. c/o Hotel Jordan In Continental PO Box 35014.

At a loss

From Mr Roger C. Ffooks Sir, I should be most green for your edvice on now I shou. (July 6) on the performance the British Steel Corporation.
Since it seems that I multiplicate Six Denis Rooks for J. excessive profits of £35m-it £50m?—should I now into it 50m?—should I now into analy send my congratulat to Sir Charles Villiers for for greater loss?
I find it all very confusing

Yours faithfully, ROGER C. FFOOKS. Suite 500, Chesham House, At this stage, I have only London WIR 5FA.

BREMNER & CO. LTD.

Highlights from the circulated statement of the Chairman, Mr. J. T. Bremner, for the year ended 31st January, 1977:

- * Results show a marginal decrease compared with the previous year. Due to the generally difficult trading conditions I consider this to be satisfactory.
- ⇒ Profit before Tax £583,173 compared with £595,825. Profit after Tax is -£279,155.
- * Future Prospects: As many political and economic uncertainties. remain, it is necessary to be cautious in such circumstances. We have maintained our level of trading from the beginning of the current year when compared with the same period last year, it is, however, too early to say whether this will continue in... the following months.



BRAID GROUP

interim results at a glance

			: : :
	Half year to	Half year to	Year
	31.3,77	31.3.76	30.9.76
	₹*000	£"000	£'000
-	Turnover 12,110	9,117	20,589
	Profit before taxation 401	221	613
	Retained in the business 159	79	190
	Dividend per ordinary share .43257p	.39325p	1.23347p
		•	

 Substantial increase in turnover in both money and real terms.

the first half-year."

 Increase in pre tax profit achieved by effective marketing and careful control of cost.

 Increased dividend. "I have every hope that given the product, we can produce similar results to those achieved in

D. C. Barnford, CBE, Chairman.





(المله المعند المعلى)

phor, bravely son, for the job A

ment could sure

vailed without the

BY THE FINANCIAL EDITOR

Not necessarily bearish

States change of the time that a new pay deal with the door, the reservations was unlikely. In the wake of the able as a pure builder in an increasingly United States can be it must now be taken as a near-certainty United States to be special workers union many of a monopoly it must now be taken as a near certainty named United to the immediate issue is whether this London, the jab was bearish as it appears. in s is as bearish as it appears.

existion about the size is as bearish as it appears.

end the unlimited price some previous occasions of pay rights allowing braint. Phase Two will be ending at a sirlines to carry the when the bargaining power of the from London to the unions—including even the miners—the world provided a low ebb because of unemployment walld reservation is. There will, of course, be problems United States to the early autumn when more militant

United States to the early automa when more militant destination, there aps could be making extreme demands the agreement sea, the psychological impact on markets and equal opportunit large sections of the workforce will sea the no option but to accept modest interest and season able.

1946.

Is there a glean an average annual increase in the year which bids govern the ending of pay restraint seem not some executive and guests at 15 per cent or so the capacity could be needed annual increase in the year which bids govern easonable.

respective airbus gainst that there are a number of favorum if there is not perfective. From here on the rate of down if there is not inflation is likely to fall. Import prices capacity on a given constant or falling. The balance of paythes is done imports is improving and, were it not for the

this is done imports is improving and, were it not for the decisively there managed fixation of pegging the pound and that would indee the near term at least might be

WILLIAM P. Hillow ending of pay restraint will also end International Air in stockbrokers Phillips & Drew reckon result could be as much as a 30 per t rise in dividends compared to perhaps

per cent this year. ut while there is no reason to take the II. to creditors ing of pay restraint itself as a particular ressant for markets there remain some

uncertainties. Will the Government criticism m stee ahead of an election, or will it hold CCAB memorandin Liberals in line on the promise of a that it does not had fight on wages in the public sector if the prime on a rigid adherence to cash limits? sufficiently sure des the money supply—currently unusually ation as to appointicult to interpret—in the process of surgwithin days or me shead again? And, above all, will the

a moment of down and begin to look increasingly suspect as first report to acce competitiveness is eroded by a rate sooner than the ministron which still generously exceeds 12 months. In such that of Britain's prade rivals?

30 days would be have a far from pessimistic prospect for the Yours faithfully.

Wours faithfully.

The days wild curve in the gift R. A. MEGUYER rued the steep yield curve in the gilt c/o Hotel Jor irket and the 7½ per cent fall in the FT Continental dex from its May high of 477 may already ve discounted failure to agree on a Phase

ousebuilders

At a loss dying breed

PO Box 35014,

Amman,

t January, 1977:

difficult trading

Profit after Tax is

assary to be cautious a tences. We have

level of trading ting of the en compared

eriod last year.

so early to say

Il continue in

ເດກປາຣ.

nsider this to be

From Mr Roger Cliere housebuilders are a dying breed. They Sir, I should be a estment attractions of their internationfor your advice our syspeed competitors—Wimpey, Trafalgar routs to this more use; Laing, Taylor Woodrow or Costain, (July 5) on the part dealers in land, which is traditionally as Since it seems portant a source of profits as building criticize Sir Denis Jak, those who remain are rapidly exhiunted. excessive profits of 1 and banks which, thanks to development it 150m?—should sed legislation, are increasingly difficult to to Sir Charles Villa he scarcity value of land with unencum-

I find it all my miles fortunate enough to still hold a for greater loss? Yours faithfull: this land bank to make exceptional deal-ROGER C. FF00is: profits, profits which they are unable to Suite 500, Cheshan atch by direct housing development as 150 Regent Street, g as house price increases trail construc-London W1R 5FA g cost inflation. n cost inflation.

House-buying costs have fallen in line th real disposable incomes to levels last m in the late 1960's.

m in the late 1960's.

That, added to ample mortgage funds, unned Government aid for first time yers and, if Phase 3 fails, the prospect of at least temporary rise in disposable comes argues in favour of accelerating use prices. But annualized increases of scirculated statemen er 20 per cent would be needed to match If, J. T. Bremner, for ilding costs, and so there is little hope at the sector will simply build its way out

trouble. marginal decrease Half-year results from Gough Cooper the previous year Desterday illustrate the alternative survival ute-diversification. Pre-tax profits of 79,000 exclude land dealing profits as is land bank—sales from which provided tween a quarter and two thirds of profits x £583,173 compare the past five years—is now almost without that earnings buffer has turned increasingly towards contract ilding for housing associations and local

Rothmans

Safer earnings needed too

A spectacular 64 per cent leap in Rothmans profits to £66,4m last year looks impressive. Nevertheless, the shares closed unchanged at 391p, a reflection perhaps of long-term doubts about the future of the tobacco industry given an increasingly militant health lobby and progressively fierce fiscal measures against cigarette

Whether substitute blends like the 11 Cytrel " and NSM brands introduced in Britain last Friday can brighten the picture still a matter for conjecture. However, it is perhaps worth noting that total tobacco consumption by weight has fallen 10 per cent since 1960, a period when the tar con-tent of cigarettes has been reduced by about half. Moreover, previous launches overseas have also shown that "consumer acceptance" of "ersatz" tobacco could be bard to achieve.

Paradoxically, Rothmans itself could hardly be more healthy. The group claims some volume increases in sales figures up



Sir David Nicolson, chairman of Rothmans

a quarter to £1,492m, mainly as a result of international brand growth, while the flerce battle for a bigger share of the United Kingdom king-size market has not taken too great a toll of profits.

And although net debt, including the uncomfortable sterling/Deutschmark bonds, is still around twice shareholders' funds, the balance sheet no longer looks alarming and Rothmans is building up cash resources in preparation for the much publicized diversification programme of which news is apparently due later this year. This is going to be important since the shares have suffered on the view that as the only tobacco group Rothmans long-

term future looks particularly uncertain.
Until then a reasonable yield of 7.1 per cent and a p/e of only 21 (rising to just under 4 on bond conversion) will generate little excitement despite the likelihood of profits moving through the £80m mark

Slater, Walker is again using the proceeds from its degearing programme to hap in all its remaining outstanding United Kingdom loan stocks, with a nominal value of £18m, to remove once and for all the restrictions these place on its borrowing powers (which range between two and three times adjusted capital and reserves) as well as to improve the look of the balance sheet by boosting

The difference from last November's exercise is that holders of the three loan stocks are being asked the terms on which they are prepared to settle. Plainly, with the fall in interest rates it is going to be more costly now with the 91 per cent loan stock, for instance, standing at £55 against the £48 Slater, Walker paid last time, and that was around a fifth higher than the market price.

So it looks as though the balance sheet will be increased by not much more than the £7m profit realized last time round. Given the price sensitive nature of the information holders will be fed to persuade them to accept on reasonable terms, Slater, Walker has asked for all its securities to be suspended. This will last at least a fortnight leaving ordinary shareholders in even more of a limbo than they have been in for the past couple of years, while there are still the constraints of the overseas loan

Wages: lighting the fuse and waiting for the bang

has even succeeded in getting more than two years of incomes policy agreed with the trade that this one will be no more successful, except in the sense that anyone can accept a defeat and call it victory.

What did the first two

phases of pay policy achieve, if anything? Will the absence of a third phase lead to a new wage explosion? And how far does a rapid increase in wages, if it does happen, pose a threat to the well-being of the

As chart 1 shows, the pay policy has coincided with a slowing down in the rare of increase of nominal wages and quite sharp reductions in real earnings. Although there have been no formal breaches of the

David Blake

pay policy, either during the £6 stage under phase one, or in the commonly-termed *42 per cent " of phase two, the increase in earnings has been more than

supposed to be 10 per cent for overall earnings; it worked out at 13.9 per cent. In phase two it was expected to be 7 per cent; when the final figures are in it will probably be around 10

The slippage on pay has, however, been almost as nothing o the slippage in the where inflation was expected to be down to 12 per cent by the end of 1976 and to go on fall-ing thereafter. In fact, the expected picture of a steady downward drift in the inflation has been cruelly defied by actual experience.

As chart 2 shows, the annual inflation rate (and the more sensitive but less reliable touched bottom in July of last year, just as the unions were signing up for another round also undermined the intensity of pay policy. From then on it began to edge up with very proposition that price increases sharp increases being recorded on the three-monthly rate all thus that an ami-inflation

There will always be problems in translating a collaborative agreement between governments into action by those who have to do the collaborating. When

technology the problems can be quite horrendous, in the words of Mr Peter Jeffs, coun-

sellor (defence supply) at the British Embassy in Washington.

Mr Jeffs is at present easing he implementation of a

the implementation of a memorandum of understanding

problems relate to the one-way route along which British

route along which British industry attempts to sell its products, technology and services to the United States defence

Main hazard along this route in the past has been the Buy American Act under which non-American bids were in general

subject to a 50 per cent mark-up for purposes of evaluation.

Now, the memorandum says, the provisions of this Act have been waived for United Kingdom companies. They can, the memorandum says, compete on equal terms with American industry for United States defence business.

In practice it is not quite as simple as that. This in essence was the message that over 70 senior executives from over 50 British specialist defence equip

hely 1975 = 106 WAGE RATES REAL EARNINGS

through the autumn and the spring of this year. This had its predictable effect on real earnings. A combination of pay restaint, which had only slight slippage from its rargets, combined with a prices explosion brought real by 3 per cent while in the first quarter of 1977 they fell by about another 13 per cent.

1976

This fall can have come as no surprise to the Government, since it seems that during its talks with the International Monetary Fund there was quite serious discussion of a fall in real incomes of about 7 per cent overall; but it has clearly been a great shock to union

The fall in real earnings has been one of the major driving forces behind resemment by workers against the pay policy. Whereas they endorsed it in July last year when it had not cut their living standards, they have not been prepared to accept it in 1977 when it is generally thought to have cut their real incomes.

This fall in real incomes has

been partly caused by Governhigher taxes, but it has mostly come about through the impact of ordinary price rises. These price rises have not simply turned people against the idea of pay policy by cut-ting read earnings; they have

policy which concentrates on pay restraint can ever work. The statistical basis of this scepticism is just as easy to see as is the logical fallacy in-volved in leaping to the belief that pay rises cannot cause in-The statistics first.

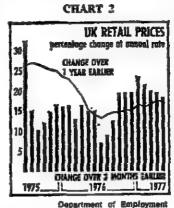
The Bank of England esti-mates that although imports account for only 25 per cent of total final expenditure, they accounted for 40 per cent of the increase in prices in the second half of 1976, almost twice as high a proportion as was accounted for by increases in labour costs.

In the same period the in-crease caused by "other in-comes" (self employment, profits and the surpluses of the public corporations) was bigger than that accounted for by wages.

But the fallacy is just as obvious as the statistics, and indeed the figures themselves show what it is. Simply put, it is the confusion between what is necessary for price increases and what is sufficient.

Rapid escalation of wage costs is not necessary for inflation; that can happen when wage costs are steady but other wage costs are steady but other costs are going up. Rapid increase in wage costs is, however, certainly sufficient to cause inflation, just as it did in the second half of 1974 and the first half of 1975.

No one should think that we could have a pay explosion without having sharp increases in cost except under one special circumstance. This would be that all the cost increases were



FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO THE GENERAL RISE IN UK PRICES (Percentage increase on previous period)

1. 0.0	90	- 411 Pro	P	,	
	General prices (1)		Net taxes on	Ottlet	Impert costs (5)
hares of total final expenditure in 1976					
(percentage)	100	49.5	8.4	19.1	23.1
972 1st half	2.6	1.8	-0.2	0.2	0,9
2nd half	4.3	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.4
973 1st half	4.5	0.6	-0.4	2.1	2.2
2nd half	6.6	3.1	0.2	-0.9	4.1
974 1st half	10.2	3.9	-0.1	0.4	6.1
2nd half	10.6	7.8	-0.4	1.7	1.5
975 1st half	12.0	8.9	0.9	2.0	0.3
2nd half	71.4	5.4	1.8	2.2	2.0

1976 1st half

absorbed by firms, who either cut back dividend payments or capital spending, with later re-ductions in the number of jobs.

Although ir can be argued that money supply would put a ceiling on the rare of inflation, under conditions of rapidly escalating wage costs it can only do so at the price of rising

So a wage explosion will lead to a prices explosion or a masbody knows.

There is very plausible evidence to suggest that the decline in earnings growth which occurred under the first two stages of incomes policy was actually caused by that policy and did not just happen to occur

at the same time.

In bringing the rate of pay increases down from the levels recorded in 1975, the pay policy played a major part and perhaps had even greater impact in hold-ing down increases late last year when earners were under pres-

sure from rising prices.
What will happen now if there is no effective agreement is much harder to judge than analysing the past. Most exanalysing the past. Most ex-perts in the City and in industry are budgeting for pay increases of about 15 per cent. But in doing this they are really doing

little more than guessing. Even if they were to use these guestes as the basis for settlements in the first round of talks, there is no guarantee that they could hold workers to that sore

of rise for a full year.

There are downward pressures on wages which were lacking in 1974-75; the economy stay there; money supply is under right restraint; import sive increase in memployment prices are quite likely to remain and quite possibly both. But steady for many months to will there be a wage explosion? Come, which ought to give the The honest answer is that no-Government a breathing space of time to prove that inflation rates really are falling.

But against that, some times factors also operated in 1970, when hage pay increases coincided with night money

supply policy.
What seems likely to happen is that earnings increases will either settle down at about 15 per cent, with falling inflation gradually bringing them down, in which case we shall wonder what all the fuss was about; or that one or two mouster settlements will provoke a stampede which no one can resist, so that huge pay rises in the short term will lead to crisis later.
Which of these will happen

will provide a fascinating test of economic theory, but it will not be much run to live

Kenneth Owen, Technology Correspondent

An invitation to 'kick down the door' of the US defence market

between the . American and British Governments which was signed in 1975 but which has proved slow to get moving. "cooperation in research and development, production and procurement of defence equip-ment"; it is a two-way affair, but Mr Jeffs's horrendous of the American aerospace generally.

Grumman is realistic in spellone the prospects. The company was involved in long production runs of various sicraft. For any new British supplier to compete with exist-ing American suppliers on these programmes would be virtually

Thus the main interest, as seen by the men at Bethpage, is in future programmes, preferably involving shared design and development. Mr Michael Pelebach, a

Grumman Aerospace senior vice-president who detailed the company's future plans, spoke highly of United Kingdom work he had seen in aerodynamics, cockpits and simulators in particular. " I've seen work on problems

I didn't know we had", he admitted; his company had gone to British Aircraft Corporation for wind-tunnel model testing of a V/STOL (vertical and short take-off and landing) tainly got its money's worth. "Effective weapon system

ment suppliers received last week at the United Kingdom industry seminar held in Beth-page, Long Island, by the Grumman Corporation. standardization can only be achieved through joint research The seminar was a detailed miroduction to the Grunsuan

defence equipment was the some method cooperatively to ment of Defence, the memoranprime interest, to the United develop technology before we go
States Department of Defence too far downstream."

The British delegates were genuinely agonizing taken the memoranway of doing business also. In

The British delegates were genuinely agonizing process of qualifying as a

> through that of responding to the official "Invitation to Quote" (ITQ) on perticular supplies or services. A normal response to such an invitation, they were told, might well consist of four

cal, management and quality control aspects.
Use the standard ITQ reply
use the standard urged. If your paperwork is too bulky", they were advised, "use a larger one, with the same infor-mation on it."

mation on it."

From that sort of detail (presumably based on the briefing needs of American suppliers) to the overall message from Grumman to British industry: "The door will be ajar. The requirement to kick down is yours."
But, said Mr Phillip Vassallo,

vice-president, corporate pro-curement operations, "Ler's not minimize the problems". United States government contractors, such as Grumman, had socio-economic obligations—they were required to support small businesses and minority groups in America, for example, but "that's not to say the opportunities aren't there".

years, Mr Bruce King of the DoD said, the United States had rumman supplier, and then tended to develop all the tech-nology it needed; now it had to look outside. "For many, to look outside. "For many, this is a difficult pill to swallow." Hence the difficulties which had arisen over the disclosure

of United States rechnology to volumes, covering cost, techni-United Kingdom organizations. Though the 1975 agreement had established the principle that "information and technology" were to be made available, the detailed implementation of this had only recently been clarified in a further memorandum by Mr Harold Brown, the United

> Among the regulations which American defence contractors have to obey is one concerning "specialty metals". For strategic reasons, where an item of equipment contains more than a specified proportion of such merals—typically those used in aerospace—they must be bought in America. The United States Defence Department is now trying to ease this restriction,

States Defence Secretary.

Names such as Martin-Baker, Rolls-Royce, Marconi-Elliott and Redifon are already well known as suppliers of advanced tech-nology to the United States de-

fence market. And, it emerged from informal discussion in Bethpage last week, a fair number of the smaller United Kingdom suppliers of products and services have also been successfully selling to the American aerospace industry for some

Behind the 1975 memorandum was a realization that standardization of defence equipment must be a two-way affair; that an "equitable balance" of procurement was desirable.

The British authorities were well aware that, measured over a number of years, there had been a substantial imbalance in

Britain, mainly through large single purchases of aircraft (though tempered by offset sales arrangements and the supply of Rolls-Royce engines). Hence, in the moves to-wards the clusive "equitable balance", the emphasis is on the efforts of British industry gain an increasing share of

United States defence business. Among the successes which had preceded the 1975 agreement was the sale of the Huwker Siddeley Harrier vertical take-off fighter to the United States rines; more recently Martin Baker and Smiths have gained shares of the McDonnell F-18 fighter programme for the United States Navy. Even a small share of a large

American programme can pro-vide substantial business, such is the scale of major orders. But there will be no overnight transformation for British industry; the customer is a huge bureaucracy, the rules are com-plex, and the domestic competition is very tough indeed.
To succeed will demand a sus

rained effort—as it does for American suppliers. But at least the main barrier, the Buy American Act, has breached.

Business Diary: Now we are two • McDonald's Kroc

hen I wrote about last week's fest in the Association of In-pendent Businesses of Derek bung and other supporters of organization, I said nonethers that we might be hearing "Young and Co. again."

Today, I can reveal, a break-ray body has been formed to it into action the Young mp's desire for representation rough regional countils on a grilamentary constituents. liamentary constituency

thorities, commercial property develop-ent and investment, and this year, build-phomic uncertainties a materials. GC. reflects the sector's

The body, the Union of Inpendent Companies, arose does in London.

m a meeting of AIB dissimate was until quite late in life just an ordinary consumer of hampected to join soon, not all of burgers rather than the world's em already AIB members, biggest producer of them. nich would seem to give force Young's contention at AIB, st week that the new form of "presemation would attract

Gloncester businessman Bill eton is named as chamman the UIC executive committe and a further meeting is to beld next week at which ficers are likely to be elected. Cecilia Ingrams, the AIB sectary, said yesterday that she could rather not comment on the rise of the new organization be AIR

ext week and may have some ing to say then.

The south-west regional countries to those of the confidence in the adership of association president to those of the confidence in the adership of association president Patrick de Laszlo and rairman Colin Dauris. Clearly, to formation of U.C. may increase controvers within the speciation.

Home Counties.

Most of the TAB members nization are expected to retain their association membership, at least at first. Young himself as the biggest restaurant chain sees UIC as performing a sup-plementary role to the AIB, campaigning in the country for small businesspeople, as AIR does in London.



Ray Kroc

AIB members and non-members attended the Bristol meet-ing from Wales, the east and McDonald's Corporation. There west Midlands, London and the are 4.200 hamburger restaurants He is now 75 and founder . bearing the McDonald same throughout the world and 500 who are joining the new orga- more appear every year. The group is now about to go into the Guinness Book of Records

> in the world. As he was in London day to see the small British operation I asked him how he came into the business and who was McDonald anyway?

Kroc describes turning up at a hamburger stall in San Berna-dino, California, in 1954, when soft drink machine he had developed to the owners, Mau-rice and Richard McDonald.

He came away a buyer, his-ing been so impressed with the quality of the 15 cent hamburger and the cleanline the stall that he offered the brothers a 99-year contract under which he would "sell" the McDonald idea to fran-

He did so well that six years he bought out the

brothers.
The British operation, which spened in 1974, will have 17 res-taurants by the end of next year. The majority stake is held by a former franchisee in Cleveland, Robert Rhea, and by Geoffrey Wade, who used to run Burton's property operations. Clive Jenkins, general secre-tary of the Association of Scientific, Technical, Manag-



erial and Supervisory Staffs, lists in Who's Who "bargaining with employers and organizing the mirdle classes" as among his recreations. He has however, an interest es common among active trade

biography or two—writing. Jenkins told John Huxley yes-terday that his sixth and latest book is to appear this September, by coincidence the same month that the TUC's annual

conference will be bogging the headlines. Written with

ASTMS's director of research Barrie Sherman, it is to be called Collective Bargaining What you always wanted to know about trade unions and never dared ask.

Jenkins describes the book variously as a guide to "indus-trial relations karate", and an attempt to "explain and get behind the jargon". A seventh book, again written with Sherman and called The Managers: The Rise of the

White Collar Unionist, should be ready next year. Another, Computers and the Unions, came out only a few webs ago. How does he find the time? "I frequently work on trade union matters over the weekend, so I take Mondays off ", he said. This is when the writing gets done, mostly at his Essex

Whatever the future of the Bullock committee's proposals at least the members who pro duced the much criticized majority report have drunk from the loving cup of industrial democracy. To mark Lord Bullock's chairmanship they commissioned a lead glass gob les, inscribed with the words les, inscribed with the words
"Industrial democracy", and
the initials of Lord Bullock and
of the majority report signatories. In what must have been a
poignant scene at St Catherine's
College, Oxford, of which Lord Bullock is Master, the goblet was presented and then filled with champagne and passed

39,309,000 28,275,000 Sales external 241,501 237,543 Decreciation Profit before tax - after deprec. 7,102,269 Earned for Ord, Shareholders 502,361 Earnings per 25p Ord. Share 12.73p Dividend Rate 12.1% 13.31% 3.51 Dividend Cover 702,506 Capital Expenditure 1,365,959 2,957,125 37.1% 3,050,741 74.20

Summary of Results

2,697,820 Capital employed (1st Jan.) % return on capital employed 2,542,969 Net tarigible assets 61.3p Ditto per 25p Ord. Share 1975 1976 DIVISIONAL PROFITS: £ £ 492,161 754,969 Holidays Division 278,870 346,137 172,567 238,406 Computer Bureau Division 1,272,245 1,010,865 Parent Company Interest and 169,976 105,802 Expenses Less other income 1,102,269 905.063

Copies of the Report and Accounts may be obtained from: The Secretary, Barr & Wallace Arnold Trust Ltd., 21 The Calls, Leeds LS2 7ER.

#13.77 Half year to \$1.3.76 31.3.76 £ 000 €,000 9,117 12,119 221 - 401 79 159 .333²⁵⁰ 43257p

in turnover in both be control of cost be AIB council is due to meet ext week and

Mr Tun Tan Siew Sin has been elected to the board and made chairman of Consolidated Plantations in succession to Mr K. N. Eales. Dr Chan Chin Cheung also joins the board.

Mr Leslie Hancock becomes

group managing director of Cor-nercroft. He joins the group from Cares Paton. Sir Humphrey Prideaux has been tide vice-citairman of W. H. ie main operating company, V. H. Smith & Son. Sir Hampbrey s chairman of Brooke Bond

'lebig.
Mr Berrick Holden-Brown is
now a director of Sun Ablance
and London Insurance Ltd, and
of its principal subsidiaries. He
is vice-chairman of Alifed

ireweries. Mr Ebrahim Al Ebrahim is the er chairman and managing director of the Arab African Bank. He is resigned as managing director

"s resigned as managing director of the Arab Investment Company ut remains on the board as vice-civirmalt.

Mr G. A. Stout has joined the mand of Claverhouse Investment rust. Mr D. R. McCorrach has resigned.

Mr P. L. A. Jamieson has been made a director of The Sterling Trust.

made a director of The Sterling
Trust.

Mr Anthony Abrahams has
become chairman and chief execuvice of Massus, Wynne-Williams
& D'Arcy Macmanus (Holdings).

Mr John Houghton has become
managing director of William
Leech (Midlands). Mr Roland
Wilkinson has been made managing director of Wilkinson and
Wilkinson has been made managing director of Wilkinson and
Houghton, part of the Leech
organization.

Mr N. R. Woodifield is how
a member of Williams de Broe
Hill Chaplin, stockbrokers.
Viscount Montgomery of Alamein has joined the board of
Korn/Ferry Dickinson.

Mr Keith Brauer has been made
national chairman of the Institu-

national chairman of the Institu-tion of Sales Engineers. Mr David Morris, marketing director of Vanbrugh Life Assurbecomes deputy general Lord Macdonald of Gwaenysgor is the new chairman and chief executive of Satra Consultants (UK).

Mr James Watt has been made secretary of the North Scotland Hydro-Electric Board. He suc-ceeds Mr Duncan MacLaren, who

recently became secretary of the South of Scotland Electricity Board.

Mr W. H. F. Hutter has been elected to the board of Sim-Chem as financial director.

Carter team see dollar deficit as benefiting world monetary system

From Our United States Economics Correspondent

Washington, July 7 Officials in the United States administration are now con-vinced of the sincerity of the Japanese Government to take actions to stimulate the Japanese economy. However, the United States would like to see some further evidence of a firm commitment to stronger growth in West Germany. Top Administration officials are not wortied about the prospect of the dollar possibly

declining in value in terms of the yeu and the mark. They note that they would naturally like to see both Japan and West Germany importing more rather than seeing exchange market changes, but that there is no intention on the part of America to intervene to prevent a decline in the value of the dollar.

The Administration believes that under present circum-stances it is beneficial for the stability of the international monetary system that the United

About 1,600 workers at a

Midlands engineering factory have organized a "whip round"

to pay the wages of one man who has been dismissed and 12

ded by the management in a

The trouble is at the factory of Lucas Industries in Spring Road, Birmingham, which

Road, Birmingham, which makes starter motors. The fac-

tory is still operating and Mr

Bill Ewer, the dismissed man, and the 12 suspended toolset-

ters, who work with him, are

reporting for work.

The rest of the labour force

have said they will agree to a shop steward's proposal that the 1,400 full time workers should pay £1 a week each and

the remaining part timers 50p to mest the men's wages, normally about 565 a week.

Mr Ewer was dismissed and

Shedding light on motorway driving and burglary

the other men suspended after

manning dispute.

Factory 'whip-round' for

wages in Lucas dispute

States should run a substantial here note that the United States the size of the deficit, which may total \$10,000m to \$12,000m this year, should not be a cause

The Carter Administration busins from the oil-producing remains hopeful that agreement countries is set. can be reached before long on establishing a supplemental credit facility within the International Monetary Fund. A senior administration official said that he believes the facility could still total \$8,000 million to \$10,000 million Special Drawing Rights. Saudi Arabia has privately

stated that it is willing to contribute a certain amount to this facility, but the figure mentioned by the Saudis is considered too low

Attempts are now being made to persuade the Saudis to raise their contribution. The final size of their contribution will play a major role in determining the levels of contributions from Venezuela, Iran and the United Arab Emirates.

stewards claim that in the case

of Mr Ewer this involved oper-ating a new machine, which should have been the subject

of a fresh agreement with the

this and says the changes in working arrangements were of a minor nature and that these

were already covered by exist-

Last right a spokesman for Lucas Industries said: "We deny that there has been any breach of procedures on the

part of the company. This disciplinary action was taken only after repeated warnings

and full consultation with shop-

floor representatives."

Meanwhile 1,200 skilled toolroom workers are still on strike from 12 of Lucas's west

Midlands factories in support of a demand for a £2 a week

However, the company denies

current account deficit and that and the surplus industrial counformally the levels of their contributions to the new facility until the final total of contri-

It continues to be most probable that the industrial countries will seek to match exactly the contributions made by the oil producers. Agreement may well be finalized at the IMF's annual meeting in September. The Carrer Administration

will be holding high level private negotiations with mem-bers of the EEC Commission next week, which it is hoped here will pave the way for the start of meaningful negotiations in Geneva on multilateral

At the same time the Administration hopes to be able to move forward in the coming months on securing a number of specific inter-national commodity agree-

Bridlington plea for state grant to further tourism

By Ronald Kersbaw

The Yorkshire and Humberside economic planning council heard yesterday that the whole future of Bridlington depended on its receiving the 20 per cent government gram available under the Development of Tourism Act. To qualify for the grant, the resort must be included in a development area.

The planning council met members of North Wolds district council based at Bridling ton to hear its case for develop-ment area status, which it will raise at a meeting with Mr Michael Meacher, Minister of State ar the Department of

Trade on July 21. Councillor Norman Atha, chairman of the North Wolds district council tourism committee told the economic plan-ning council the tourism potential of Bridlington from Britain and Europe was enormous but would not be realized without the development grant.

bonus payment. This stoppage which began on Monday could threaten the jobs of another 20,000 Lucas workers. refusing to cooperate in new arrangements. **Industrial Films**

A sponsor's purpose in mak-ing a film may be to sell his product, or to fix his name in He may confine himself to information, be may combine information with emertainment, or he may let sutertainment work by itself.

Self-interest is at a minimum in what may be colled public service Illins, sponsored by government. Thus Night Call (27 minutes), from the Col for the Department of the Environment, reaches us (or reminds us of) the precapts of good motorway driving.

It silds the information pill in a fictional framework with a twist at the end: the narrator, a near perfect driver, has himself crashed and is in fact a

The film is a follow-up to The Motorway File, which gained a gold award at last year's Sponsored Film Festival; Night Call repeated the success this year.

The Electricity Council's

Lock up, Light up also has a

useful message, even if the
council's interest is more dir-

ect then the Col's.

The Metropolitan Police and the Home Office cooperated in

Riumione Adriatica di Sicurtà, the prin-

cipal Company in an international insu-

rance Group operating in 34 countries,

recorded a profit of Lit. 1,676 m. in its

138th Financial Year ended 31st December

The Directors' Report and the Accounts

The Company's premium income a-

mounted to Lit. 300 bn., of which Lit. 130

bn. was attributable to its insurance bus-

iness in Italy. Premium income in the

Group as a whole exceeded Lit. 1,000 bu. An appreciable increase in new business

was achieved in most of the Branches. Satisfactory underwriting profits were

earned in the Life, Fire, Aviation and

Credit and Bond Indemnity Accounts,

whereas the Theft and Marine Accounts

Technical Life and non-Life Reserves

rose from Lit. 412 bn. to Lit. 527 bn.

(£ 354 m.) while the Company's capital

and reserves increased to over Lit. 70 bn.

Satisfactory operating results combined

with higher investment income to produce

an improvement in profits, enabling the

continued to incur losses.

(£ 47.2 m.).

period.

were adopted at the Annual General Meet-

ing held in Milan on 27th June 1977.

crime story to illustrate the value of security lighting: value of security lighting; burglers prefer to operate in darkness, and lights outside as well as in the premises are a

The message of the film is primarily for industry, but it has its obvious domestic application. At least one viewer has taken to keeping an outside light on at might.
The Port of Manchesser's

motive in making Searcy to the World was to publicize the ship canal and the port. The 27minute picture puts the canal

and the wide variety of its commercial activity (from aluminaum to Guamass) in the context of the Cheshire coun-

In striking contrast is Delivered in Style. Taylor of London sell perfumes, and deliver their products around the West End in a pony-drawn broughsm. The film gives its intended audiences (mostly oversess, but for native horse lovers as well) 13 minutes of the coach in action against some familiar

RIUNIONE

ADRIATICA

DI SICURTA'

MILAN - HALL

FINANCIAL NEWS



Sir Fred Pontin, chairman of Pontin's.

Fillip for Pontin's in extension

By Our Financial Staff An extended season, better bookings and diversification into the building industry helped holiday camp company Pontin's to better-than-expected

Pontin's to better-man-expected profits last year.

On turnover which increased from 531m to £39m, the group turned in a pre-tax profit of £6.7m against £4.8m in the year to March 31 last. Sir Fred Pontin, the chairman, is confident to the following the chairman is confident. lent that this year will be even better.

Most of the British camps are already fully-booked and the Pontinental side is also expect. d to increase its contribu-tion. New hotels at Tenerife and Greece will help to accommodate the increasing number of tourists wanting to travel abroad with the group,

Already more than half of the holiday makers using the Pontinental holiday service are foreigners. Although Sir Fred was giving nothing away on Pontinental's contribution, it is thought to be about a sixth of

group profits.
Sir Fred also stressed the importance of extending the season at home. Many of the camps already open for the Christmas and Easter noliday periods and Poutin's is now try-ing to promote conferences and football tournaments to make increasing use of their facilities. However the recaut diversi-fication into the building incusry should cushion it from any

ightening of consumer spend ing Last July, Pontin's spend-ing Last July, Pontin's spend £500,000 buying Lancashire housing developers and con-tract builders Ambrosa Builders.

Eurnings per share fell from Single to the Sound the West derived by the state of the Sound that the shares are well of the coach in a some familiar rounds.

Eynon Smart

Bullders:

Eurnings per share fell from 2.185 to 2.850, but no account has been taken for the November. 1975 rights issue. The market was minoved by the results and the shares slipped to to 250. As known there was a maximum permitted interim dividend of 2.540 gross against 2.30. There will be no imal.

1976

Tonic for Greene, King from traditional bitter

Increased sales of traditional

binter helped Greene, King and Sons, the Suffolk-based brewers, to record profits last year. Against a national average volume growth of only 11 to 2 per cent the group improved total barrelage by around 10 per cent, boosting turnover from £25m to £32m in the year to May 2 last. Pre-tax profits

rose 28 per cent to £3.6m resulting in improved earnings per-share of 17.9p against 16.7p. There will be a gross final divi-dend of 7.05p making a maximum possible total for the year of 9.909p, with a further payment if ACT is reduced. The downward trend in beer consumption is not having much

effect on the company. According to Mr John Bridge, manag-ing director, the swing to lager, most apparent at the height of last year's heatwave, has been more than recovered and volume in the current year is

Bottled beers, however, found the going more difficult, parti-cularly in the first half. But the signs are that this down-

rurn has bottomed out and a second-half recovery is continu

ing into the current year. On the retailing side the gallonage of wine was well up. Greene, which owns 830 pubs and 37 off-licenses in and around Suffolk, bottles most of its own wines particularly at the cheaper end of the market. Ann there should again be an improved contribution from this division in the current year, says Mr Bridge. Last year the company spent

£2m on fixed assets and an estimated £2.5m is to be used in the current 12 months, improving plant in the breweries and modernising and refitting some of the public houses. Greene last time round followed a 36 per cent profit rise in the first half, with an improvement of only 20 per cent in the second six months—a period when most other brewers saw rises of 25 per cent and more. However a price rise last month should see it back in line at the interim stage, while the benefits of the capital spending programme of the past few years will continue to show

Loud-speakers push Celestion to over £1m

By Victor Felstead

Shares in London-based Celestion Industries have been strong over the last month or so in anticipation of good results. These arrived yesterday. In the 12 months in April 1, immover rose by 41.9 per cent to £12.38m and pre-tax profits were no less than 66.4 per cent to the good at £1.09m —the first time the £1m mark has been passed.

The gain in trading profit,

in fact, was a massive 136.5 per cent to \$1.07m. In the previous year, there was an exceptional realized stock gain of £185,000 and £17,000 of investment income added in before arriving at pre-tax profits. This year, there was no stock gain, but £20,000 of investment income. With net earnings per share up from 2.38p to 3.49p, the total gross payment rises from 0.6p to 0.66p. Celestion divides its

activities between clothing and sound reproduction equipment.

from the sound side in 1976-77. Aided by a factory reequipmeet, there was a rise in loud-speaker sales and better exports. Sales of the sound section were up from £4.4m to £6.2m, while profits were almost Shares in Celestion have

shares in Celestion have come up over the last month, by a fifth to yesterday's close of 24p, down a penny. In valuing Celestion, note should be taken of its holding of about 740,000 shares (about 13-per cent) in the Racal Electronics group, Racal's Blectronics group. Racal's shares fell by 7p to 445p yesterday, putting a price tag of about £3.3m on Celestion's

market at about £4.9m. So Celestion's stake in Racal nearly covers its own market capitalization and with Cele-tion's trading activities doing so well the shares could well prove attrective at the present.

Furness sees (1) (1) 1977 as same-again outcome

18p

By Tony May
After pushing its profits a
from £14.1m to £22.6m or 1976, Furness Withy's chairme Sir James Steel, told the com meeting that it would be pr dent to regard a similar o. turn for the current year as: satisfactory result?

He said that bulk shippi was doing rather worse than (board expected, because of poor state of the market, better " overall. The ecti season in the North Sea only recently started, but t group's prospects are not qu

so good as tast year.
The group's cargo kine teresis continue to provide stable income, and the bog expect this to continue. New investment possibility in the cargo liner field are

ing examined, and the group taker ships for the Prince Li in the Mediterranean. Enlarging on the bulk oper tions, Sir James says that t immediate outlook for the shi immediate outlook for the shi at present trading is gloor and he expects 1977 to produ, even hower revenue than it sector managed last year. Over the past year the work-bulk fleet had grown by 18 p cent and a further \$ per ce will be added during the next vill be added during the new 12 months. Demand for the se vices of the fleet grew by on 8 per cent in 1976, and the mooptimistic of forecasts predicts 12 per cent growth for 1977.

These figures indicate the

there are no grounds for sho term optimism and that balan in supply and demand is at some way off. In the long term this situation should to corrected, as the bulk fleworld then be to a position take advantage of rising freig

Sir James recalled that are the Monopolies and Merge Commission finding that 24.9 per cent holding in Funess by Eurocanadian Shi holdings was against the publ and parional interest. canadian gave an undertaking divest itself of sufficient sha to reduce its stake within this years to not more than 10 s cent. "I believe there has be es yet no reduction in its shar holding. We continue to week the situation very closely ---

Besides shipping, the great has interests in North Sea of engineering and insurance brok

asson to t

wiebentu

International

Kay Corp is leaving Bowater

An alteration in the North American empire of paper giant, Bowater Corporation, is under way. Bowater has hitherto held 59 per cent of Kay Corporation, quoted on the Ameri-can stock exchange. It is emong other things a trader in coffee with interests in Jewelry retail-ing Now Kay reports that it has bought a million shares of

its common stock from Bowster Holdings for \$5 a share.

Bowster has also given Kay an option for 15 months from January I last to buy Bowster's remaining 1.19m shares in Kay ex \$6.17 a share. But Kay's earnings and dividends could alter this.

Kay added that it has amended its \$5 cumulative pre-

amended its \$5 cummlative pre-ferred stock (all outstanding shares are held by Bowater) to establish a sinking fund requiring redemption of 1m shares of preferred stock a year beginning on August 23, 1978, with a final payment of \$3.4m on August 23, 1984.

Nissan is cautious

Tokyo.—Nissan motor, parent of Datsun UK, pects a small drop in taxed pro-fits to between 84 billion and 85 billion yen for the year March 31 from 85.29 billion, President Takashi Ishihara said. Mr Ishihara also told a press conference that the value of Nissan's 1977 sales are likely to show a 11.1 per cent increase to 2.25 trillion yen from 2.02 trillion in 1976.—Reuter.

Schroders go Dutch Amsterdam.—J. Henry Schroder Wagg and co, and Ste Privee de Gestion Financiere

have each taken a one-third stake in the Florin, one m capital of Sarakreek Goudvelden NV. Sarakreek will be turned into

sarakreek will be turned into a holding co managing US pro-perty investments to be called Sarakreek Holding NV. The shares will first be placed with European institu-tional investors and later an tional investors and later an offering will be made to the public. This will bring the holdings of Schroder Wagg and Ste Privee to below 50 per cent The remaining one third capital currently outstanding is widely held. Amro declined to say from whom the two companies were acquiring their holdings.—Reuter.

Sears-Montgom Ward Chicago.—Sears Roebuck's sales for the five weeks to July 2 increased to \$1.66m from \$1.45m a year ago, a 14.3 per cent gain.

For 22 weeks sales were \$7m, a rise of 14 per cent from \$6.15m the year before. St. Ism the year before.

By contrast, Monigomery Ward said that its sales for the five weeks for July 2 rose 12.2 per cent to \$399.5m. Sales for the 22 weeks to July 2 rose 12.7 per cent to \$1.74 billion. Sales for both periods this year set a record.—AP-Dow Jones.

Nottingham Brick plans 1-for-4 rights issue

added

The Board has already rized an extension to its factory with associated drying capacity and is currently negotiating for the purchase of an automated sorting and packing plant. The sorting and packing plant. The total proposed expenditure of about £700,000 will be funded partly from retained earnings, partly from the proceeds of the issue, and the balance from overdraft facilities currently available. It will "materially improve " efficiency and complete the current expansion programme.

Shareholders are to collect a dividend of 17.5p gross—a jump of 56.5 per cent.

Rolls-Royce final case for Fodens

Rolls-Royce Motors has written to shareholders of Fodens reminding them that Rolls-Royce's increased offers close at 3.30 pm on Monday. Among its arguments, Rolls says that the offer price values Fodens on a prospective p/a ratio, fully diluted, of 9.1. Withour Rolls' offers the price of Fodens' shares must be expected to fall, Rolls claims.

Winding-up of Davies Inv to yield 70p

Mr Rupert Nicholson, the liquidator of Davies Invest-ments, has cleared up most of the obstacles in the way of completing the group's liquida-

A rights issue to raise about thon. He hopes soon to decise 1200,000 is on the way from a final dividend of a little over 10p in the pound. This makes which has been underwritten by a total dividend of just over 10p, and compares with not for four at 140p, which compares with 190p in the market — a rise of 10p on news of the issue.

The Record has a second for the pountal further recoveries the pattern of the listue.

Diamond demand strong at De Beers The continued strong deman

for diamonds in the first help of the year has been under under the Central Selling Organization, the marketing arm of De Beers, woring \$1,000m. In the six months to end] me

CSO sales reached \$1,085m (R943.4m) an increase of 38 per cent on the same period life year and a 41 per cent increase over the six months to the of last December.
Three of the five "aights"

(diamond sales) held in the first half had the benefit of the II per cent overall price increase

Braithwaite tops first-time £1m

Results from Braithwests
Engineers topped £1m mark fits
the first time. Pre-tax profits
in the full year to March 31
leapt from £720,000 to a record
£1.9m. Turnover of this bridge
and constructional engineer
rose by 35 per cent to £13.0m.
Farrings a chara are \$72,000 Earnings a share are 6727 against 24.40 and the fina thirdend is 6.23p making a tore of 11.7p gross compared with 10.6p for the same period. half time pretax profit result of £928,000 compared with £211,000 had beaten the previous full year best £846,000.

Good start by Jas Finlay

Fresh from its nearly three-fold advance over 1976. James Finlay reports that profits for the first four months of the current year have exceeded those for the same 1976 period. Sir Colin Campbell, the chairman, says that the merchant banking and international con-ferming houses and financing operations should produce further growth this year as the financial chimae improves at home and abroad

The group has a 4.9 per cent stake in the recently-quoted London & Scottish Marine Oil group, which is valued at £3.76m in the market. Sir James points out that the investment will not produce an actual return on the capital employed for some time.

PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE New annual premiums for UK ord branch individual contracts rose 11 pc to £12.7m; industrial branch new animal premiums rose 8 pc to £16.6m. Vanbrugh life indis-vidual contracts contributed £0.5m. (£5.7m) to annual premium income. Previous figures due to pre-Bunget business.

BOOKER McCONNELL

Briefly

Central Wagon for £2.46m. Group has already got £1.96m in case, and the rest will come on Dec 30. Central Wagon will make more, than £300,000 before tax this years. and pre-tax surplus of £1.1m from

H. BRAMMER

Rights issue of 4.87m shares at 20p a share. Ratio one new share for every two held. Issue not being underwritten. Money needed for capital spending and to repay loans. Proceeds 2942,000. Pre-tail profit for four months to April 30. 36 pc up. Divs to rise this year from 4.75p gross to 6.46p a share. ICT IN AUSTRALIA

ELSWICK-HOPPER-Annual meeting told that sales of farm matchinery in Yorkshire and North Humberside are up and orenseas Farmkey has strong order book.

Mr. Ettore Lolli was re-elected Chair-

Annual General Meeting.

Directors to recommend payment of a dividend of Lit. 800 per share (1975: 600 Lit. 600). This proposal was adopted by the Meeting and the dividend will be payable with effect from 4th July 1977. A new Board of Directors was elected 450 to serve for the forthcoming three year 400 350 300 man at a Board Meeting held after the 1973 1974 1975 1976

SALES OF THE RAS GROUP

Total premiums 681,456,289

RAS Group Life Business Total Sums Assured . . £ 3,072,498,355

HIGHLIGHTS OF ACCOUNTS RAS ONLY, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN BRANCH OFFICES (in £)

Premium Income 202,132,328 Investment Income 20,175,954 Claims, Maturities and other Benefits paid 99,397,074 Insurance Reserves, General Branch 119,120,256 Insurance Reserves, Life Branch 235,120,743 Life Sums assured 1,807,875,734 Share Capital 6,449,532 General Reserves 40,751,216 Profit for the year 1,126,464

PREMIUM INCOME OF THE RAS GROUP (ITALY AND ABROAD)

Premium income breakdown in 1976 (in £)

L'ASSICURATRICE ITALIANA (in Italy and abroad) . . . 355,928,518 Other Italian Group

Foreign Group Companies . 281,298,191

Furness Warrens 1977 as ck markets same-agreble recovery from big losses: Outcome theby's win 18p premium

from f14.1m to a furnewed by the impliisom f14.1m to a furner wage de1976. Rurness With declers slashed prices
Intering that to be board before the damage at the start. Despite a concuraging feature in late damage at the start despite a concuraging feature in late trading was renewed American the said the board before the damage at the market opened.

Satisfactory that begin can be salvaged from the said freely bins of the Government's day failed to meet the anticithe said the bins of the Government's day failed to meet the anticithe said the bins of the Government's day failed to meet the anticithe close but, after weakness throughout the session, BP to finer rading the close at 441.4, which at the immediate investment close original levels of about 930p.

The immediate investment closed after the official Londou close, still responding to the Chancellor's optimism on pay-but an encouraging feature in late trading was renewed American demand for BP. The partly-paid shares were 3p off at 377p at the close but, after weakness throughout the session, BP promium of 168p.

The immediate investment closed after the official Londou close, still responding to the Chancellor's optimism on pay-but an encouraging feature in late trading was renewed American demand for BP. The partly-paid shares were 3p off at 377p at the close but, after weakness throughout the session, BP existing shares returned to original levels of about 930p.

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season in the Non't Holdings, with 25 per somy recently son't Holdings, with 25 per group's prospects of Concrete, was standing so good as last ray on of the 110p a share terests continue to first from National Chemistable income to dustries of Saudi Arabia. Stable income to dustries of Saudi Arabia. New investment persons has market impression in the cargo lines in omething is up there, too. In the cargo lines in omething is up there, too. In the mediterranean countries the functions for the house sto ordering to be some stable in the Mediterranean examethed some of the tions. Sir James short edged securities at the at present trading and of the market showed and he expects 197 and on a very easy trend sector manuged is a not in a very easy trend sector manuged to not he outset, then hold fleet had 100m thomes showing falls of the Over the past very a showing at midday that fleet had 100m thomes again in the after-

sector managed las were showing this of the Over the past ver it shows upsurge at madday local and a further; before closing about it months. Demand a rating on average in thin, miservices of the fleet parts were equally unhappy optimistic of forecast, red the longs for much of these figures life.

there are no grounds

term optimism and the

climate has caused a few second shoughts among earlier fol-lowers of the London & Scottish Marine Oil issue. The application opened and closed within a minute and is 10 times subscribed but several funds are thought to have pulled out at the last moment. The LSMO production stock was clipped 8p

ICI recomped an earlier fall to close unchanged at 398p but others showed little power of

recovery.

Hawker Siddeley ran into profit-taking ahead of the forth-coming share split and lost 9p to 673p. Unilever dropped 4p to 475p, Tube Investments alumped a like amount to 414p.

Tobacco counters were affected by a broker's sell? Tobacco counters were affected by a broker's "sell" recommendation and Imperial Group came off 2p to 70p, while BAT Industries shed 8p to 247p. Rothmans International were boosted by better-than-expected results and were unchanged on balance at 394p.

throughout the session, BP existing shares returned to original levels of about 930p. Equity turnover on July 6 was £57.13m (13,587 bargains).

Observers are marking the way P. W. Woolworth shed 2p to 43p. They were 551p little more than a week ago. So the yield is now up to 12 per cent. The first quarter figures released in May indicated that sales growth was slowing down. Some say that the Tesco campaign to win market share and a poor clothing business are hurting, but others are still hoping that outurns will see a recovery in consumer spending. One big question is whether the January pay deal will last a full year falling apart.

According to Exchange Tele-graph, active stocks yesterday were: Sotheby Parke Bernet, BAT Did, Redfearn Glass, ICI, Trust Houses Forte, BP New, RP, Lourha, BAT Industries, Lucas, Bass Charrington, P & O, Barclays Bank, RTZ, CU, Burmah, Hawker Siddeley and Coalite & Chemical.

Latest	resul	ts

	in supply and demai		Lates	t results			
L.	some way off in any serm this situation of Fin	Seles Em	35	Earnings per share	Div pence	Pay	Year's .
-	would then he is beam Palit (I)	7.8(7.3) 1.6(1.0)	0.21(0.48)	4.99(11.02) —	2.0(1.4±) 1.5(1.5)	= .	(\$.7) (\$.5)
ŀ	rates. Miller (F)	8.4(6.5)	0.21(0.08) 0.97(0.89) 0.40(0.22)	8.5(8.0)	0.42(0.39) 1.03(1.48)	2/ 9 7/22	(1.29) 1.63(2.08)
	In the second second second	The said		67.2(24.4) 3.49(2.38)	0.43(0.39) 4.05(4.04) 0.42(0.39)	Ē	(1.23) 7.6(6.9) 0.42(0.39)
	the Monopolies of Hon Ind (F) Commission from And Te (F) 24.9 per cent holds an wood (F) ness by Eurocalutes King (F)	6.89(6.48)	2.6(2.3) 0.57(0.83)	17.2(14.1)	7.5(6.8) 1.95(1.95)		11.4(10.4) —(5.2)
Ĭ	ness by Eurocalurae King (F) boldings was action of Staint (F)	8.0(5.5) \$2.1(26.1) 1.8(1.3)	0.42(0.22) 3.6(2.7) 0.07(0.004)	17.9(16.7)	1.37(1,2) 4.5(4.4) 0,26(Nil)	3/10	1.93(1.76) 6.4(5.8) —(Nil)
	holdings was againg m. Sleigh (I) and national intert Kellas (F) Canadian cave an united Fig. (F)	1.35(0.78) 1.7(1.5)	U 101U 547	5.6(3.2)	2.39(1.09) 1.75(1.75)	_	2.92(1.57) 2.75(3.25)
	canadian gave an union Fin (F) divest itself of sufficient Cap Gp (I) zo reduce its stake in Fyke (I) years to not more manual lat (F) cent. "I nelleve by	2.6(2.1) 38.9(31.2)	0.04*(0.14*) 6.6(4.7)	0.36*(1.11*) 2.85†(3.18)	0.2(NII) 1.65(1.5)	5/10	-(0.2) 1.65(1.5)
1	years to not more plants int (F) cent. "I believe the ad Riley (F)	3.0(2.4) 1,491.9(1,205.1)	0.006(0.016) 66.4(40.4)	15.9(11.2)	—(Nil) 1.16(1.05)	— —	—(Nil) 1.92(1.65)
ë	holding We come 'ord Care	3.6(3.1)	0.10(0.35)		1(0.62) 2.25(1.75) 1.2(0.81)	31/8	1(0.62) 2.25(1.75) 2.03(1.6)
	added situation very man Eng (F)	19.1(14.4)	0.10(0.02) 3.4(1.1)	5.74(5.47)	0.4(Nii) 1.10(1.0)	22/8 8/9	(1.17) 2.14(1.95)
	Besides shipping sends in this	table are shows	u. net of tax or	pence per share	0.87(0.87) . Elsewhere in I	trainace	—(—) News dividends
Ä.	pengineering and insuran and exemin	Se sie ner' Tos	sa, ¡Not adjusted	for rights.	a contractor by	1.34. PT	DEC STE SOUND
15	Water and the second se						

Offshore in doldrums but John Brown brighter

Things seem to be coming right for John Brown, the giant

engineering concern. Providing reasonable economic stability: can be achieved the group should "appreciably" too last year's pre-tax profit of \$10.8m, Lord Aberconway, the chairman, tells shareholders in the annual report. Steps have already been taken to meet the difficulties of the two troubled leading subsidiaries, and both prospects and orders for the group generally are good.

However, JRE Offshore, the West of Scotland fabrications specialist, has a long way to go. The bill in North Sea development has led to a fall-off in orders and the group has had to make a 2m provision for the exceptional costs of for the exceptional costs of redundancies and the commu-ing under-utilisation of the Clydebank yard. "Unless fur-ther and substantial new orders are received almost immedi-ately, redundancies must take place as soon as existing con-tracts are completed," Lord Aberconway says. Aberconway says.

Aberconway says.

The plastics and rubber processing machinery division has also had a troubled year. However a newly-developed range of injection machines at the lighter end of the scale has Bone Cravens and, if successful, this could pull the division back into profitability. But the chairman adds that much de-

chairman agos toot much depends on the group successfully overcoming the industrial relations difficulties at the Sheffield factory.

Last year John Brown sold Canadian subsidiary A. C. Wickman to Kennametal Inc of the United States for £2.3m, which will be included in the current will be included in the current year's results. The chairman reveals that the return on the sale proceeds will ecced the profit epected from a commund investment in the company.

The machine tools side of the business had a better year, despite the continuing recession and the division is better placed this year to take advantage of any upturn in orders. Profitability should be "much better" this time round.

this time round. The chairman also tells share-holders that, without Govern-ment dividend restrictions, the annual pay-out would have been greater. The dividend is already covered more than five times

Wellman Eng on target and on look-out for acquisitions

By Ashley Druker

Rising some 26 per cent at half-time to £474,000, specialist engineer Wellmann Engineer-ing Corporation tures in full-year results to March 31 last in line with expectations. In anuary the directors forecast that group turnover and profits for the full term would show a "reasonable" advance on the previous year's £1.17m pre-tax. In the event the year's outcome shows an increase of 20 per cent to £1.41m and indicating sluggish capital equipment de-mand in the United Kingdom. Turnover in the 12 months ex-panded from £14.3m to £19.2m. The pre-tax includes contri-

butions from an associated com-pany of £42,000 against £48,000. Net profit after extraordinary items, a debit of £120,000 against a credit of £2,000, how-ever fell from £619,000 to from the write-off of goodwill collect the maximum permissible total dividend, raised from sales by means of local manustrom 5.47p to 5.74p, and the asset value of each ordinary states that the improved trading of health.



comes to 53.5p compared with 48.2p. Meanwhile shareholders

be enfranchised.
The new cash injection is in

the form of a £1.5m loan from the National Enterprise Board to enable reorganization of the subsidiary Ferranti Engineer-

The board is recommending spareholders to vote in favour of the resolution to enable the

money to be lent and is voting its own holding equal to 17.96 per cent of the voting equity in favour.

The National Enterprise Board, which holds the Government codes house will recover.

ment stake, however, will not vote its 50 per cent stake since it has been an interested party in the negotiations.

has continued into the present term. An increase in profits for the six months to September 30 next is expected without being specific on the rate of growth. Meanwhile a small company has been acquired specializing

in the design and supply of extrusion presses and is now operating as Wellmann Enerco. Another, Serfco International, is now trading as Wellmann Ferrous Processors. This com-pany is located at the group's Smethwick site as designers and operators of process plant and equipment for the reclamation metalliferous materials. At of group companies has been carried out in parallel with a programme of capital replacement and expansion.

In the current year the search is still on for acquisitions which will both enrich the

Voting change in new Ferranti injection per cent providing a placing could be arranged by 1978 when the non-voting shares will

Proposals to inject more money into Fernanti, which was rescued by the Government with a f15m cash injection two years ago, will result in changes to the agreement made

This could change the posi-tion of ordinary shareholders and so an entraordinary general meeting will be held immedi-ately after the annual meeting, to seek their agreement.

Under the scheme to inject the £15m cash into Ferrand the Government kept its voting power at 50 per cent although it acquired 624 per cent of the

The Government agreed to keep its voting holding at 50

Allied-Teacher: 'no proof' on insiders

Investigations into share deal- consulted about giving power of ings ahead of Allied Breweries attorney to Teachers directors and it is assumed that as a result takeover provided "no proof" of insider swept the stock market. Since that bid the Stock Exchange dealing, the Takeover Panel announced yesterday. However, it points out that 50 share-holders and trustees had been has issued instructions aimed at providing stronger safe-

TSB sets up new income unit trust By Our Financial Staff

Initiating a five-year plan to provide a more comprehensive service to its six million customers, the Trustee Sarings Bank is launching a new TSB Income Unit Trust and four new insurance plans on Mon-

new insurance plans on monday.

The new unit trust offers TSB clients a wider choice of equity investment and has been geared to provide an estimated 74 per cent gross yield. Most of the fund's money will be invested in British companies, but up to 15 per cent could go overseas, says Mr Philip Keens, chairman of the TSB Trust Co.

Of the insurance schemes the

Of the insurance schemes the new Harvest Savings Plan, re-placing the Guaranteed Maturity Plan, concentrates on improving investment levels and is linked to unit trust in-vestment in any of the TSB unit trusts.

The Mortgage Protection Plan will provide a lump sum on death while the Convertible In-surance Plan offers the option of converting all or part of the policy to the Harvest Savings

Scrip, peak figures from Braham

(علدًا معة إلمصل

By Victor Felstead The shares in Enfield-based Braham Millar Group rose by a peny to 31p yesterday on the news of record figures, a bigger payout and a scrip issue. On turnover 28.2 per cent up at £8.43m in the 12 months to March 31, pre-tax profits rose by 8.1 per cent to a best-ever £972,000.

The total gross reyment is being lifted from 2.28p (adjusted for last year's scrip issue) to 2.51p. A one-for-seven scrip is being made. Last year it was on a two-for-five basis Earnings per share advanced from 8p to 8.5p.

The board reports that can city continues to be under "full pressure" and an increased turnover and profit is expected

in the current year.

Pre-tax profits are after charging depreciation of 567,000 against £65,000 last time. The tax charge is, in fact, more than balved from 5266,000

The directors explain that in accordance with current practice the basis on which work-in-progress is valued has been changed and tax has been proto become payable.

This group makes a wide range of machinery, and profits have grown erratically over the

For 1976-77, the lower ratio of pre-tax profits to turnover arises primarily from one large near-complete overseas contraction which profit (the board says) and which includes a high pro-portion of bought-out components carrying only marginal

The comparative figures for 1975-76 including the value of net assets per share—which are up from 36p to 56p—have been adjusted. The rise in net assets per share includes the surplus on the revaluation of group properties.
The hoped-for rise in turnover

and profits in the current year is subject to the availability of "adequate labour force for which recruitment becomes pro-gressively more difficult", the board says.

FORD MOTOR CREDIT
This Ford subsidiary is offering
\$100m of 72 per cent subordinated
notes due July 1, 1989, priced
at 99.50 per cent to yield 7.94 per
cent accrued interest from July 1.

Brick plan / ms Hudson to buy quoted debentures

licholas Hirst

1 mun. He hopes some Hisms Hudson, the group convertible unsecured loan

2 a final dividend of skolled by convertible unsecured loan

30p sgainst 23p, the 8j per cent
convertible unsecured loan

30p sgainst 23p, the 8j per cent
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30p sgainst 23p, the 8j per cent
convertible unsecured loan

30p sgainst 23p, the 8j per cent
convertible unsecured loan

30p sgainst 23p, the 8j per cent a total dividend of tay in its debentures and 70p. and compare assocks with stock exchange. He can be previous astions.

He says that pant's offers, which are depenhe says that pant e offers, which are depen-ance has paid on 10 mo on permission being but potential turths used by the trustees of the do not warrant tollowhus stocks, follow a partially sesful offer by Mr Row-partially area of Williams Hudson, strong at De Bernis bid closed on Monday

The continued stars acceptances bringing for diamonds in the 's holding to 94 per cent, of the year has below a figure in the circumlined by the Centless for the remaining Organization, the prity to be compulsorily arm of De Bests ired under the Companies

In the six manually proposed prices to be CSO sales reached for the stocks which it is

CSO sales reached for the stocks which it is (R943.4m) an increase ided to buy up are all significant on the same early higher than the latest year and 4 if per casket prices, over the six months are 6 per cent debenture, of last December. It 1983-88 is proposed to be of last December. It is not at 66p compared the total and sales held in the market price of 60lp, that had the heneft 71 per cent debenture stock, half had the heneft 71 per cent debenture stock, held had the heneft 71 per cent debenture stock, held had the heneft 71 per cent debenture stock, held had the heneft 71 per cent debenture stock, held had the heneft 71 per cent debenture stock, held had the heneft 71 per cent cumulative pre-

dividend state of a Harvesters. Three days 10.6p for stake in RH, Hestair balf time for its of for its of the first of the fir Jas Fill cent. That gives Hestair conwith 51.6 per cent of the

READINES STATE AND A SECURITIES AND A SHAPE AND A SECURITIES AND A SHAPE AND A SECURITIES AND A SHAPE AND ASSOCIATION ASSOCIAT

ST IN AUSTRALIA H producer seasonally Group has F295,000 last year on a turnfacturalian scholar of the indicating a
material of the indicat

each at 50p compared with the market price of 42p. The final two stocks are assigned to William Hudson Group whereas the other three are assigned to William Hudson Ltd. The buying up of the stocks is a tidying up operation which would have been complete had the untidy ordinary share minority not been left outstand-

tive preference sheres of £1

ing.

The minority offer created strong opposition from share-holders who considered they should be paid more, but it never looked like drawing more from Area.

money from Argo.
Williams Hudson itself has had a colourful past which has brought criticism from establishment quarters on Mr Rowland. Its most celebrated venture was the purchase of a stake in Vickers and its subsequent sale at a 13m loss. Under Mr Row-land's coutrol the group also acquired Nenesta, which was later written-off, and a net loss of £2.1m in 1974-5 was followed by a loss of £4.1m the next year.

Freshing from Elestair gains Results from Elestair gains Engineers happed in the first time. Pred pc of Roots in mining in the full test to the first time. Pred pc of Roots in mining in the first time. There were a large rose by 35 per cell poin Breman. Earnings a large result has won control of the against a large rose in the last investing the last inves

he share offer values RH at over £1.7m, with Hester's es down 2p to 113p yester. The cash elternative is the £1.55m, a near 20 per t premium to RH's pre-bid

Gentral Ward of the first the market.

Gentral Ward of the first the market.

He in the market unanimously has already of the population of the first the shareholders to contain the rest of the first the fi

share offer of just over 10.

share offer of just over 10.

stair reported pre-tax profits

thank the end of January

thank the end of E53m.

One of the last investments y the National Enterprise by the National Enterprise Board before its present chairman, Lord Ryder, retires is a 20.4 per cent stake in the equity of Pitcraft, the Barusley-based mining machinery company. Piccraft earlier this year won a Queen's Award to Industry for its technological achieve-ment with the "Rackatrack" chainless haulage system for

long wall mining. Set up six years ago by the present chairman and managing director, Mr Gerry Pentith, the company is currently developing a complete coal face mining system (with the exception of roof supports) to exploit the market for long wall mining

equipment. Also under development is a cableless power system for underground mining, now under test and developed with the National Coal Board.

The NEB has additionally subscribed for 400,000 partly convertible cumulative redeemable preference shares of £1 at These are convertible to ordinary shares and could give the NEB a total shareholding of

49 per cent.
The full NEB investment is £486,700 and is intended to help Pitcraft complete its current development proproduct gramme.

READSON/HALL & EARL READSON PROPERTY THE Readson Proposes to buy the whole issued share capital of Hall & Earl, not already owned. Terms are 22p for every Hall & Earl 5p ord share and 40p for each preference. Readson already owns 78.4 pc of ord share and 94.5 pc pref shares.

JOHN BROWN AND COMPANY, LIMITED

Advance continued Good expectations for current year

The one hundred and thirteenth Annual General Meeting will be held in London on 29th July, 1977. The following is the Statement of Lord Aberconway circulated. with the Report and Accounts for the year anded 31st March, 1977.

Your Company has continued its advance.

The Group traded well in the year to 31st.

March 1977, and stockholders may well think that the Consolidated Profit before think that the Consolidated Profit before with our forecast at the interim stage, is, to say the least, encouraging. Most of the leading subsidiaries did well, two very well, and two had difficulties. The steps. wen, and two nad directines. The steps, already taken to meet these difficulties, and the prospects and the level of our-order books generally, support good expectations for the current year: if reasonable economic stability can be achieved your Company should earn appreciably more profit this year.

Against this background the directors wish to ensure that the maximum dividends permitted for the year under review be paid. As I explained in the Interim Statement, the maximum that we, being in a recovery situation, may pay, assuming current rates of taxation, is 7.8p and we have sought and obtained Treasury approval to do this in terms of the gross equivalent: of this amount we have already paid as an interim Dividend 2.6p. If however the Chancellor reduces the rates of taxation, as he has said he might in certain circumstances, the net amount we may pay will be slightly increased. In order to pass on to stockholders the benefit of this, the directors have decided, instead of recommending a Final Dividend of \$2p, to declare on August 18th a Second Interim. Dividend of 5.2p, or such larger amount as would reflect any reduction announced meanwhile in the rates of tax. This dividend will in effect be our Final Dividend and will be paid on 6th October 1977, the date on which the Final would have been paid.

The dividend for the year at present tax rates costs £1,228,000 and is covered more than five times by after tax profits. Had they been free to do so, the directors would have recommended a larger divilend this year, as indeed would have been fully justified by the profit of £6.6m after tax. Having said this, however, I would add that we support strongly the paramount necessity, which the Government seems recently to have appreciated, to contain inflation: even so a balance should be allowed to be maintained in the application of net profits so that proper dividends can be paid, while adequate profits are remined. Retentions are essential, in increasing amount in times of inflation, to finance the renewals of plant and to provide the working capital of a business, especially one which is growing.

The year has seen a good improvement in liquidity: bank borrowings, which are mainly in the United Kingdom, have been reduced from £24m to £3.3m. There have been favourable factors and these are likely to continue during the current year. But it must be borne in mind that in this business there can be big swings, arising for example, from the terms of payment on large contracts. I must say two things about our accounts.

companies in the Group undertake contracts which span more than one year. This is our first set of accounts prepared since the introduction of the Institute of Chartered Accountants' Statement of Standard Accounting Practice No. 9 which deals with the valuation of stocks and work in progress and in our case is particularly relevant to the freatment of long-term contracts. In conjunction with our suditors we have examined our long-established accounting policies in relation to long-term contracts and have found that they conform to the requirements of SSAP 9: in this important respect therefore these latest accounts have been drawn up on the same basis as previously. In two subsidiaries we have made small changes to the basis of valuing manufactured work in progress but in neither case has this affected the profit of the company concerned. Group profit shown by these accounts for the year to 31st March 1977 is thus entirely comparable with the results of the previous year. Second, your directors believe that no useful purpose would be served by attempting to convert our accounts to reflect inflation accounting principles until a final standard for this has been agreed.

Negotiations were concluded during the

rer to sell one ovorseas subsidiary, A. C. Wickman Ltd. (Canada), which manufactures in Canada tungsten carbide metal cutting tools and tungsten carbide rock drilling bits and has a machine tool agency business. The Company has been purchased by Kemametal Inc. of U.S.A., with whom for many years we have had friendly relations and for whom we have a great respect. The proceeds, some £2.3m will be received in the current year. The Canadian carbide manufacturing industry was in need of rationalisation and Kennametal's activities are, to a considerable decree, complementary to those of A. C. Wickman. By this sale we have secured for the Group a better return from the sale proceeds than the profit we could have expected from a continued investment in our Canadian company. For A. C. Wickman's executives and employees generally, the deal will bring a progressive and secure future.

Turning to the trading experience of the Group during the year. I would say that the results would have been even more encouraging had the market for almost all capital goods not remained so slow and weak. This had a restraining influence on the nectormance of all the companies in the Group other than Construc-tors John Brown Ltd., and the eas turbine side of John Brown Engineering (Clyde-

The order intake for machine tools was crill poor, though significantly higher than in the previous year desnire the continuing recession. The volume fell short of maximum. mum capacity for most products manufactured by the Group, Better profits were earned as a result of improvement in margins, some rationalisation of production and better organisation. Handsome contri-butions were again made by the Australian and South African subsidiaries. The return achieved upon capital employed is still lower than is needed, but this was to be expected in the prevailing market conditions. Our machine tool businesses are

better placed to take advantage of any upturn in orders, and profitability should
then he much better.

In plastics and rubber processing
machinery we had a particularly; difficult
year. The order intake was poor, and we
had persistent problems on industrial relations at our Sheffield factory. As a result
a loss was incurred. During the year a
newly-developed range of injection
machines at the lighter end of the scale
was put on the market by Bone Cravens
Ltd.; these machines are being built at the
Daniels Stroud factory. In the short term
a return to profitability depends in large
measure upon the success of this addition
to the product range and on successfully
overcoming the industrial relations difficulties at Sheffield.

The most worrying feature of the year

The most worrying feature of the year was undoubtedly the complete absence of new orders on JBE Offshore Ltd. for the fabrication in 1977 and 1978 of modules for offshore platforms: the lull in North Sea development was responsible for this. JBE Offshore Ltd. was started some three years ago, and until the year under review, initial starting-up costs understandably had to be written off. For much of this last year the business went well and the two large contracts completed during the year were profitable. In anticipation of the run-down of North Sea work, every effort has been made to find alternative business, but so far without success. Consequently our workpeople have been in-formed that unless further and substantial new orders are received almost imme-diately, redundancies must take place as soon as existing contracts are completed. The exceptional costs of redundancies and of the continuing under-utilisation of the facility at Clydebank will be heavy, and accordingly a provision of some £2m has been made in arriving at the profit for the year under review.

I now turn to the rosier side of the picture. Markham & Company Ltd. and Craven Tasker Ltd. in the United Kingdom and Firth Brown Steels Ltd. in Canada have had a good year: each contributed usefully to Group results and earned satisfactory returns on the capital employed. The Firth Brown Tools group traded well at home despite tough market conditions, but its Canadian and Dutch subsidiaries had difficulties, hopefully only temporary: accordingly its contribution to Group re-

sults was not as good as we expected.

But the main contributors to the Group's profits were Constructors John Brown Ltd. and the gas turbine side of John Brown Engineering (Clydebank) Ltd. both of which won useful orders on reasonable terms. TBE Gas Turbines was very busy and will comtinue so during the current year, but it needs orders for execution thereafter to maintain its impetus. CJB was also busy and equally will remain so for its current year, which ends on 31st December, though it has capacity to take on further work and indeed will need further major contracts by the year end. In both cases the fine results come not only from an active year, but also as a conse-ouence of significant improvements over the past few years in management, organisation, and financial and commercial con-trol: all this has been achieved not with-out hard and skilful work.

We are proud that JBE has won its fourth Queen's Award to Industry for export achievement. The Group's contribution to exports has been emphasised by the sward, in the Birthday Honours, of the C.B.E. for services to export to Mr Graham Strachan, the Managing Director of JBE, and to Mr. Tom Burleigh, formerly Manag-ing Director and then Chairman of F.B.T. We congratulate both of them on their well-deserved distinctions.

Towards the end of the year Mr. T. H. Burleigh and Professor David Keith-Lucas retired from the Board. We are sad to lose the company and the contributions of both. Tom Burleigh, after distinguished service with Westland Aircraft, moved closer into the John Brown Group after the war, and in due course he became Managing Director and then Chairman of Managing Director and then Chairman of Firth Brown Tools. David Keith-Lucas joined the board in 1970, and his engineer-ing backeround in the sircraft industry and at Cranfield proved of much benefit to the Group. We shall miss them both, and we thank them for all they have done for John Brown.

John Brown.

Mr. Geoffrey Williams, the Deputy Chairman of J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Ltd., whom many of the directors have known well for a long time, accepted an invitation to join the John Brown board. His participation in our deliberations will be a source of considerable strength to us, and we court ourselves fortunate to baye and we count ourselves fortunate to have him as a colleague.

In the light of this account of the Group's trading last year, it is tempting to be optimistic about the future. The internal state of the Group, and its order books, justify such optimism, but further success will be achieved only if the Group can operate in a reasonable economic climate. In another context, of dividend levels, I have already referred to our strong support for the fight against inflation. Even more in the context of achieving successful tradthe context of achieving successful trading, and so generating the funds to keep the business healthy, progressive and well equipped, success in containing Britain's inflation is vital. But if the road to this is thought to be the maintenance of such pressures on earnings and living standards of managers, staff, skilled technicians and skilled shop floor operatives, as are involved in a policy which continues the erosion of differentials, success will not be achieved. Morale understandably at many levels in industry has been progressively reduced and is now very low: work suf-fers and key men leave. By this I do not mean that the lower paid are not also feeling the pinch: they are, and they and the rest should be given the opportunity and incentive to improve their efficiency, their productivity, and their earnings.

To all who have contributed to the success of the Group, despite whatever personal frustrations and worries they may have had, which we can well appreciate, my colleagues and I give our warm thanks, feelings which I know stockholders will

I said last year at the end of my statement "I believe that stockholders will be satisfied with the outcome of the current year". My prediction has, I think, come true, and I feel justified in repeating those words now.

COPPER was vary steady and both cash wire bars and three months por on £11.73.—Atternoon.—Cash wire bars. £739-29.50 a metric ton; three bars. £746.50-47.00. Sales. 1.200 tons. Cash cathodes. £720-721; three months. £747-36.00. Sales. 1.00 tons. Marning.—Cash wire bars. £723-25.50, three months. £725.50. Sales. 4.700 tons. Cash esthodes. £716-717; three monts. £725.50. Sales. 4.700 tons. £736-735, Settlement. £717. Sales, 150 tons. **Commodities** Franch: http://dec.aug./285 east const.
South Actions yealow: Ang. 273
Gingoov.

BARLEY SDC feed/Camadhn No 2
option: July, 878; Ang. 278.75; Sent.
179.50 east creat. All per tonno ci.
UK miles Schied.
Franch: Sent. All per tonno ci.
Landon State.

Exp. 180. Sent. All per tonno ci.
Landon State.

Exp. 180. Sent. 286.25; March. 284.60;
2879. 35; Jan. 282.15; March. 284.60;
285.65; Jan. 282.15; March. 284.60;
May. 285.65; Jan. 288.30; March. 280.65;
May. 285.65; Jan. 288.30; March. 280.66;
May. 285.15; Sales: 161 lots.
Home-Grown Carvall Authority—
Insufficient business to warrant a
report on location of farm spot prices.
Prices at representative markets on
July 7.—68; Catile, 61.25; per kglw
1—0.33). UK: Sheep, 117.59; per
Meat Colling 1.53; GB: Phys. 50.45;
Dec. 12.19 per cont. average price
28.30 per cont. average
28.40 per cont. average
28.40 per cont. average
28.40 per cont. average
28.50; March. 28.40;
28.50; March. 28.50; March. 28.40;
28.50; March. 28.50; March. 28.40;
28.50; March. 28.50; March. 28.50;
28.50; March. 28.50; Aug. 48.00-48.75; Sept. 48.50-49.25. COFFEE: Lack of fresh incentives and the decline in New York degressed prices. Spot July less C127.50 and September was 2126 lower. July, 82.270-2.500 per metric ten: Sopt. 22.504-45; Nov. £2.170-80; Jau. £2.504-45; Nov. £2.170-80; Jau. £2.10-80; July. £2.000-76. Sales: A.256 lost including 17 options. PALM OU. was quiet. Ang. £508-16 per metric ten; Oct. £308-15; Dec. £276-30-79-50; Feb. £276-86; Apg. £270-85. 1.025 tons.

was skeady.—Afternoon.—Cash.

309 a metric ton; three months.

30-18.50 Seles. 1.100 tons.

ng.—Cash. 2.00.50-07.00; three

5.21.515.50. Selesment. 2.307.

5.21.500 tons. All afternoon

are unofficial.

NUM was 2850.90 (\$147.75) &

NUM was 2850.90 (\$147.75) & 23.30: April, £125.50-25.50; June, £126-26.90; Ang. £127-29.80. Sales: £126-26.90; Ang. £127-29.80. Sales: 101 old: Greaty futures were steady woods: see ktd; —Inty. 226-35: Oct. 240-25: Der. 231-36: March 255-38: March 255-38: Der. 231-36: March 255-38: Der. 231-36: March 255-38: Der. 231-36: July. 236-47: Oct. 240-50: Der. 240-50: Der. 240-50: Sales: 6 lots. JUTE was steady.—Bandadesh white "C" grade, Sept-Oct. \$417 per long ton. "D" grade. Sept-Oct. \$470 calculate was steady.—Indian. 390. Ref2b per bile of 400 lbs. Dunder Tossa Futur, spot. Res50 https://doi.org/10.100/10.1 RUBBER Was hesiant ager abady romes per kin) — Ang. 17.80-49.45; beni. 48.60-49.45; Oct-Dec. 49.55; 19.40; Jan. March. 51.30-51.35; Ang. 19.40; Jan. March. 51.30-51.35; Ang. 53.65; Oct. Dec. 95.85; Juny Sept. 51.20; 54.65; Oct. Dec. 95.85; Juny Sept. 51.20; Juny Sept. 51.20; 54.65; Oct. Dec. 95.85; Juny Sept. 51.20; PHYSICALS WER STEETS

Eurobond prices (midday indicators)

UE S STRAIGHTS Australia 8's, 1983 ... 103's, 104's,

Bank Base Rates

Barclays Bank 81% Consolidated Crdts 84% First London Secs 830 C. Hoare & Co .. *84% Lloyds Bank 81% Midland Bank .. 84% Nat Westminster .. 81% Rossminster Accs' 81% Shenley Trust 113 % Williams & Glyn's 85% £10,000 and under, 4%, up to £25,000, 5%, over £25,000, 5%,



		NIGHTINGALE & CO.				01-635	8651
197 151gh	76/77 Low	Company	Last Price	Ch'go	(iross Div(p)	_@ Al4	P/E
37	27	Airsprung Ord	37		4.2	11.4	7.0
133	100	Airsprung 181% CULS	134	+1	18.4	13.8	_
35	25	Armitage & Rhodes	34		3.0	1.8	-
143	95	Deborah Ord	140		8.2	5.9	7.0
149	104	Deborah 171% CULS	149	_	17.5	11.8	_
134	120	Frederick Parker	134		11.5	8.6	6.5
88	45	Henry Sykes	88.	_	2.4	2.7	8.5
83	55	James Burrough	84	+1	6.0	7.1	7.7
286	188	Robert Jenkins	277	_	25.0	9.1	6.2
24	8	Twinlock Ord	9	-1	_	_	_
67	54	Twinlock 12% ULS	63	+1	12.0	19.0	-
64	51	Unilock Holdings	64	-	6.1	9.6	8.1
77	65	Walter Alexander	76	_	5.8	7.6	8.5



PYRAMID GROUP (Publishers) LIMITED

The 17th Annual General Meeting of Pyramid Group (Publishers) Limited was held yesterday in London. The following is the circulated statement of the Chairman, Mr. Paul Lewis.

I am pleased to submit your Directors' Report and Accounts for the year ended 31st December 1976. The results show an improvement over those of 1975 in spite of uncertain conditions. Whilst turnover in the trading companies is up by 11%, Group profit before taxation is up by 31%. The improved profits are due to a rigorous control of costs and a continuous on-going examination

of our administrative procedures. Since the year ended the Group has entered into a contract for the purchase of a specialized printing business. A circular giving full particulars of the acquisition will in due course be circulated to our share-holders in accordance with Stock Exchange regulations. Your Directors constantly consider how best to employ funds surplus to trading requirements either in the exist-

ing framework of our business or in new fields.
In view of the improved profitability of the Group and having regard to the cash resources available, it is proposed that the dividend should be increased by the maximum permitted, i.e. that the total dividend should be 2.173p per share compared with the 2.012p per share paid for 1975. On this besis a final dividend of 1.6403p per share will be recommended for payment on the 8th July 1977.

Figures for the first four months of the current year are running at budgeted level and we look forward to

another satisfactory year.

On behalf of shareholders I extend to my colleagues on the Board, the Directors of our subsidiary companies and all staff my thanks for their continuing support and hard work in a year which again has had its difficult and arduous aspects but which has been brought by all to a satisfactory conclusion.



Copies of the Report and Accounts are available from the Secretary, Publicity House, Streatham Hill. London SW2 4TR.

Oct and Nov. E73.25 disect y. EEC feed: July, 689.50; Ang. b. wed come: L. — No. 3 yellow American/ it. July, 689; Aug. 488 eath comes, Address yellow: Ang. 577 Exchange **Exchange**

Both the dollar and pound en-countered selling pressure on the exchanges yesterday, the latter on belated concern over Wednesday's fearl-line decision on wage claims by Britain's biggest union, the TGWU, and renewed uncertainty about maintenance of the Liberal-Labour pact.

Labour pact.

The pound dipped to \$1.7192 early, with the Bank of England giving support on a "liberal" scale, dealers reckoned. Once initial selling had subsided, the rate steadied to close two points off at \$1.7200. The authorities made repurchases of dollars at the higher level and also operated in forward positions, making it costly for speculators to sell pounds that.

The effective rate tell to 60.9

| Market rates | Mark

Forward Levels

The effective rate fell-to 60.9 (61.1 on Wednesday), a new "low" in the wider calculation form introduced earlier this year. **SOMFA** change **Spot Position** of Sterling

in trading hours in London's Soyabean Meal Futures Association (Somfa) market will be changed from Monday. Trading hours will be extended to allow the London futures contract fully to overlap with the physical meal market in Europe and to establish prices before the Chicago market opens. The new times, with previous in brackets, are: morning session 10.30 until 12.30 (10.45-12.00) and afternoon 14.30-17.10 (14.45-17.10). Barring any unexpected serious objections, kerb trading between the official close of the London and Chicago markets—currently operating on a trial basis—will become a permanent feature from September 1.

Soviet grain crop Moscow, July 7.—Soviet farmers harvested 4.6m hectares of this year's grain crop up to July 4, Pravada reported. This represents less than four per cent of the total area sown to grain, which western farm experts put at 128.5m hectares. Pulses were included as well as grain, but not maize. Pravada said farms in Moldavia, the Southern Ukraine and Northern Caucasus had started harvesting, following the lead of farms in Central Asia and the transcaucasus.

New York
Montreal
Mon Gold Caucasus.
The report described the barvest
as good in the Stavropol area of
southern Russia, but gave no
overall picture of the expected Gold fixed: um, \$141.25 (an onnec't pm, \$141.46. 314.48. Krapertand (per enlait non-resident, \$1.45)-347: 1244-654: resident, \$146-141 1.43-36t. haverelgus (new): non-resident. \$465-454 (277-282): resident, \$465-454 (277-284).

Discount market

The Bank of England moved to head off a sizable surplus yesterday by selling a large amount of Treasury bills directly to the dis-count houses. This took out most of the excess funds.

Money moved freely all day. In the early stages, some houses readily conceded 7 per cent, and there was a big numover of funds even before rates started to come off about mid-morning. By lunch-time, rates had dipped to 6²/₂ per cent, and they went on falling in the afternoon, with final balances taken in the range of 4

balances taken in the range of 4 per cent to 6 per cent.

Market observers maintained once again that a great deal of the day's liquidity had been generated by funds released through the foveign exchange settlement: the sterling that the authorities sold on Tuesday to prevent the pound rising too sharply against the dollar.

Meanwhile, identifiable plus factors included some sizable net maturities of Treasmy Rills and a slight fall in note circulation. Adverse influences included slightly run-down balances brought over from Wednesday by the banks and a modest excess of Revenue receipts over Exchaquer disbursements.

Money Market Rofes
Early of England Minimum Leviding Role 1/4
(Last changed 15 5 7)
Clearing Banks Base Rate 57/5
Discount Mat Learn
Overnight, Migh 54
Week Fired: 55-56 Burlog Selfing Selfing 2 months Top 3 months Top 3 months Top Prime Bank Bills (Dirg. Trades) Dis (D)

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Wall Street

New York, July 7.—New York Stock Enchange prices closed narrowly higher today after being muchanged through most of the session.

The Dow Jones industrial average was ahead 1.78 points at 909.51. Advancing issues led decliners by about 880 to 585.

Volume totalled 21.740.000 Volume totalled 21,740,000 shares, compared with 21,230,000 yesterday.

Cocoa choses 6.25c up New York, July 7.—COCOA.

Prices closed 6.25 - to 3.65 crais higher on commission house short-covering sheed of the release of United States second quarter grinding figures tomorrow, July, 202.176: Sept. 155.50c: Dec. 177.75c: March. 168.50c: May, 162.80c: July, 137.16c nominal Spots: Ghaus unquoted. 235.75c. Dec. 147.00-777c: Sept. 169.35c. Dec. 147.00: March. 180.00c. askad: May, 173.50c askad: July, 171.65c askad: Spot, 169.82c askad: Dec. 100.00-55c. New Crop Outsper COTTOM futures col-61.60c; Der 60.50c.
SUGAR.—Futures in Ne 11 contract
wers: Sept 7.55-58c; Oct 7.84-85c;
Jan 8.50-58c; March 8.65-73c; May
8.80-82c; July 8.94-97c; Sept 9.0505c; Oct 9.23c. Spot: 7.30c. off 5. SRIVER.—Finnes were off 2.50 to 2.50 to 2.50 cents. July. 459.70c: Aug. 440.80c: Sept. 45.30c: Dec 451.20c: Jan. 453.80c: March. 469.00c: May. 464.50c: July. 469.70c: Sept. 475.00c, Handy and Harman Ji.00c (previous 2-0.50c.). Handy and Harman of Canada

asked -13-1,00: Marth, Singhuy samu115.80: June, 5168.10 386; Sept,
5150.10: Dec. 5168.10 386; Sept,
5150.10: Dec. 5162.70.
COPPER Futures closed standy down
20 points on 4.124 lots, July, 57.50c;
3mg, 57.50c; Sept, 58.00c; Dec.
59.30c; Jyn, 59.90c; March, 60.90c;
May, 61.76c; July 62.60c.
CHICAGO GRAIMS: WHEAT.—Inly,
216.2c. COEN.—Inly, 218.-2c; Sept.
22.1-2.1c; Dec. 250-29-c; March,
255-38-c; March, 218-2c; Sept.
22.1-2.1c; Dec. 250-29-c; March,
255-38-c; March, 218-2c; Sept.
22.1-2.1c; Dec. 250-29-c; March,
255-38-c; March, 117-c; Sept.
22.1-2.1c; Dec. 250-29-c; March,
255-38-c; March, 117-c; Sept.
22.1-2.1c; Dec. 250-29-c; Tuly 217-c,
OAIS.—Inly 117-c; Sept.
255-38-c; March, 157-c.
CHICAGO SOVABEANS.—In the 207-2-2-c; March,
255-38-c; March, 157-c.
CHICAGO SOVABEANS.—In the 207-2-2-c; March,
255-2-2-2-2-c; March, 157-c.
CHICAGO SOVABEANS.—In the 207-2-2-c; March,
255-2-2-2-2-c; March, 157-c.
CHICAGO SOVABEANS.—In the 207-2-2-c;
March, 10-3-2-c; March, 158-c;
March, 255-2-2-c; March, 158-2-c;
March, 255-2-2-c; March, 256-2-c;
March, 256-2-2-c; Aug. 22.78c saked;
March, 25-2-2-c; March, 25-2-2-c;
March, 257-6-2-c; March, 257-6-2-c;
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Am House
Am Metors
Am Heaphone
Am Telephone
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Scott Paper
Scott Paper
Scatt Paper
Scatt Borbuck
Shell Oil
Shell Trans
Signal Co
Singer
Scotty
Stott Edison
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Std Brands
Std Oil Cultinia
Std Oil Onlo
Sterting Drug
Surveys J. P.
Sinde Worth
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Travelers Corp
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UAL lac
UAL lac
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Uallever Lid
Univer Ivi
Univer ST
Univ Caundian Prices Equitable Life
Esmark
Evans P. D.
Exams P. D.
Exam Corp
Fed Dept Shares
Firestone
Fat Chicago
Fut Nat Bostom
Fut Penn Corp Pereign exchange.—Starting spot, 1.7729 (1.7205); three months; 1.7029 (1.7053); Canadian soilar, 94.37 (94.25). The Dow Jones averages.—Industrials, 909.51 (907.75); transportation, 257.10 (257.19); utilities, 115.86 (118.48); 65 stocks, 311,04 +310 New York Stock Exchange is 54.84 (54.67); Industrials, 5

(68.71); transportutibles, 42.18 56.66 (56.34).

Authorized Units, Insurance & Offshore Funds

1976 TT Righ Low Bid Offer Trust Bid Offer Yield Bid	Luw Offer Trust Bid Offer Yield	1974 T. High Low Ski Cries Trust	and other Tiese	1976-TT Math Low Lat Cities Trust	Bld other Field	istert Rich Law Bid Offer Trust	Bid Offer Tield	1976/17 High Law Bid Offer Tra	and Bid Offer Tie
	Gand A L'mit Trust Managers Lid. Pigh Rd Hutton, Ernez 0271 227805 19.5 Gat A 27.3 20.20 5.30	Pearl Unit Trust N SC High Enthern, WC1V 73 16.2 Greath	enagers Ltd.	104 1000 Cour Server 104 12 100 Server 104 120 Money Server	105 1111	This make a 244	Care Comme		Do Gust Dep 96.1 561.1 Do Accum 86. 101.9 Do Pete Prop 96.1 201.3 Do Accuse 96.1 102.9
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Stock Exchange Prices

Half-hearted recovery



20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, June 27. Dealings End, Today. § Contango Day, July 11. Settlement Day, July 19 § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days	Afore ye go
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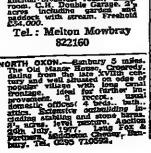
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The Director will be responsible for all aspects of the Trusts' activities. An imaginative and creative role in the field of youth activities would be expected, as well as the ability to assess applications for Grants and mountar the use of Grants awarded. The position will carry a salary in the region of £10,000 per amum. Candidates, men or women, could come from a wide variety of working backgrounds but will already have a successful regutation in their chosen field.

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Applications, giving full personal details, should be sent to: . The Vice Chairman, The Queen's Silver Jubilee Trust, & Buckingham Street, Charing Cross,

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STATE OF BAHRAIN MINISTRY OF DEFENCE

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The position is a developing one, and offers a chance for the right person to take over from the head of department in about three years.

Applicants will normally hold a good university degree and have considerable experience in industrial relations, and of the economic and social environment. They must possess the will and ability to grow with our organization and progress rapidly.

This is a senior position. Commencing salary is negotiable and fringe benefits are very attractive. interested candidates are requested to write giving full details of qualifications and ex-

> **HEAD OF ADMINISTRATION, G.P.O BOX 3067** LAGOS, NIGERIA.

All applications will be treated in strict confidence. Closing date for receipt of applications is 30 July, 1977.

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Metals and Chemicals Corporation, based in London. We are seeking a Sales Manager to assist the Director of the International Trading Division.

The candidate selected will have had successful experience In chemical trading in a wide range of materials world-wide. An intimate knowledge of chemical trading and the problems involved in this highly competitive field are essential to this post and a knowledge of French and/or German would be a valuable asset.

Excellent prospects, remuneration and the usual benefits will be offered to the successful candidate who can strate his or her ability to meet the challenge that this post offers.

Applications in writing only with details of c.v. and (if possible) an up to date photograph, and stating to which companies, if any, the application should not be forwarded, should be addressed to:

The Director. nel Trading Division Reference CTC-4/NLW. 12 Great Jan London, WCIN 3DR.

City of Aberdeen

OFFICE OF TOWN CLERK AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE

TOWN GLERK AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE

Applications are invited from well and suitably qualified and experienced men and women for this post which fails vacant on 31st October, 1977, on the retiral of the present incumbent. Persons qualified in any discipline heluding those with a non-legal training who have experience relevant to the duties of the post may apply.

The Town Clerk and Chief Executive is head of the Council's paid service and leader of the Management Team of officers, and he is responsible for the overall efficient management, organisation, and co-ordination, of Council's functions.

The salary scale for the post is £12,345 rising by three annual increments of £261 to £13,128, and is subject to amendment in accordance with recommendations of the Joint Negotiating Committee for Chief Officials of Local Authorities (Scotland).

J. F. WATT, Town Clerk and Chief Executive

KENNEDY INSTITUTE OF RHEUMATOLOGY

DIRECTOR

to undertake the management and scientific control of this internationally recognized multi-disciplinary centre of research into rhematic and altied diseases. The position is likely to be of interest to a clinician or a scientist, possibly with a medical background, who wishes to continue personal research and lecturing. University of London conditions of service. Further particulars of this appointment may be obtained from The General Secretary. The Mathilda and Terenca Kennedy Institute of Rheumatology, Bute Gardens, London W6 7DW. (Tel. 01-748 9966), with whom applications should be lodged by 9th September 1977.
Candidates will not necessarily be confined to those replying to this advertisement.

Retail **Pharmacists**

Zambia

The medical and pharmaceutical corporation of Zambia is looking for retail pharmacists for one of its subsidiaries. The corporation which is a state organisation is charged with the responsibilities of importing, manufacturing, distribution and retailing of drugs and medicines for the country. The national drug company, the subsidiary which performs the retailing functions has branches throughout the country. 17 of which have resident pharmacists. The pharmacists we are looking for should be between the ages of 25 to 35 years and should have at least three years experience in managing retail pharmacy. retail pharmacy.

The following benefits apply:

A negotiable salary, commensurate with qualifications and experience, in the range of £5,300-£7,300 ± 25% Gratuity on completion of a three year contract * Air fares to and from Zambia at the beginning and end of contract \star Baggage allowance \star Settling in allowance \star Furnished accommodation \star Free medical facilities \star Education allowance \star of salary remittable under current regulations.

nterviews will be conducted at centres to be advised later, but in the following areas: London, Edinburgh, Nottingham, Manchester and Newcastle. In the interim please send full details of career and personal history to date, to:

Recruitment and Administration Manager Zimco Services Ltd., Zimco House. 129-189 Finsbury Pavement, London EC2A 1NA. Tel. 01-588 4377 ext. 551.

regional treasurer

(Grade B: £10,401—£12,495 plus supplement of £208 mum-subject to Government policy on wage restraint).

Due to the retirement of the present bolder (Mr. M. S. Rigden) this post will become vacant on 31st December 1977.

The Trent Regional Health Authority, with eight Area Health Authorities, provides health services for a population of 4.5 million and has a revenue budget of approximately £326 million and a capital budget of approximately £40 million.

Candidates must be professionally qualified accountants with extensive experience of financial management at a senior level in the National Health Service, Local Government or similar organisations, Further particulars and application forms are available from

Regional Personnel Officer, Fulwood House, Old Fulwood Road, Sheffield S10 3TH. Please quote ref. JRB 033.

Completed application forms must be returned to the Chairman of the Authority, address as above, to arrive not later than 30th July 1977.

trent regional health authority

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require a specialist in corporate and other tax matters. Applicants should have at least 3 years' experience and preferably have legal qualifications, but Chartered Accountants or Inspectors of Taxes will also be considered. Responsible post with excellent prospects.

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Vacancies for Engineers

The Corporation, a statutory authority established jointly for Zambia and Rhodesia, owns and operates Kariba South hydro-electric power station and a transmission system centred on Karba comprising 2 700 Km of 330kV transmission line and 12 major sub-stations, has the following

SENIOR ASSISTANT PROTECTION ENGINEER RHODESIA

ASSISTANT PROTECTION ENGINEER RHODESIA

QUALIFICATIONS AND EXPERIENCE: Candidates should hold a degree or other qualification leading to cor-porate membership of I.E.E. Testing associated with commissioning and maintenance of modern feeder, transformer, generator and bus zone protection schemes. For the post of SENIOR PROTECTION ENGINEER a minimum of 5 years' experience is required.

Senior Assistant Protection Engineer: In the scale R\$9,588 to R\$12,180 per annum. (Approximately £8,977 to £11,403.) Assistant Protection Engineer: In the scale of RS8,076 to R\$9,996 per annum. (Approximately £7,561 to £9,359.)

CONDITIONS OF SERVICE:

Provident Fund: Non-contributory Provident Fund providing a lump sum payment of 121% of aggregate basic salary on leaving the Corporation after 3 years' service, rising to 25% after 13 years.

Leave: 40 working days per annum and non-contributory holiday grant. Medical: Non-contributory membership of Medical Aid Scheme. Insurance: Non-contributory Life and Accident cover.

Joining Expenses: Travelling expenses and generous allowance for transportation of effects. Accommodation: For the post of ASSISTANT PROTECTION ENGINEER which is based in QUE QUE housing with hard furniture is provided at

a rental of 5% of salary. Applications which should include full details of education, qualifications, experience, age and marital status should be addressed to :-THE SECRETARY

P.O. BOX 630, SALISBURY, RHODESIA. "The British Government urges U.K. Nationals who wish to visit Rhodesia or take up employment there to consult the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (Rhodesia Department, telephone 233-4143) or the nearest British Consular Office before doing so."

CENTRAL AFRICAN POWER CORPORATION

The MBB Commercial Aircraft Division in Hamburg, Germany, is the largest commercial aircraft manufacturer in Germany. DP projects aiready installed or in development at the Hamburg Division include Materials Management, Production Planning and Control and Development Management. We have an IBM 168 running under SVS with IMS (160 3270 Terminals) and TSO. Conversion to MVS is planned for 1978.

Systems Programmers

We require experienced persons who should have already proved their skills in one or more of the mentioned software areas and who are prepared to meet the needs of a demanding job. A working knowledge of German is desirable but not essential.

Systems Analysts

Analysis are required to the design and/or development of applications such as Customer Order Control, Purchasing or Inventory Control. Applicants should have at least 3 years experience in systems analysis and one year in programming as well as a working knowledge of IMS. Further, a good command of German is

A pleasant working atmosphere with friendly colleagues, salary in keeping with the job and the extensive social benefits of a large German enterprise await you. Applications should be directed to



Messerschmitt-Bölkow-Biohm-GmbH Commercial Aircraft Division Postfach 950109 D-2103 Hamburg 95

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Only applicants possessing the above should apply. SALARY -Salary commensurate with experience but not

below £8,000 p.a. Please send c.v., stating telephone number, to KHALIL ABDUL-AAL 7-8 SAVILE ROW LONDON, WIX 1AF

Administration

Last year the Council of Engineering Institutions. (CEI) set up, through its Charter, the Fellowship of Engineering with the aim of establishing a corps of engineering excellence composed of engineers as Fellows, who had been recognised as such by their personal achievement in engineering.

It is now in an embryo stage of its development and is in process of setting up its secretariat. Accordingly, applications are invited to fill two vacancies as detailed below from those at graduate level, preferably with an industrial background, who wish to participate in work which has scope for initiative, provides an opportunity for responsibility and to contribute to the development of the Fellowship.

The duties currently envisaged are wide-ranging at this stage and remuneration is negotiable, subject to qualifications and experience within the following grade rates:

SENIOR ASSISTANT SECRETARY \$7,000-£9,000 p.a.: £4,000-£6,000 p.a. ASSISTANT SECRETARY

Applications giving C.V., availability and present remuneration should be sent in an envelope marked PRIVATE AND CONFIDENTIAL (FELLOWSHIP) to the Secretary, Council of Engineering Institutions, 2 Little Smith Street, Landon SW1P 3DL.

COUNCIL OF THE BOROUGH OF HARROGATE

Chief Executive and Director of **Administration**

Applications are invited for the above appoint ment which becomes vacant upon the retire-ment of the present helder in March, 1978. Salary scale: \$12,096 x £258 (3)-£12,870 p.a. The Chief Executive is the returning officer for Pavilamentary District and Parish elections and will return approved fees in respect of these

The appointment is open to all suitably quali-fied persons with wide administrative and managerial experience.

Application form and further particulars available from Gardens, Harrogate HG1 25G. (Tel: 0423 88954, etc. The Personnel Officer, Council Offices, Grescent 12), Closing dale: let August, 1977.

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deserves his/her own office and a rewarding job that's far from being all desk work. If you have spoken French and German and a driving licence you'll be especially welcome and useful. To find out all the details, 'phone or write initially to: Personnel Department, Bailey Meters & Controls Limited, 218 Puttley West.

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GENERAL VACANCIES

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10.15 am; Certain Women.
11.05, This Week. 11.30, Time to Remember: 1916, The Better to Remember: 1916, The Woozles.
11.00, Kainty's Quis. 12.10 pm, Hammy Hamster. 12.00, Rainbow. 12.30, Today's Post. 1.30, About Britain. 2.00, Money-Go-Round Good Afternoon. 2.25, Racing from York don. 10.30, Film, When Michael 4.15, The Georgian Höuse. 4.45; The Georgian Höuse. 4.45; The Georgian Höuse. 4.45; The Gene Machins. 5.15, Ben Garrars. 11.55, Something Different.
5.45 News. Today.
6.35 Crossroads. London Weekend
17.00 Winner Takes All.
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17.00 Winner Takes All.
17.00 Winner Takes All.
17.00 Thermes 5.10 pm. This Is

10-15 am, Sesame Street. 11.10, To the Wild Country. 12.00 Themes: 5.10 pm, This is Your Right. 5.15, Crossroads. 5.45, News. Granada Reports. 6.30, Dennis the Menace. 7.00, London. 8.30, Sale of the Century. 9.00, London. 10.30, Took & Co. 11.00, Film. Captain Apache, with Lee Van Cleef. London www.
7.00 Winner Takes All.
7.30 General Hospital.
8.30 Many Wives of Patrick.
9.00 The Foundation.
10.00 News.
10.30 Police 5.
10.40 Film: The Long Day's
Dying, with Tom Bell,
David Hemmings.

Claudius (new scries), part 1: Claudius in History; 7.10, Weather Ondiook, part 1: Rain or Fine. 7.40, Concert, part 1: Vanghan Williams, Dickinson.† 2 6.00 am, News. Colin Berry.
7.12, Noel Edmonds. 9.00, Tony
1 Blackburn. 12.00, Paul Burnett.
2.02 pm, David Hamilton. 4.30,
D.L.T. 7.00, Free Spin. 7.30,
Sport. 7.35, 25 Years. 8.02, Nick
Page.† 9.02, Music Night. 10.02,
John Peel. 12.00, News. 3.30
am-5.00, Rugby Union: New
Zealand v The British Isles. Vanghan Williams, Dickinson.†
8.20, Gainsborough and the
Image of Rural Life (series),
part 1: Landscape with a Woodcutter Courting a Milkmaid.†
8.40, Concert, part 2: Hindemith, Elgar.† 9.35, Griller
String Quartet (new series)
Concert: Mozart. Bloch. 10.15,
The Craft and Calling of the
Historian. Talk by Joel Hurstfield. 10.35, Song Recital: Stenhammar, Marrin.† 11.05, J. C.
Bach Quintets.† 11.25, News.

6.00 am, As Radio 1. 7.02, Terry

w. Walting Westwerd. Yorkshire

a valley: Galliv. 17.35.

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10.15 am, Walking Westward 1.16.0 am, As Radio 1. 7.62. Terry hamman, 19.22. Peter Murray-1. State of the Control of the Contr

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6.40-7.55 am, Open University: A Matter of Fact? 7-05, Ine-qualities in Medicine, 7.30, Wil-liam Empson, 11,00-11.25, Play School 2.10-6.45 pm, Golf: The British Open; Cricket, Second Test.

News. Westminster Report. Gardeners' World.

11.45 News. 11.55-12.00, Closedown. Julian Glover reads Menelaus

10.15 sm., Walking Westward.
10.40, Animated Classics. 11.35,
The Great Lake. 12.00, Thames.
2.00 pm., Women Only. 2.25,
Thames. 5.10, Weekend (Southern Television Production).
5.20, Crossroads. 5.45, News.
Day by Day. 6.30, The Fostars.
7.00, London. 8.30, Sale of the
Century. 9.00, London. 10.30,
Took & Co. 11.00, Southern
News Extra. 11.10, Film, Five
Desperare Women, with Robert
Contrad. 12.35 am, Weather.
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11.15 am, Walking Westward,
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Grematorium on Turesday 13th July 41 10.45 am. Flowers and enquiries to A. France and Son, 14 Waitord Way, N.W.4.

Ansino.—On Thursday, 7th July, 14 Waitord Way, N.W.4.

Ansino.—On Thursday, 7th July, 15 was 16 w

GUISENKIAN.—On July 6th, 1977.

peocefully. aged 73 years.

Badrig Vahr. beloved husband of vers and father of Michael and Verse and father of Michael and Wednesday, July 13th, at 11.30 a.m. Flowers and enquiries to: J. H. Kenyon Lud., 49 Marioes Road W.S. 05.497 by Michael and Michael W.S. 05.497 by Michael Commander L. W. V. Jenness, 0.882. (818). Cremation to take place at Worthing Cremation to take place at Worthing Cremation to take place at Worthing Cremation of Daniel State of Michael Cremation of Daniel State of Michael Cremation of Michael State of Michael Michael State of Michael

IN MEMORIAM CAMBAT.—In Memorium, Mr Jum-shedii Tomuiji Cambut departot this iffe at Eadnaubeim, in Ger-many, on the 8th day of July,

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TREVES-BROWN.—On 6th July in his seep after a loog timers Harold, aged 75 years, it his home. It Fower close, Rediett Pitter of Keth and Christ. Pitter of Keth and Christ. Pitter of Keth and Christ.

Christian of Keth and Christ. Pitter of Keth and Redelt.

Christian of Keth and Christ.

The control of the line of the late of the BIRTHS PICARO, FUNERALS
TAYLOR, Donald.—Funeral service
will be held on Monday, July 11
1 a.m. All Samus' Church
Crions Ook Rood, Berkhamsted,
followed by privals cremation. COLLYER.—On June 10th at West-nivater Hospital, to Floma and Roger—a son (Symael). Dubto, to Alexandra (Sarah In Dubto, to Alexandra (Sarah Louise), a steel daughter (Sarah Louise), a steel Criero Ope Rom.

MEMORIAL SERVICES

CAMERON.—A committal Service for the ashes of the into Mariorie Ishbeita Cameron uses Oliver; who died at Sallabury, Rhodesis, on 17th November, 1976, will be held at Dundum Burial Ground St. Fillens, Perchastre, at 12 noon on Wednesday, 13th 1987, 1977. All fillens, Perchastre, at 12 noon on Wednesday, 13th 1987, 1977. All fillens, Perchastre, at 12 noon on Wednesday, 13th 1987, 1978, 1 Jane They Charly and Michael Son.
On .—On July Sth., to Jill I not Firther; and Michael Son.
Filchard, brother for Nicholar ANN.—On July 6th. 1977. m.
Gillean Ince Mackende) and Rodner—a daughter.
ATHIEU.—On July 6. al West-minster Rossflat, to Annobella (nee Pourson-Goe) and Beeq—a minster Hospilai, to Annabella oner Pourson-Goe) and Besq—a daughter. Alss.—On July 4th, 1977, to April and Norman—a daughter.

MARRIAGES

USTIS: SARKHOSH.—On July
15t, at Hampstead Town Hall,
John Edward, younger son of
Mrs An Mrs A. N. Cortis, of
Saunderstoot. Dyfed. to Vesta.
younger daughter of Dr and
Mrs M. A. Sarkhosh, of
Tebreran, Iran.

CLOKE.—In loving memory of a dear husband and father who died July 8th., 1935.

GURDEN.—In memory of Romald Cyri Gurden. 8 July, 1937-8

July, 1961, sometime Administrative Secretary and Libertian of the Pict Rivers Museum, Oxford, with the affection and gratitude of his rolleagues.

PURDEY, CECIL ONGLOW.—Died October 30, 1943, Rememberine my Father with love on this, his birthday.—Enid. DEATHS

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 14,648

10

ACROSS 1 Busy fellow, the archdeacon, though at heart a composer

land games? (5).

26 Attempt to include old play, perhaps (7).

27 Suitable country for vacation? (7).

28 Give up and return (5).

29 Mean tooth could be taken out? (3, 2, 4).

DOWN

1 Dorset poet carries one to the singers (9).

2 As Cervantes said, the end of fairles? (5).

3 Top mark—coming first in the exam paper perhaps (4-4).

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ALSO ON PAGE 27

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